
Statistical Release BOP/1/2024

Quarterly Balance of Payments

First Quarter, 2024

Balance of Payments

The current account balance widened from KSh 110.5 billion during the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 131.2 billion during the first quarter of 2024 as highlighted in Table 1. This represents an 18.8 per cent increase during the period under review. Favourable export earnings from tea and horticultural commodities resulted to a 28.0 per cent increase in merchandise exports during the first quarter of 2024 to KSh 298.4 billion. However, this was not sufficient to reduce the trade deficit which was exacerbated by a 17.9 per cent increase in merchandise imports on f.o.b basis to KSh 640.0 billion in the first quarter of 2024. The increase in the import bill was largely attributable to increased expenditure on leading import commodities of petroleum and industrial machinery, particularly air transport equipment.

Net income from services registered a notable decline during the period under review from KSh 40.7 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 26.4 billion in the first quarter of 2024. This was observed across exports of the majority of the service categories which declined during the review period. Notably, earnings from travel recorded a 25.5 per cent decline to KSh 32.3 billion in the first quarter of 2024 compared to earnings of KSh 40.3 billion realized during the corresponding quarter of 2023.

On the other hand, remittance inflows have remained resilient and grew further by 40.4 per cent to KSh 181.0 billion during the first quarter of 2024. Subsequently, net secondary income credits rose from KSh 220.3 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 274.9 billion in the first quarter on 2024.

Increased debt servicing, particularly on external debt of general government resulted to increased net debits in the primary income account from KSh 62.0 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 90.8 billion in the first quarter of 2024.

There was a net incurrence of financial liabilities of KSh 121.6 billion during the period under review, reflecting net financial inflows. This was attributable to a reduction in net outflows within the securities market, increased disbursements, partly from issuance of the International Sovereign Bond, coupled with disbursements of a syndicated loan from the

International Monetary Fund in February 2024. The inflow of additional financing resulted to an increase in gross official reserves of KSh 74.0 billion during the period under review.

Table 1: Quarterly Balance of Payments, 2022-2024

Item	2022+				2023				2024
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct-Dec	Jan-Mar
A. Current Account	-146,622.0	-210,771.3	-219,089.4	-117,678.8	-110,479.4	-158,980.5	-139,785.7	-194,481.6	-131,200.2
Merchandise trade	-331,396.4	-373,077.8	-382,358.5	-318,584.9	-309,567.3	-354,292.3	-327,255.6	-410,526.8	-341,581.2
Exports f.o.b. ¹	208,075.5	227,745.2	225,605.7	213,011.2	233,112.4	249,144.8	268,268.6	259,190.7	298,423.1
Imports f.o.b.	539,471.9	600,823.0	607,964.2	531,596.1	542,679.6	603,437.1	595,524.2	669,717.5	640,004.4
Services Net	48,837.0	32,500.5	38,454.7	30,118.0	40,733.1	27,387.0	17,779.1	-1,725.4	26,352.3
Services: credit	179,689.5	186,290.0	196,938.4	207,297.7	202,103.3	206,575.8	178,190.0	169,044.9	196,711.2
Services: debit	130,852.5	153,789.6	158,483.7	177,179.8	161,370.2	179,188.8	160,411.0	170,770.3	170,358.9
of which									
Travel account	22,453.1	28,119.8	31,184.9	30,874.1	34,642.7	35,430.2	26,793.6	24,402.3	25,792.0
Credit	26,380.9	32,254.0	36,030.4	36,118.1	40,253.8	41,117.1	30,625.3	28,597.0	32,269.0
Debit	3,927.8	4,134.3	4,845.5	5,244.0	5,611.1	5,686.9	3,831.7	4,194.8	6,477.0
Primary income	-48,196.5	-53,122.3	-61,525.5	-44,569.5	-61,970.9	-69,755.3	-81,838.9	-50,289.5	-90,824.6
Credit	3,712.6	4,065.2	4,245.7	4,698.1	5,412.0	6,504.3	8,241.4	8,690.0	8,982.9
Debit	51,909.1	57,187.5	65,771.2	49,267.6	67,382.9	76,259.6	90,080.3	58,979.4	99,807.5
Secondary income	184,133.9	182,928.2	186,339.9	215,357.6	220,325.8	237,680.1	251,529.7	268,060.1	274,853.4
of which									
Diaspora remittances	116,555.0	120,261.2	114,260.1	127,425.4	128,936.3	140,543.9	155,865.7	165,870.2	181,022.5
B. Capital Account	7,352.0	4,864.0	623.0	3,669.0	6,916.8	4,892.2	3,415.0	2,040.0	8,451.0
C. Financial Account	-93,123.9	-194,107.0	-167,977.1	-33,227.8	83,239.9	-330,671.5	1,100.0	-138,371.7	-121,633.1
D. Net Errors and Omissions	-74,481.6	22,693.9	-62,183.1	51,696.8	58,960.2	-23,707.1	5,997.1	25,679.9	-34,897.3
E. Overall Balance	120,627.8	-10,893.6	112,672.4	29,085.2	127,842.2	-152,876.2	131,473.6	28,389.9	36,013.4
F. Reserves and Related Items	-120,627.8	10,893.6	-112,672.4	-29,085.2	-127,842.2	152,876.2	-131,473.6	-28,389.9	-36,013.4
Change in Gross Official Reserves	-120,627.8	6,421.2	-84,682.4	22,711.6	-127,842.2	150,215.2	-72,840.3	-29,899.7	73,970.5
Credit and Loans from the IMF	-	-4,472.4	27,990.0	51,796.8	-	-2,660.9	58,633.3	-1,509.8	109,983.9
Exceptional financing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Memorandum items:									
Gross Official Reserves	969,293.5	1,000,977.8	940,205.7	983,221.4	921,269.2	1,129,351.0	1,116,006.4	1,148,708.2	1,029,752.2
End period exchange rate against US \$	114.95	117.83	120.73	123.37	132.33	140.52	148.10	156.46	131.80
Average exchange rate against US \$	113.79	116.32	119.40	121.96	126.37	137.13	144.05	151.84	149.63

¹ Adjusted for Coverage

Stock of External Debt Liabilities of General Government

The stock of external debt of general government amounted to KSh 5,098.6 billion at the end of March, 2024 as presented in Table 2. This represented an 8.2 per cent increase in the stock of loans compared to March, 2023. However, this was a 14.5 per cent decline in the stock of loans from KSh 5,962.2 billion at the end of December, 2023.

Loans remained the major source of external debt of general government, accounting for 80.8 per cent of the stock of external debt at the end of March, 2024. Debt from multilateral sources accounted for the bulk of external debt during the review period at KSh 2,654.3 billion at the end of March, 2024. Bilateral sources were the second major source of financing for general government during the review period, accounting for 25.9 per cent of the stock of loans. It was worth noting that the stock of commercial loans grew by 35.7 per cent between March, 2023 and March, 2024. The growth in commercial loans in the period ending March, 2024 is attributable to the novation of a contingent commercial loan by The National Treasury in February, 2024, as well as subsequent debt servicing.

The stock of debt securities amounted to KSh 977.4 billion at the end of March, 2024. This represented a marginal increase from KSh 972.0 billion recorded at the end of March, 2023. The major component of debt securities liabilities of general government is the International Sovereign Bond (ISB). Despite a sustained increase in the stock of this instrument to KSh 1,110.9 billion at the end of December, 2023, largely due to valuation changes, repayment of a principal amount of KSh 206.1 billion coupled with an issuance of KSh 218.8 billion in February, 2024 and valuation changes resulted to the stock of the ISB to stand at KSh 943.3 billion at the end of March, 2024.

Table 2: Outstanding External Debt of General Government, March 2021/22 – March 2023/24

		KSh Million								
Debt Type	Debt Source	Mar-22	Jun-22	Sept-22	Dec-22	Mar-23	Jun-23	Sept-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Loans	Bilateral	1,097,984.1	1,105,737.1	1,078,956.2	1,134,464.8	1,199,602.6	1,256,607.5	1,259,447.5	1,353,592.7	1,066,285.1
	Multilateral	1,817,374.6	1,923,444.2	1,957,898.9	2,213,756.0	2,244,086.8	2,654,934.3	2,827,122.7	3,061,108.0	2,654,283.1
	Commercial Banks	305,094.9	276,645.8	286,508.5	285,072.7	284,580.9	351,335.1	344,735.8	385,477.5	386,115.5
	Suppliers Credit	12,343.6	12,153.8	11,760.2	12,823.8	14,003.9	14,848.2	15,284.5	17,641.4	14,583.3
	Sub Total	3,232,797.1	3,317,980.9	3,335,123.9	3,646,117.3	3,742,274.3	4,277,725.1	4,446,590.5	4,817,819.6	4,121,267.1
Debt Securities	International Sovereign Bond	816,863.5	836,610.0	857,200.0	875,951.9	939,560.0	997,716.9	1,051,510.0	1,110,878.8	943,292.2
	Treasury Bonds	29,848.0	31,486.0	31,808.0	31,641.0	32,394.0	31,957.1	33,539.0	33,539.0	34,053.0
	Treasury Bills	1,116.0	395.0	139.0	116.6	76.3	8.3	13.3	10.0	5.0
	Sub Total	847,827.5	868,491.0	889,147.0	907,709.5	972,030.3	1,029,682.3	1,085,062.3	1,144,427.8	977,350.2
Total stock of External debt of General Government		4,080,624.7	4,186,471.9	4,224,270.9	4,553,826.7	4,713,693.3	5,307,407.4	5,531,652.8	5,962,247.4	5,098,617.3
Guaranteed stock of loans	Bilateral	73,611.2	67,532.5	65,493.9	72,418.2	92,859.5	82,005.1	83,580.1	90,783.9	69,213.4
	Multilateral	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Commercial	86,288.4	77,824.2	76,973.0	78,656.9	77,012.3	88,223.9	87,366.7	92,299.5	0.0

Source: The National Treasury

Notes:

By convention, guaranteed debt is a contingent liability, hence recorded as a memorandum item.

The figures might differ from the stock of debt captured in the QEBR under Public & Publicly guaranteed External Debt due to inclusion of domestically issued debt held by non-residents

International Merchandise Trade

Volume of trade in first quarter of 2024 amounted to KSh 981.8 billion reflecting an increase of 19.4 per cent from first quarter of 2023. The rise was occasioned by increases of 28.0 per cent and 16.0 per cent in total exports and imports, respectively, as presented in Figure 1 and Table 3. Albeit the growth in the volume of trade, the trade deficit worsened from KSh 357.0 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 386.1 billion in the quarter under review.

Figure 1: International Merchandise Trade Balance, 1st Quarter, 2022-2024

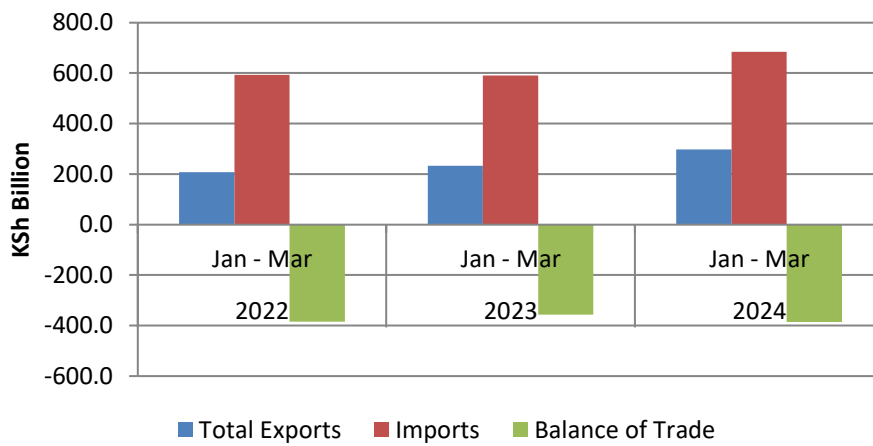


Table 3: International Merchandise Trade¹, 2022– 2024

KSh Million

	2022				2023				2024
	Jan- Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Total Exports	207,821.1	227,449.9	225,237.6	212,636.0	232,723.7	248,748.4	267,733.2	258,714.0	297,879.1
EAC ²	50,616.7	56,275.2	67,686.1	61,542.4	69,351.4	73,305.1	84,432.9	78,786.0	80,229.8
COMESA	58,787.0	68,347.5	71,273.4	63,924.2	75,346.2	77,035.5	86,176.5	80,919.1	86,270.4
EU	34,011.2	34,981.7	31,862.4	32,321.5	34,952.9	41,952.1	38,847.4	34,329.0	48,883.9
Far East Asia	32,831.6	32,744.3	33,515.7	33,536.4	34,027.8	37,664.7	41,655.7	39,726.6	37,634.9
Other Countries	68,044.2	78,479.4	73,675.9	67,435.8	74,207.5	76,537.8	81,564.8	83,720.5	108,345.7
Imports	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,750.1	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,964.2
EAC ²	21,883.3	26,371.2	28,145.0	22,981.2	18,673.5	24,279.6	27,245.1	22,645.5	26,386.6
COMESA	30,066.0	31,979.3	33,279.6	32,960.9	30,855.0	32,885.4	34,645.4	40,352.9	32,476.7
EU	43,003.8	44,093.7	62,255.3	52,868.7	48,135.5	52,969.2	52,374.1	69,639.8	73,117.9
Far East Asia	267,413.8	311,138.7	285,558.4	245,905.5	247,409.3	281,182.7	267,131.8	325,146.8	312,889.2
Other Countries	240,171.0	254,588.9	261,340.9	240,107.4	255,248.3	273,868.7	280,033.2	276,431.5	250,028.8
Balance of Trade	(384,869.2)	(429,822.4)	(433,814.6)	(369,123.9)	(357,026.4)	(403,004.5)	(380,001.6)	(464,025.2)	(386,085.1)
EAC ²	28,733.4	29,904.0	39,541.2	38,561.3	50,677.8	49,025.5	57,187.7	56,140.5	53,843.2
COMESA	28,721.0	36,368.2	37,993.8	30,963.3	44,491.3	44,150.1	51,531.1	40,566.2	53,793.7
EU	(8,992.6)	(9,112.0)	(30,392.9)	(20,547.2)	(13,182.6)	(11,017.1)	(13,526.7)	(35,310.8)	(24,234.0)
Far East Asia	(234,582.2)	(278,394.4)	(252,042.7)	(212,369.0)	(213,381.5)	(243,518.0)	(225,476.1)	(285,420.2)	(275,254.3)
Other Countries	(172,126.7)	(176,109.5)	(187,664.9)	(172,671.6)	(181,040.8)	(197,330.9)	(198,468.5)	(192,711.0)	(141,683.1)
Volume of Trade	800,511.4	884,722.1	884,289.9	794,395.9	822,473.7	900,501.4	915,467.9	981,453.3	981,843.3
EAC ²	72,500.0	82,646.4	95,831.1	84,523.6	88,024.9	97,584.7	111,678.0	101,431.5	106,616.5
COMESA	88,853.1	100,326.8	104,553.0	96,885.2	106,201.2	109,920.9	120,821.9	121,271.9	118,747.1
EU	77,015.0	79,075.4	94,117.6	85,190.2	83,088.4	94,921.2	91,221.5	103,968.8	122,001.8
Far East Asia	300,245.4	343,882.9	319,074.1	279,441.9	281,437.0	318,847.5	308,787.5	364,873.4	350,524.1
Other Countries	308,215.2	333,068.3	335,016.8	307,543.2	329,455.8	350,406.6	361,598.0	360,152.1	358,374.5

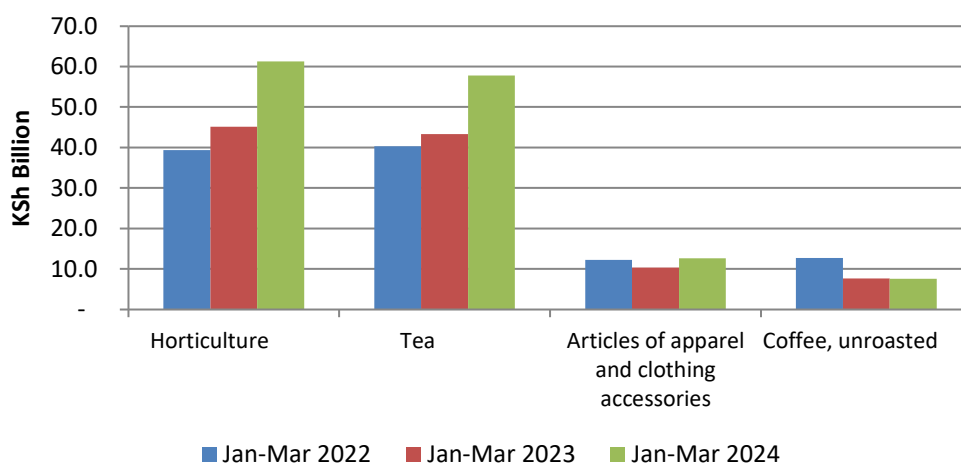
¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT²Democratic Republic of Congo joined EAC officially on 11th July 2022.

Value of Domestic Exports

In the first quarter of 2024, earnings from domestic earnings increased by 19.5 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2023. This improvement was largely supported by increase in domestic exports of tea and horticultural products, which jointly increased by KSh 30.6 billion as illustrated in Figure 2 and Annex 1. Other exported commodities which registered significant increases in the quarter under review were articles of apparel and clothing accessories; and essential oils.

During the review period, earnings from domestic exports of titanium ores and concentrates more than halved compared to the corresponding period of 2023, primarily on account of decreased quantities of exported titanium ores and concentrates.

Figure 2: Domestic Exports of Selected Commodities, 1st Quarter, 2022-2024



Analysis by Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification, revealed that commodities under food and beverage category accounted for the biggest proportion of total revenue from domestic exports in the review period at 45.6 per cent, as shown in Annex 7. Over the same period, there was a decline in export earnings of primary non-food industrial supplies from KSh 23.9 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 21.7 billion in the first quarter of 2024.

Value of Imports

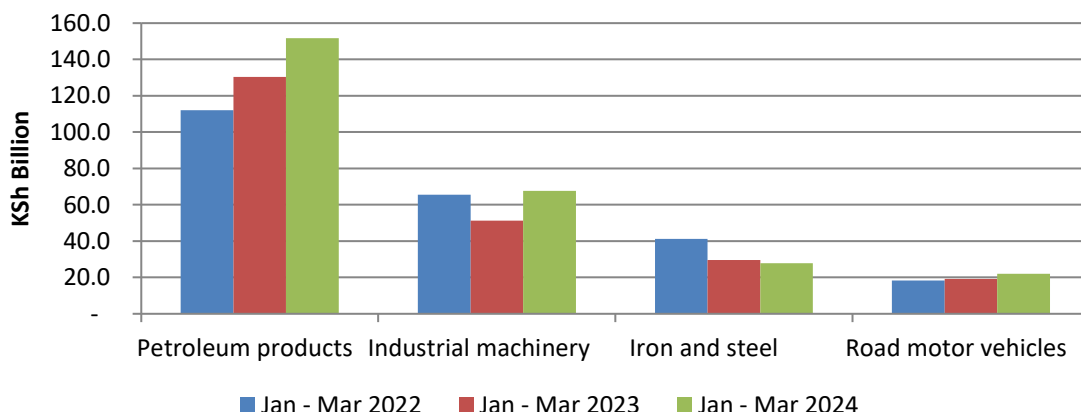
Imports in the first quarter of 2024 were valued at KSh 684.0 billion reflecting an increase of 16.0 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2023. This development resulted from increased expenditure on petroleum products and industrial machinery imports which rose by 16.3 per cent and 32.0 per cent, respectively, as depicted in Figure 3 and Annex 3. Similarly, there was a notable increase in imports of aircraft, associated equipment and parts, which went up from KSh 4.9 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 13.1 billion in the first quarter of 2024.

On the contrary, expenditure on imported chemical fertilizers and unmilled wheat declined from KSh 32.1 billion and KSh 26.9 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 9.7 billion and KSh 19.3 billion in the first quarter of 2024, respectively.

Under the Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification, non-food industrial supplies continued to account for the largest share of import bill, with a share of 34.3 per cent in the first quarter of 2024, as shown in Annex 8. Expenditure on commodities under fuel and lubricants category amounted to KSh 173.8 billion, representing an increase of 19.3

per cent from the first quarter of 2023 to account for 25.4 per cent of total import bill in the review period.

Figure 3: Value of Imports of Selected Commodities, 1st Quarter, 2022-2024



Direction of International Merchandise Trade

Total exports in the first quarter of 2024 exhibited a growth of 28.0 per cent rising from KSh 232.7 billion in the first quarter of 2023 as shown in Annex 5. Africa remained the largest market for Kenya's exports accounting for 38.3 per cent of total export earnings in the quarter under review. This was supported by increase in exports to Egypt (45.7%), Democratic Republic of Congo (56.0%), Tanzania (18.0%), Uganda (7.4%) and South Sudan (25.7%). Notably, there was increased domestic exports of tea to Egypt; wheat flour to Democratic Republic of Congo; carboys, bottles, flasks and similar articles to Uganda; household or laundry-type washing machines to South Sudan; and re-exports of kerosene type jet fuel to Tanzania.

During the first quarter of 2024, revenue from exports to Asia were valued at KSh 42.7 billion, representing an increase of 76.4 per cent from the first quarter of 2023. The improvement was primarily on account of increased exports to Saudi Arabia and United Arab Emirates, which more than tripled and doubled, respectively. Specifically, there was increased domestic exports of tea to Saudi Arabia, goat meat to United Arab Emirates; and re-exports of kerosene type jet fuel to these two countries. On the contrary, exports to Iran declined by 45.5 per cent, resulting from decreased exports of tea to this destination.

In Western Europe, earnings from exports to the European Union (EU) went up by 39.9 per cent in the quarter under review compared to the first quarter of 2023. The growth was largely driven by increase in domestic exports of cut flowers and avocados; and re-

exports of kerosene type jet fuel to the Netherlands. Similarly, revenue from exports to the United Kingdom rose from KSh 13.5 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 19.0 billion in the first quarter of 2024, on account of increased domestic exports of tea and cut flowers to this country. During the review period, exports to America amounted to KSh 23.6 billion, reflecting an increase of 46.7 per cent from the first quarter of 2023. Remarkably, there was increased re-exports of kerosene type jet fuel to the United States of America, which ultimately boosted the foreign exchange earnings from this region.

Import expenditure in the first quarter of 2024 went up by KSh 94.2 billion compared to the corresponding quarter of 2023, as shown in Annex 6. The bulk of the expenditure was to the Asian continent at 64.2 per cent and was valued at KSh 439.0 billion. This was primarily on account of increase in imports from Far East Asia which rose from KSh 247.4 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 312.9 billion in the period under review. Notably, there were increases in the import expenditure to Malaysia and Pakistan, which more than doubled; and China (38.8%). This was largely on account of increased importation of crude palm oil and gas oil from Malaysia; rice from Pakistan; and railways or tramways goods vans and wagons from China. In contrast, import expenditure to the Middle East, dropped by 13.9 per cent to KSh 126.1 billion in the first quarter of 2024 from a similar period in 2023. This was largely attributable to the decline in imports of chemical fertilizers from Saudi Arabia; and gas oil and motor spirit (gasoline) premium from the United Arab Emirates.

During the first quarter of 2024, imports from the EU exhibited a growth of 51.9 per cent, largely occasioned by increase in import bill to the Belgium, which rose more than four-fold; and the Netherlands, which more than doubled. Specifically, there was a surge in imports of motor spirit (gasoline) premium from these two sources. On the other hand, import bill to Russian Federation dropped from KSh 28.6 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 13.9 billion in the quarter under review, largely contributed by decrease in imports of wheat and chemical fertilizers from this source.

Expenditure on imports from Africa rose by 14.8 per cent in the quarter under review, from KSh 62.7 billion in the first quarter of 2023. This development was partly on account of increased imports from South Africa and Tanzania, which went up by 33.7 per cent and 90.7 per cent, respectively. Particularly, there was increased importation of coal

from South Africa; and chemical fertilizers and mosquito nets from Tanzania. Notably, in the period under review, import bill to the American continent more than doubled, from KSh 28.1 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 65.1 billion. This was largely attributable to increase in imports from the United States of America, which rose from KSh 18.5 billion in the first quarter of 2023 to KSh 41.1 billion in the review period.

ANNEXES

Annex 1: Value of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities¹, 2022– 2024

Commodity	KSh Million								
	2022				2023				2024
	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Tea	39,546.0	40,317.0	40,248.2	43,167.2	43,290.5	43,846.1	50,394.4	51,206.8	57,813.0
Horticulture	43,461.7	39,382.8	34,558.7	34,866.7	45,158.6	46,961.2	48,820.9	46,468.2	61,235.8
Coffee, unroasted	9,595.5	12,743.9	8,671.8	6,120.7	7,638.1	13,641.6	9,479.9	3,852.8	7,596.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	9,628.7	12,273.7	14,197.5	11,211.3	10,334.8	11,763.9	11,534.8	11,866.6	12,638.5
Titanium ores and concentrates	6,571.2	10,656.0	5,762.5	6,408.3	8,582.6	4,169.8	3,095.1	4,508.7	4,127.2
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	3,638.2	3,448.0	3,279.7	3,779.7	3,736.0	3,543.2	3,152.2	3,317.1	3,316.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	2,173.2	3,471.8	3,885.5	2,680.2	3,881.3	4,383.0	4,613.1	4,806.1	4,281.2
Iron and steel	5,593.5	7,047.6	7,379.6	7,511.1	7,908.0	8,012.5	8,426.1	7,932.0	7,194.3
Essential oils	4,776.7	5,638.4	5,927.3	5,493.5	6,260.8	6,229.8	7,670.3	6,969.0	7,308.2
Organic & inorganic chemicals	3,166.8	4,708.9	4,682.6	4,052.7	4,086.9	3,556.3	3,922.7	3,407.1	3,538.5
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2,092.6	2,210.3	2,517.2	2,195.1	2,651.3	3,036.2	3,267.8	3,033.9	3,332.1
Soda ash	2,207.7	3,496.4	3,310.0	2,868.4	2,910.2	2,518.1	2,711.5	2,140.8	2,319.7
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	2,189.8	2,352.2	3,075.0	2,466.5	4,446.8	3,496.5	4,223.9	5,484.1	3,639.8
Petroleum products	1,841.9	1,954.3	2,378.7	2,025.8	2,885.0	3,235.1	3,387.9	6,167.4	3,503.9
Textile fibres and their waste	1,567.7	1,678.7	1,928.8	1,801.8	1,570.8	1,394.3	1,637.7	1,335.8	1,690.9
Industrial machinery	1,820.1	1,937.9	1,937.2	2,387.0	2,751.6	2,970.2	1,987.9	2,522.9	3,308.1
Sugar confectionery	1,670.7	2,096.4	2,116.6	2,275.9	2,201.2	1,936.2	2,107.4	2,168.0	1,980.7
Leather	462.3	544.9	518.1	465.8	550.6	491.5	538.9	609.7	667.5
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	1,361.2	2,048.3	2,449.2	1,488.8	1,796.0	2,533.9	2,705.3	1,860.4	1,644.8
Salt	942.0	1,138.8	1,219.0	1,203.1	1,298.7	1,421.6	1,535.1	1,528.1	1,878.9
Printed matter	2,617.3	2,106.1	1,095.9	970.9	706.2	947.7	1,082.4	1,015.5	895.8
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products n.e.s	1,169.2	1,161.4	1,018.2	1,037.8	1,184.7	1,512.8	1,213.6	1,278.6	1,345.5
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	1,614.3	1,882.3	1,828.1	2,102.2	2,134.8	1,937.2	2,228.3	2,260.1	2,481.4
Cement	711.1	1,290.5	1,119.1	935.4	1,340.3	1,449.9	1,622.5	1,575.2	1,951.7
Animal and vegetable oils	5,125.5	8,412.8	7,281.2	6,128.9	3,932.4	5,990.2	6,751.1	6,378.6	4,865.7
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	660.7	797.9	730.1	868.5	986.1	1,023.9	424.0	793.0	1,039.5
Total	153,337.05	170,502.79	159,075.80	152,776.50	170,327.78	178,461.15	185,399.35	181,552.54	202,236.02
All other items	29,472.2	33,622.5	40,850.4	39,970.8	43,333.1	47,200.2	48,252.6	51,796.6	53,087.3
Grand Total	182,809.3	204,125.3	199,926.2	192,747.3	213,660.9	225,661.4	233,651.9	233,349.1	255,323.3

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 2: Quantities of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities, 2022 – 2024

Commodity	Unit	2022				2023				2024
		Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Sugar confectionery	Tonnes	16,091.8	18,696.3	18,500.5	18,225.1	18,300.5	16,985.1	16,725.7	17,527.6	16,564.2
Coffee, unroasted	Tonnes	11,929.2	15,841.3	11,572.6	8,958.6	11,294.0	18,874.7	13,803.9	4,886.2	9,732.0
Tea	Tonnes	136,175.2	138,145.0	136,996.7	140,487.1	144,487.4	130,858.7	147,522.0	141,677.4	170,127.7
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonnes	4,414.9	4,175.6	3,254.6	4,392.6	3,813.9	2,861.5	2,709.1	2,497.7	2,740.6
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonnes	8,075.2	8,970.7	9,120.2	8,180.2	6,989.7	5,961.9	6,817.5	5,458.9	6,833.1
Salt	Tonnes	66,564.2	84,448.2	87,796.2	90,699.3	98,044.5	101,824.2	104,063.9	99,688.0	121,245.7
Titanium ores and concentrates	Tonnes	113,584.0	135,436.0	82,828.0	93,068.0	119,198.0	71,848.0	30,086.0	71,972.0	34,886.0
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonnes	25,979.6	32,468.4	30,039.8	33,572.3	24,648.4	29,481.0	31,080.4	34,976.9	28,113.8
Soda ash	Tonnes	70,289.4	82,395.9	72,172.4	59,881.1	58,602.8	49,272.0	58,515.9	49,816.0	66,354.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonnes	2,283.7	3,219.6	3,736.9	3,244.4	4,707.0	4,670.0	4,797.0	4,634.5	4,825.0
Essential oils	Tonnes	31,638.7	30,575.9	29,941.0	32,422.0	35,008.2	33,461.0	40,587.2	36,437.3	38,669.5
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonnes	8,098.2	8,280.3	7,585.3	10,233.9	10,211.8	9,773.4	9,776.6	9,552.6	10,921.5
Leather	Tonnes	2,276.1	2,495.5	2,255.8	2,056.1	2,218.3	1,788.9	1,890.8	2,254.4	2,160.1
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	Tonnes	9,470.8	13,028.7	13,479.9	7,934.0	9,525.6	12,671.5	14,006.2	8,419.5	7,526.3
Cement	Tonnes	72,744.2	83,391.8	92,729.7	77,664.1	104,660.3	110,375.7	121,095.0	118,223.2	158,022.7
Iron and steel	Tonnes	33,994.0	40,151.2	43,732.2	47,079.3	50,562.1	47,639.5	51,108.0	46,732.8	42,009.9
Printed matter	Tonnes	1,299.3	1,502.0	1,779.5	1,323.1	1,025.4	1,400.9	1,589.9	1,001.9	1,046.0
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonnes	13,915.3	13,569.0	15,048.3	13,447.7	14,112.4	15,223.6	17,215.6	16,486.2	16,593.6

Annex 3: Values of Imports of Principal Commodities¹, 2022 – 2024

Commodity	2022				2023				KSh Million
	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Petroleum products	111,946.3	168,295.2	180,101.0	137,311.6	130,354.6	148,846.0	147,137.9	179,655.5	151,663.3
Industrial machinery	65,461.4	60,037.6	60,070.0	57,371.4	51,245.5	58,264.1	70,793.1	76,826.3	67,649.0
Telecommunications equipment and parts	6,243.7	5,470.5	6,751.4	5,330.9	5,071.5	6,383.6	10,466.5	9,044.3	9,049.3
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	8,733.2	10,132.7	7,447.4	4,120.1	4,320.0	4,980.7	7,445.9	6,363.3	6,100.8
Iron and steel	41,216.6	42,292.8	36,910.6	30,214.3	29,528.0	39,318.2	25,027.4	26,916.0	27,739.2
Road motor vehicles	18,307.5	22,372.9	21,899.5	22,402.6	19,081.1	22,867.7	24,833.9	22,871.1	21,927.7
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	28,564.5	27,695.0	23,405.0	21,625.7	21,745.0	24,475.7	23,490.8	29,518.3	29,625.5
Animal and vegetable oils	34,577.5	42,703.3	36,032.0	29,644.0	31,528.9	31,935.4	42,993.0	32,666.3	34,858.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	28,525.1	21,574.2	24,718.3	18,078.3	18,127.3	27,800.7	23,522.3	21,106.6	25,597.1
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s and related products	20,751.6	19,605.4	19,500.3	17,023.3	17,129.5	18,918.1	16,920.1	22,740.9	23,229.7
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	3,442.2	2,657.7	2,385.3	2,208.5	2,046.4	3,100.3	2,712.5	5,691.6	5,043.9
Textile yarn	1,967.3	1,731.4	1,699.7	1,408.1	1,308.6	1,529.0	1,379.0	1,754.0	1,848.4
Paper and paperboard	14,034.3	14,567.6	14,904.9	11,884.9	12,043.3	13,183.9	12,243.1	14,967.9	13,934.3
Wheat, unmilled	15,773.0	23,668.4	15,535.3	23,106.2	26,887.2	23,242.7	22,138.8	21,490.6	19,264.8
Organic & inorganic chemicals	13,139.6	14,455.1	11,202.7	10,323.5	11,697.2	12,507.6	12,074.1	12,879.0	12,809.3
Rice	6,471.4	9,405.8	11,038.4	7,492.1	12,715.6	26,996.2	12,357.6	2,697.0	19,280.5
Aircraft, associated equipment and parts thereof	2,645.4	5,096.6	1,675.9	5,721.0	4,878.4	1,989.1	5,824.9	12,199.5	13,142.2
Chemical fertilizers	8,303.6	7,912.9	20,473.5	12,489.4	32,100.6	12,728.1	5,650.2	12,570.2	9,689.2
Essential oils	7,040.5	6,636.7	6,688.2	6,810.0	6,535.4	6,806.8	7,709.4	10,816.6	8,875.0
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	1,148.8	1,213.1	999.6	1,213.7	948.8	1,235.8	1,087.3	1,211.1	1,118.7
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	4,130.7	3,817.6	4,015.2	4,270.6	4,259.1	4,387.6	4,356.2	3,851.4	3,952.6
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	2,930.2	2,142.6	3,190.1	1,928.6	1,182.5	1,039.9	1,750.7	1,536.8	1,482.5
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	6,384.5	5,143.6	5,955.2	5,527.9	6,141.1	6,476.9	6,793.7	5,385.7	10,938.9
Second - hand clothing	3,996.5	4,520.7	5,845.1	5,628.9	4,873.4	7,137.6	6,968.6	7,291.3	6,424.7
Non-ferrous metals	5,356.6	5,493.0	5,007.5	5,079.1	4,740.6	5,743.2	5,349.5	6,264.8	5,199.9
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4,986.6	5,686.2	5,067.0	5,624.6	3,903.5	5,795.0	5,252.1	8,364.7	5,337.4
Liquefied propane and butane	7,363.0	7,525.7	7,542.7	6,757.1	8,339.0	8,376.1	6,250.0	10,584.2	10,170.2
Insecticides and fungicides	4,391.2	3,956.4	3,734.5	3,570.9	3,960.2	4,311.7	4,695.7	4,239.8	5,119.2
Sugars, molasses and honey	6,759.3	6,272.8	6,091.9	8,871.9	11,090.8	7,620.6	15,157.3	24,184.1	14,821.2
Cement clinkers	1,784.4	2,958.6	0.6	326.5	0.4	1,099.6	20.4	0.8	6.7
Quality control instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2,441.8	2,042.2	1,726.3	2,221.6	1,999.9	3,011.4	3,380.2	3,567.5	4,217.8
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	3,106.5	2,701.6	3,052.5	2,830.9	2,748.2	2,961.3	3,355.4	3,720.5	3,309.4
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	5,273.4	4,572.6	2,936.3	3,547.0	3,648.7	4,941.6	5,470.9	5,041.3	4,865.5
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	3,059.3	4,053.8	5,588.2	7,729.7	8,949.4	7,184.5	11,445.3	8,421.6	6,269.8
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxilliary motor	3,563.6	6,193.5	1,952.2	2,057.3	1,907.9	2,375.1	1,147.6	1,021.2	1,539.3
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	3,419.2	3,909.5	2,920.7	2,322.4	2,241.4	2,555.8	3,132.7	3,563.7	2,772.3
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	3,045.8	3,020.0	2,910.1	2,762.8	3,201.6	3,362.0	3,525.0	3,837.2	3,327.7
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	3,739.4	3,080.1	3,386.3	2,752.7	2,612.8	3,366.0	3,650.7	3,761.1	3,022.8
Prefabricated buldings	760.2	1,264.6	1,146.1	966.7	705.7	1,144.0	1,000.3	1,045.8	1,019.4
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses and similar furnishings	2,249.5	2,119.8	2,345.8	2,665.6	2,669.2	3,168.1	2,776.7	3,297.0	2,611.7
Maize(raw)	3,531.3	6,242.2	10,936.3	3,993.8	1,428.0	7,672.7	11,074.7	3,032.7	1,506.2
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2,772.8	2,021.2	2,795.1	3,168.3	2,064.0	2,221.9	2,312.6	3,048.6	2,679.1
Printed matter	4,201.6	3,098.2	2,224.9	2,848.7	1,709.5	1,632.4	1,853.0	4,353.2	1,808.6
Textile fibres and their waste	2,208.3	2,256.4	2,359.7	1,627.2	1,942.3	2,078.2	2,037.6	2,273.0	2,679.1
Footwear	1,643.2	1,764.8	1,576.4	2,081.8	1,617.1	1,595.4	1,731.9	2,173.4	1,604.6
Glassware	910.4	1,110.3	1,229.3	1,105.5	990.7	1,123.1	1,192.7	1,205.5	1,123.2
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	263.2	223.4	247.1	274.7	1,443.5	1,301.3	604.1	693.5	324.7
Total	512,179.4	584,724.1	580,938.3	505,254.8	516,916.9	574,799.0	570,089.8	626,893.0	588,539.0
All other items	80,510.9	72,548.2	78,114.0	76,505.1	72,833.1	76,953.9	77,645.0	95,846.2	95,425.2
Grand Total	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,750.1	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,964.2

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 4: Quantities of Imports of Principal Commodities, 2022– 2024

Commodity	Unit	2022				2023				2024
		Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonne	207,731.6	210,724.5	221,332.7	228,743.5	232,992.5	212,057.1	292,648.6	233,915.7	241,629.1
Sugars, mollasses and honey	Tonne	97,509.6	84,453.0	76,170.7	106,327.9	152,947.4	81,930.4	162,189.1	246,936.3	143,207.9
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonne	2,746.2	2,903.4	1,758.7	2,891.8	2,811.0	1,797.7	1,220.2	800.5	587.9
Wheat, unmilled	Tonne	384,751.9	530,433.1	294,326.4	467,112.5	567,205.2	501,767.3	476,494.4	491,569.1	450,482.1
Rice	Tonne	132,610.3	189,059.7	212,313.9	144,126.2	237,492.7	464,757.9	197,541.8	37,305.9	252,604.3
Maize(raw)	Tonne	116,152.8	223,528.5	368,037.2	86,033.0	27,655.7	182,777.9	248,535.6	48,963.3	36,408.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonne	9,117.4	9,129.0	8,514.9	8,063.8	8,048.9	8,617.6	10,603.8	9,808.5	9,608.0
Essential oils	Tonne	21,389.4	19,884.5	22,289.5	20,895.1	20,629.8	22,152.5	22,849.4	21,714.7	21,233.0
Iron and steel	Tonne	384,918.2	376,545.4	323,695.2	321,478.1	335,580.0	378,696.2	238,538.6	255,262.5	265,907.7
Second - hand clothing	Tonne	37,136.0	41,314.6	51,967.3	47,246.5	39,838.7	53,980.2	50,278.8	53,985.8	48,335.5
Liquefied propane and butane	Tonne	78,770.9	72,318.2	85,781.2	86,847.3	91,088.1	109,592.3	91,230.5	111,760.8	94,844.9
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	Tonne	15,899.0	16,860.1	12,437.7	13,385.1	12,812.9	13,605.6	14,808.0	16,700.9	12,340.6
Chemical fertilizers	Tonne	91,442.4	96,915.1	234,097.9	139,530.6	425,675.2	203,891.4	93,123.9	193,061.1	143,569.5
Insecticides and fungicides	Tonne	4,856.6	4,407.9	4,036.3	4,092.4	4,688.7	4,966.1	5,601.5	5,199.7	5,782.0
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	Tonne	14,965.1	11,919.3	14,734.0	12,072.1	12,442.8	12,681.4	13,298.0	12,882.1	18,249.7
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	No.	893,955.0	1,459,847.0	994,726.0	930,075.0	914,747.0	874,156.0	887,495.0	993,473.0	1,867,191.5
Paper and paperboard	Tonne	105,810.8	98,512.8	92,375.6	77,914.4	83,816.4	88,945.0	83,210.6	102,536.9	91,599.5
Textile yarn	Tonne	6,493.8	5,553.4	5,499.4	4,294.0	4,433.9	5,019.7	4,401.4	5,329.2	5,793.2
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	Tonne	10,441.8	7,785.0	7,507.9	7,795.6	6,852.3	8,724.6	8,481.4	13,728.6	13,523.4
Glassware	Tonne	9,017.5	10,732.2	11,172.3	10,080.7	9,407.8	8,580.4	9,787.6	7,390.0	7,951.6
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	Tonne	8,790.8	6,301.4	10,265.3	7,529.0	5,555.1	4,417.8	6,379.9	5,555.8	5,775.2
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	Tonne	9,802.3	9,440.6	9,568.3	10,067.2	9,071.5	9,964.9	9,510.0	10,426.5	9,983.9
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	No.	73,403.0	121,446.0	61,877.0	40,884.0	59,492.0	47,983.0	48,781.0	56,772.0	265,346.5
Prefabricated buldings	Tonne	2,858.4	3,046.0	3,159.4	1,972.5	1,868.6	2,308.6	2,498.0	2,932.7	2,490.6
Printed matter	Tonne	3,226.9	2,575.2	2,678.9	3,388.4	1,915.0	2,153.1	2,290.9	3,220.3	2,456.3
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonne	8,804.2	9,256.6	9,326.1	9,463.9	8,883.5	11,222.8	11,209.2	11,371.8	8,316.9
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxilliary motor	No.	69,930.0	86,408.0	129,121.0	35,696.0	22,883.0	28,219.0	12,937.0	9,223.0	16,019.0
Cement clinkers	Tonne	254,813.4	356,616.5	42.0	45,027.5	28.7	144,921.7	3,017.2	51.1	888.9
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonne	7,635.1	7,821.9	7,433.1	5,957.2	7,143.9	6,355.8	6,492.8	7,317.1	7,823.0
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonne	145,164.6	135,435.7	118,104.0	126,612.3	133,455.0	133,761.0	132,500.1	161,862.6	139,272.1
Non-ferrous metals	Tonne	9,398.1	9,153.0	9,105.9	10,257.4	5,132.9	7,418.2	6,143.8	8,048.7	8,349.9
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	Tonne	5,838.4	5,831.5	4,635.4	6,102.1	4,954.9	6,059.6	5,328.2	6,245.5	4,666.3
Road motor vehicles	No.	65,801.0	23,440.0	25,695.0	26,901.0	15,951.0	18,462.0	22,267.0	21,447.0	17,322.0
Footwear	000' pairs	554.8	2,748.0	1,124.6	517.3	364.0	490.4	621.2	941.9	3,402.1

Annex 5: Values of Total Exports by Country of Destination¹, 2022-2024

KSh Million

Partner Country	2022				2023				2024
	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
EUROPE									
WESTERN EUROPE:									
European Union									
Belgium	2,757.36	2,488.52	2,054.96	1,427.11	2,372.5	2,195.6	1,905.1	1,205.6	1,938.4
Finland	412.59	253.64	197.91	177.01	429.6	200.7	103.1	250.3	568.0
France	2,260.17	2,595.32	3,002.69	2,231.42	3,039.3	4,040.8	4,649.7	3,823.6	3,578.0
Germany	4,237.19	4,091.76	4,077.61	3,539.48	4,468.0	4,710.4	3,994.8	2,801.3	5,509.2
Italy	1,069.16	1,494.14	1,076.59	1,055.10	1,438.1	1,562.6	1,344.2	2,329.1	2,301.6
Netherlands	18,481.24	17,503.25	15,264.75	18,401.32	18,151.5	21,286.9	18,492.2	18,332.1	27,973.2
Spain	1,365.33	2,072.30	2,357.84	1,667.45	1,206.3	3,016.6	3,276.7	1,351.2	1,992.6
Sweden	825.28	940.28	591.28	1,038.84	527.6	1,110.2	1,705.4	746.2	722.7
Poland	578.16	952.45	816.61	575.37	749.8	790.1	837.7	1,040.5	1,403.7
Other	2,024.7	2,590.1	2,422.1	2,208.4	2,570.2	3,038.3	2,538.5	2,449.2	2,896.4
Total	34,011.21	34,981.72	31,862.37	32,321.51	34,952.88	41,952.06	38,847.42	34,329.00	48,883.93
United Kingdom	12,943.03	10,868.13	10,307.82	10,444.91	13,512.33	13,341.39	13,107.49	14,723.59	18,947.90
Other Western Europe	3,024.3	3,645.3	2,227.2	1,941.3	3,049.84	4,209.06	2,481.85	2,363.09	2,937.03
Total Western Europe	49,978.5	49,495.2	44,397.3	44,707.8	51,515.0	59,502.5	54,436.8	51,415.7	70,768.9
EASTERN EUROPE:									
Russia Federation	2,853.7	1,963.3	1,329.8	1,489.1	1,105.2	1,252.8	1,114.2	1,299.3	1,590.8
Kazakhstan	892.3	1,361.1	1,450.1	1,783.8	2,131.6	1,639.3	1,869.0	2,763.1	2,777.5
Other	340.4	397.9	290.2	403.5	454.8	418.4	528.8	636.5	801.7
Total Eastern Europe	4,086.4	3,722.3	3,070.2	3,676.3	3,691.6	3,310.5	3,512.0	4,698.9	5,169.9
TOTAL, EUROPE	54,064.9	53,217.4	47,467.5	48,384.1	55,206.6	62,813.0	57,948.7	56,114.6	75,938.8
AMERICA									
U.S.A	15,357.2	24,998.3	22,758.7	16,817.3	15,157.1	17,049.9	16,685.5	15,371.4	22,209.7
Canada	547.9	755.6	541.4	363.0	470.8	575.0	533.2	765.3	787.7
Other	576.1	946.2	1,113.9	683.0	482.6	636.4	654.4	528.1	637.1
TOTAL AMERICA	16,481.1	26,700.1	24,414.0	17,863.4	16,110.5	18,261.3	17,873.1	16,664.8	23,634.5
AFRICA									
South Africa	1,684.8	1,462.4	2,137.2	1,567.0	1,742.7	1,430.7	2,270.4	2,009.8	1,580.7
Rwanda	7,599.7	10,794.7	12,611.1	9,167.1	9,369.4	10,614.2	11,683.7	10,645.8	10,329.8
Egypt	7,432.8	7,074.6	6,595.2	5,667.0	7,185.6	6,916.3	8,503.9	8,610.7	10,469.3
Tanzania	14,147.0	12,897.0	14,910.3	15,418.0	14,189.3	15,558.3	19,488.8	20,018.8	16,744.2
Uganda	20,751.6	24,111.5	28,119.7	24,178.2	31,048.9	31,250.6	34,528.0	29,423.2	33,342.0
Burundi	1,473.2	2,034.5	2,823.7	1,977.4	1,842.4	2,738.4	2,965.1	2,092.7	1,922.0
Somalia	3,463.1	3,046.9	4,565.9	4,257.5	5,004.4	6,458.0	5,317.5	4,867.2	4,875.0
Ethiopia	3,550.1	4,726.1	4,703.1	4,847.5	4,976.2	4,967.4	4,002.2	4,867.0	5,154.3
Sudan	1,838.8	1,768.5	2,035.3	2,149.8	2,401.0	712.0	1,823.0	1,812.1	630.3
South Sudan	6,645.3	6,437.6	4,952.9	5,430.2	7,378.6	7,479.2	8,143.8	8,968.9	9,274.4
Democratic R of Congo	3,884.9	4,284.4	4,268.4	5,371.5	5,522.7	5,664.3	7,623.3	7,636.6	8,617.4
Zambia	1,501.2	1,887.2	1,730.4	2,302.0	2,233.6	2,328.5	2,610.8	2,559.9	2,487.6
Other	8,188.2	9,034.1	7,553.4	6,591.3	7,093.4	8,390.4	9,098.2	8,885.2	8,513.0
TOTAL AFRICA	82,160.5	89,559.3	97,006.7	88,924.5	99,988.2	104,508.6	118,059.0	112,397.9	113,940.1
ASIA									
MIDDLE EAST:									
Iran	498.8	654.1	1,180.8	3,534.7	4,039.5	381.1	496.6	1,808.7	2,203.3
Israel	217.7	240.3	187.7	333.1	212.0	199.1	307.0	163.9	169.1
Jordan	481.4	393.1	636.8	594.1	775.7	1,003.1	814.1	984.7	226.5
Saudi Arabia	3,268.6	3,069.7	2,803.1	3,248.4	3,141.7	3,802.7	5,039.4	6,144.9	11,178.8
United Arab Emirates	10,329.5	13,348.2	11,041.2	9,302.6	10,819.6	12,035.8	16,860.4	16,209.6	21,973.3
Yemen Arab Republic	1,884.3	2,084.2	1,565.8	1,608.9	1,848.8	1,951.5	2,131.3	2,935.9	2,612.8
Other	3,507.2	2,636.5	2,957.3	3,354.0	3,347.0	3,162.6	2,930.3	3,052.9	4,303.5
Total	20,187.4	22,426.1	20,372.7	21,975.9	24,184.3	22,536.0	28,579.1	31,300.7	42,667.3
FAR EAST									
China(Mainland)	6,051.5	7,978.3	6,652.3	6,864.9	7,849.3	7,900.3	4,908.2	8,298.7	6,020.3
India	1,873.7	1,928.9	2,311.1	1,941.9	2,242.2	2,210.0	3,140.5	2,943.0	3,343.1
Indonesia	198.7	280.9	465.6	196.4	212.3	116.5	161.2	81.3	127.8
Japan	1,504.9	1,246.5	1,451.0	1,783.9	3,323.8	1,495.5	2,217.1	1,729.6	1,117.5
Korea South	1,993.4	1,645.4	1,298.7	1,194.0	1,186.6	1,714.5	1,477.3	628.5	809.9
Pakistan	16,889.0	14,477.5	15,202.8	17,549.0	14,002.1	19,294.9	23,606.9	22,024.6	21,304.8
Singapore	146.9	227.6	1,850.6	253.0	265.7	358.8	292.0	210.6	223.0
Afghanistan	685.8	994.6	508.8	902.3	1,647.7	1,049.1	1,565.2	353.4	336.8
Thailand	755.8	1,416.8	935.4	648.9	1,009.7	940.7	1,347.6	705.9	1,399.9
Other	2,731.9	2,547.8	2,839.4	2,202.1	2,288.3	2,584.4	2,939.7	2,750.9	2,951.9
Total	32,831.6	32,744.3	33,515.7	33,536.4	34,027.8	37,664.7	41,655.7	39,726.6	37,634.9
TOTAL, ASIA	53,019.0	55,170.3	53,888.4	55,512.3	58,212.1	60,200.7	70,234.8	71,027.3	80,302.2
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC									
Australia	846.1	1,037.1	900.2	711.7	941.2	1,190.3	823.5	640.9	1,031.9
Other	90.3	118.4	53.2	128.3	68.8	131.2	30.8	38.3	54.1
TOTAL, AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	936.4	1,155.5	953.4	840.0	1,010.0	1,321.6	854.2	679.2	1,086.0
All Other Countries	399.89	642.70	1,037.85	449.12	1,007.30	1,319.4	960.6	1,335.4	1,398.8
Aircraft and Ships Stores	759.2	1,004.5	469.7	662.6	1,189.0	323.9	1,802.8	494.8	1,578.7
TOTAL, All Other Countries	1,159.1	1,647.2	1,507.5	1,111.7	2,196.3	1,643.3	2,763.4	1,830.2	2,977.5
TOTAL EXPORTS	207,821.1	227,449.9	225,237.6	212,636.0	232,723.7	248,748.4	267,733.2	258,714.0	297,879.1

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 6: Values of Imports by Country of Origin¹, 2022–2024

KSh Million

Partner Country	2022				2023				2024
	Jan-Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
EUROPE									
WESTERN EUROPE									
European Union									
Belgium	6,759.3	3,086.9	3,123.2	9,915.7	3,815.9	5,312.7	3,634.3	4,444.7	16,237.0
Finland	1,400.3	1,388.8	1,320.6	2,018.8	1,507.0	1,453.4	1,424.6	1,571.4	2,226.1
France	4,563.6	5,506.0	5,576.0	5,621.1	7,864.7	6,730.4	11,530.8	10,811.0	6,258.4
Germany	7,533.7	8,663.4	10,810.0	7,348.4	9,606.0	12,249.9	8,857.2	9,202.3	9,930.9
Italy	5,237.5	8,977.2	5,083.7	5,408.7	5,380.4	5,875.4	5,910.5	4,726.5	5,195.3
Netherlands	5,574.1	5,133.8	16,467.1	4,891.3	8,296.9	6,368.1	5,326.4	23,675.6	19,987.1
Spain	2,930.7	2,539.4	3,342.4	2,212.5	2,167.8	2,597.6	3,110.2	2,517.4	2,202.4
Sweden	1,294.9	1,660.6	1,492.9	1,552.1	1,340.3	1,707.9	2,467.0	1,806.4	1,827.4
Denmark	875.4	1,174.8	764.1	963.1	1,092.3	1,008.2	948.4	1,392.5	1,091.0
Ireland	880.3	863.0	1,365.8	946.2	1,492.9	1,329.2	1,135.0	1,191.9	1,083.5
Czech Republic	631.5	622.4	2,081.2	1,099.2	1,036.5	1,806.4	1,321.5	1,421.9	918.9
Austria	804.7	688.7	676.0	712.8	1,020.8	930.9	2,414.9	1,067.1	928.3
Poland	692.9	1,034.1	935.0	3,922.5	1,329.5	1,040.3	1,478.5	1,515.0	2,152.5
Hungary	349.3	301.7	185.7	242.4	331.6	378.3	377.0	515.8	220.3
Other	3,475.5	2,452.8	9,031.7	6,014.1	1,853.2	4,180.3	2,437.9	3,780.2	2,858.9
Total	43,003.8	44,093.7	62,255.3	52,868.7	48,135.51	52,969.17	52,374.08	69,639.76	73,117.90
United Kingdom.....	9,086.9	8,196.1	9,085.9	8,379.2	8,646.1	9,169.0	8,786.1	14,307.4	9,077.0
Other Western Europe	15,577.1	9,632.2	9,785.2	7,057.1	10,984.4	10,574.0	8,012.5	11,265.9	8,721.9
Total Western Europe	67,667.8	61,922.0	81,126.4	68,305.0	67,766.0	72,712.1	69,172.6	95,213.0	90,916.8
EASTERN EUROPE									
Russian Federation	6,613.1	2,910.1	9,521.3	17,793.0	28,596.1	14,704.5	16,224.6	23,211.0	13,878.7
Ukraine	1,956.6	167.0	475.4	2,722.4	4,089.0	3,575.5	2,198.1	292.9	598.9
Other	1,698.5	74.5	242.9	154.3	221.8	168.2	66.3	9,558.3	871.1
Total Eastern Europe	10,268.2	3,151.6	10,239.6	20,669.7	32,906.89	18,448.26	18,489.03	33,062.17	15,348.68
TOTAL, EUROPE	77,935.9	65,073.6	91,366.0	88,974.7	100,672.9	91,160.4	87,661.7	128,275.2	106,265.5
AMERICA									
U.S.A	24,424.4	22,068.9	22,812.0	24,064.3	18,450.7	34,675.6	32,365.1	27,269.9	41,116.8
Canada	1,066.7	1,254.2	3,498.7	2,369.6	2,812.6	3,435.5	5,014.2	6,959.4	4,748.5
Brazil	2,870.6	1,799.2	1,828.4	2,788.2	4,529.0	2,592.7	7,743.7	16,751.5	12,599.8
Other	16,076.8	13,019.6	2,891.0	2,044.8	2,318.0	2,098.4	2,120.2	3,890.5	6,678.8
TOTAL AMERICA	44,438.5	38,141.9	31,030.1	31,267.0	28,110.3	42,802.2	47,243.2	54,871.2	65,143.9
AFRICA									
South Africa	17,733.6	12,987.3	16,440.7	13,900.8	16,376.4	22,648.8	18,875.6	18,940.1	21,899.0
Tanzania	12,035.8	15,471.7	16,618.1	9,917.5	8,102.1	10,846.9	13,550.2	11,168.3	15,451.6
Uganda	9,185.8	9,975.6	9,641.5	11,125.7	9,305.2	11,063.6	10,684.0	10,144.8	8,497.4
Swaziland	2,444.0	2,158.0	3,751.6	3,508.0	1,790.7	1,798.9	2,182.8	5,446.1	3,938.9
Mauritius	2,669.0	1,613.9	1,146.2	2,097.8	1,508.5	614.9	1,011.2	2,192.3	2,388.1
Rwanda	578.7	906.7	997.4	1,073.2	422.5	1,426.7	2,298.7	688.8	1,326.8
Zambia	1,659.5	1,809.2	3,093.0	1,649.4	625.3	1,268.6	3,358.5	1,660.0	1,365.9
Other	20,964.9	20,709.2	25,167.3	20,576.0	24,530.0	17,757.9	21,727.2	23,029.6	17,057.9
TOTAL AFRICA	67,271.2	65,631.6	76,855.9	63,848.3	62,660.7	67,426.2	73,688.2	73,269.9	71,925.6
ASIA									
MIDDLE EAST									
Iran	877.8	1,065.8	908.3	503.8	1,007.4	781.7	1,349.5	848.2	734.6
Israel	2,643.6	1,704.3	1,242.5	1,249.3	859.9	1,398.8	1,471.7	1,478.4	2,158.9
Jordan	335.4	240.4	438.9	212.7	219.1	142.9	206.5	280.7	956.2
Saudi Arabia	36,967.6	40,420.2	22,985.0	21,659.2	43,448.0	39,305.1	35,375.5	27,021.5	7,314.7
United Arab Emirates	72,179.9	105,688.7	110,881.0	118,644.5	82,620.8	101,137.0	123,156.7	104,618.6	67,031.8
Bahrain	4,808.9	213.0	479.6	66.3	868.2	82.8	219.4	470.0	4,140.9
Oman	1,376.0	12,127.6	21,873.8	1,756.6	14,634.6	13,733.0	1,935.0	1,561.0	28,138.5
Other	15,433.7	1,932.4	8,887.3	2,209.5	2,728.5	7,545.8	3,774.6	2,048.0	15,589.2
Total	134,622.9	163,392.4	167,696.4	146,301.8	146,386.4	164,127.1	167,488.9	138,326.4	126,064.7
FAR EAST									
China	112,261.8	115,372.0	114,178.0	110,799.9	90,824.4	114,375.6	119,700.0	134,096.0	126,076.3
India	62,057.4	88,085.7	52,586.2	47,319.1	65,513.7	75,687.1	55,550.9	72,416.6	72,005.5
Indonesia	5,701.1	3,615.2	9,308.5	8,510.2	13,486.8	8,405.6	12,066.1	7,248.4	6,873.1
Japan	25,283.8	25,802.8	24,160.5	22,252.7	20,524.2	24,503.2	25,402.3	27,023.6	27,458.9
Korea South	8,585.3	16,414.4	17,595.6	7,600.9	8,443.4	9,118.5	4,420.9	6,231.7	6,255.2
Pakistan	6,793.0	7,224.3	6,798.9	5,581.2	7,142.2	7,792.4	6,938.4	4,089.0	16,413.4
Singapore	1,825.7	1,363.9	3,551.9	5,203.7	5,674.4	2,287.5	1,336.1	13,054.7	1,536.0
Taiwan	3,904.3	3,623.9	10,681.8	2,335.4	3,187.5	2,701.3	2,592.3	3,677.4	3,122.8
Malaysia	27,196.7	37,092.9	34,018.2	22,296.7	19,662.5	25,964.9	27,721.5	47,149.3	42,793.4
Thailand	4,613.6	4,708.4	5,826.9	8,282.9	7,184.2	4,408.6	4,567.3	3,346.6	4,195.0
Other	9,191.2	7,835.2	6,851.9	5,722.8	5,765.9	5,938.1	6,836.0	6,813.5	6,159.5
Total	267,413.8	311,138.7	285,558.4	245,905.5	247,409.3	281,182.7	267,131.8	325,146.8	312,889.2
TOTAL, ASIA	402,036.7	474,531.1	453,254.8	392,207.3	393,795.6	445,309.9	434,620.7	463,473.1	438,953.8
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC									
Australia	839.1	13,629.3	5,560.9	721.1	3,077.0	4,555.6	4,057.3	2,349.4	728.7
Other	104.1	49.1	88.2	75.6	41.6	55.2	56.2	169.6	132.2
TOTAL AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	943.2	13,678.4	5,649.1	796.7	3,118.6	4,610.7	4,113.5	2,519.0	861.0
All Other Countries N.E.S. Plus Aircrafts & Shipstores	64.8	215.6	896.3	4,665.9	1,391.9	443.5	407.3	330.8	814.3
TOTAL IMPORTS	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,750.1	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,964.2

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 7: Domestic Exports by Broad Economic Category¹, 2022 – 2024

KSh Million

	Domestic Exports								
	2022				2023				2024
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar
Food & Beverages	79,255.0	89,011.5	84,330.8	83,146.6	87,483.9	101,944.4	108,980.5	102,643.9	116,532.5
Primary	62,959.9	71,786.1	65,843.4	64,470.4	65,175.2	79,003.7	83,387.8	73,459.0	88,908.3
For Industry	10,365.20	13,489.73	9,427.69	7,168.66	9,121.69	15,729.20	11,793.54	6,645.35	11,024.58
For Household Consumption	52,594.70	58,296.33	56,415.66	57,301.72	56,053.54	63,274.49	71,594.31	66,813.69	77,883.76
Processed	16,295.1	17,225.5	18,487.4	18,676.2	22,308.7	22,940.7	25,592.6	29,184.8	27,624.1
For Industry	1,930.65	2,048.03	2,230.78	2,058.38	2,149.88	2,287.20	3,096.03	3,594.94	2,992.53
For Household Consumption	14,364.47	15,177.43	16,256.64	16,617.78	20,158.81	20,653.52	22,496.62	25,589.90	24,631.62
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	49,698.5	59,922.2	58,099.5	54,527.0	61,772.7	58,637.3	61,172.5	59,625.3	62,584.5
Primary	19,588.33	19,834.50	17,134.04	18,299.34	23,948.78	16,798.96	15,071.71	17,103.21	21,666.95
Processed	30,110.19	40,087.73	40,965.49	36,227.67	37,823.92	41,838.33	46,100.79	42,522.12	40,917.57
Fuel & Lubricants	1,903.3	2,075.6	4,140.6	2,357.2	3,028.8	3,408.6	3,741.1	6,441.6	3,864.8
Primary	4.26	5.60	1,617.17	147.51	9.39	5.40	54.14	7.20	0.53
Processed	1,899.0	2,070.0	2,523.4	2,209.7	3,019.4	3,403.2	3,687.0	6,434.4	3,864.3
Motor Spirit	6.93	3.86	10.34	7.91	8.73	18.97	8.04	30.42	19.68
Other	1,892.07	2,066.10	2,513.06	2,201.84	3,010.63	3,384.22	3,678.91	6,403.99	3,844.63
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	2,284.2	2,505.8	3,303.2	2,906.0	3,467.0	3,764.7	3,336.8	4,161.1	3,890.1
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	1,856.09	2,225.52	2,842.97	2,535.92	2,880.46	3,034.46	2,811.55	3,649.95	3,404.60
Parts & Accessories	428.12	280.30	460.24	370.09	586.51	730.27	525.25	511.17	485.51
Transport Equipment	1,095.0	2,378.2	1,713.0	2,393.5	2,144.7	1,855.3	1,045.8	1,495.4	1,578.6
Passenger Motor Cars	8.83	19.35	29.21	66.89	38.51	57.38	25.04	18.36	4.89
Other	1,086.1	2,358.8	1,683.8	2,326.6	2,106.2	1,797.9	1,020.8	1,477.1	1,573.7
Industrial	333.78	1,486.21	891.54	1,259.72	955.20	672.69	353.09	616.97	389.77
Non - Industrial	25.12	35.77	21.79	185.40	98.23	45.80	136.33	96.55	65.33
Parts & Accessories	727.22	836.86	770.49	881.54	1,052.78	1,079.42	531.34	763.54	1,118.58
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	48,573.3	48,232.0	48,321.4	47,398.9	55,746.4	56,011.0	55,293.6	58,884.0	66,827.1
Durable	674.62	1,133.11	1,496.07	1,778.52	1,828.10	1,702.89	1,215.73	1,816.20	1,699.84
Semi Durable	10,936.81	13,557.53	14,755.80	11,556.74	12,436.70	13,342.08	13,767.74	13,036.08	13,965.18
Non Durable	36,961.86	33,541.33	32,069.49	34,063.69	41,481.63	40,966.08	40,310.14	44,031.69	51,162.12
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.9	17.4	40.0	81.6	97.8	45.6
Grand Total	182,809.3	204,125.3	199,926.2	192,747.3	213,660.9	225,661.4	233,651.9	233,349.1	255,323.3
PERCENTAGE SHARES:									
Food and Beverages	43.4	43.6	42.2	43.1	40.9	45.2	46.6	44.0	45.6
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	27.2	29.4	29.1	28.3	28.9	26.0	26.2	25.6	24.5
Fuel and Lubricants	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.5
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5
Transport Equipment	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	26.6	23.6	24.2	24.6	26.1	24.8	23.7	25.2	26.2
Goods not elsewhere specified	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 8: Imports by Broad Economic Category¹, 2022 – 2024

KSh Million

	Imports								
	2022				2023				2024
	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan- Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul - Sep	Oct - Dec	Jan- Mar
Food & Beverages	50,611.1	67,147.1	65,792.3	70,174.3	80,157.8	94,427.7	94,164.1	76,958.5	76,057.1
Primary	25,915.6	37,922.2	34,081.9	35,823.8	36,146.5	41,911.2	44,616.4	32,359.0	27,547.8
For Industry	20,847.5	32,566.3	29,453.9	31,167.7	29,488.2	35,616.3	37,926.5	27,119.7	22,970.8
For Household Consumption	5,068.1	5,355.8	4,628.0	4,656.1	6,658.2	6,294.9	6,689.9	5,239.3	4,577.1
Processed	24,695.5	29,224.9	31,710.4	34,350.5	44,011.3	52,516.5	49,547.7	44,599.5	48,509.2
For Industry	4,084.9	5,158.8	3,589.4	5,007.0	5,972.8	5,264.9	6,407.7	6,428.2	5,374.3
For Household Consumption	20,610.6	24,066.1	28,121.0	29,343.5	38,038.5	47,251.7	43,140.1	38,171.3	43,134.9
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	237,081.7	243,155.1	239,578.4	203,805.7	220,994.5	226,281.9	213,059.1	235,280.9	234,635.5
Primary	9,622.9	9,279.4	10,943.5	13,602.8	11,723.2	13,714.9	13,536.9	17,021.1	16,583.9
Processed	227,458.8	233,875.6	228,634.9	190,202.9	209,271.3	212,567.1	199,522.2	218,259.8	218,051.7
Fuel & Lubricants	127,227.0	179,978.0	193,787.2	146,736.6	145,739.2	165,428.7	158,911.8	197,929.2	173,842.8
Primary	6,698.0	3,118.2	5,157.8	1,484.8	4,180.2	5,720.9	3,743.2	4,457.3	7,566.9
Processed	120,529.0	176,859.8	188,629.4	145,251.8	141,559.0	159,707.9	155,168.6	193,471.9	166,275.9
Motor Spirit	34,138.6	55,932.8	56,609.0	39,752.7	40,580.2	45,946.6	53,774.6	54,300.3	48,114.9
Other	86,390.4	120,927.0	132,020.4	105,499.1	100,978.9	113,761.2	101,394.0	139,171.6	118,161.0
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	78,854.2	70,339.7	70,226.9	66,852.5	60,134.2	69,571.5	81,914.2	91,483.5	78,911.5
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	63,324.0	57,694.5	57,698.5	54,423.4	48,231.1	55,726.5	66,971.9	72,697.1	61,596.5
Parts & Accessories	15,530.2	12,645.2	12,528.3	12,429.2	11,903.0	13,845.0	14,942.3	18,786.4	17,315.0
Transport Equipment	39,517.2	47,509.8	38,941.9	46,035.7	38,138.9	39,470.8	45,853.5	49,425.3	57,713.0
Passenger Motor Cars	9,764.8	13,765.2	13,350.7	15,289.2	10,725.5	12,953.9	15,791.2	15,380.5	13,256.4
Other	29,752.3	33,744.6	25,591.2	30,746.6	27,413.3	26,516.9	30,062.3	34,044.7	44,456.6
Industrial	13,959.7	14,079.4	11,703.8	16,477.1	12,761.7	11,773.5	14,621.9	20,006.2	28,660.5
Non - Industrial	3,953.5	6,514.4	2,280.6	2,538.8	2,223.7	2,783.4	1,660.3	1,774.3	2,245.9
Parts & Accessories	11,839.2	13,150.8	11,606.7	11,730.7	12,428.0	11,960.0	13,780.1	12,264.2	13,550.2
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	56,806.0	48,413.9	47,346.9	45,560.2	41,297.3	54,003.3	52,035.2	59,376.2	53,796.4
Durable	9,949.4	9,524.3	8,408.2	8,421.4	7,826.2	8,731.5	9,674.5	10,959.6	7,927.2
Semi Durable	15,244.1	15,233.6	15,094.5	14,505.7	12,567.1	16,253.2	15,976.7	23,149.0	17,070.7
Non Durable	31,612.5	23,656.0	23,844.2	22,633.2	20,904.0	29,018.6	26,384.0	25,267.7	28,798.6
Goods not elsewhere specified	2,593.2	728.7	3,378.7	2,594.9	3,288.3	2,568.9	1,796.9	12,285.6	9,007.9
Grand Total	592,690.3	657,272.3	659,052.3	581,759.9	589,750.1	651,752.9	647,734.8	722,739.2	683,964.2
PERCENTAGE SHARES:									
Food and Beverages	8.5	10.2	10.0	12.1	13.6	14.5	14.5	10.6	11.1
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	40.0	37.0	36.4	35.0	37.5	34.7	32.9	32.6	34.3
Fuel and Lubricants	21.5	27.4	29.4	25.2	24.7	25.4	24.5	27.4	25.4
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	13.3	10.7	10.7	11.5	10.2	10.7	12.6	12.7	11.5
Transport Equipment	6.7	7.2	5.9	7.9	6.5	6.1	7.1	6.8	8.4
Consumer Goods not elsewhere specified	9.6	7.4	7.2	7.8	7.0	8.3	8.0	8.2	7.9
Goods not elsewhere specified	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹Data includes Electricity and ICBT

Annex 9: Quarterly Average Exchange Rate, 2022–2024

Currencies												
Year	Period	1 US Dollar	1 Pound Sterling	1 Euro	US\$/KSh	TSh/KSh	Rwanda Francs/KSh	1 UAE Dirham	100 Japanese Yen	1 Indian Rupee	1 Saudi Riyal	1 Chinese Yuan
2022	Jan	113.38	153.59	128.42	31.13	20.33	9.15	30.87	98.63	1.52	30.21	17.84
	Feb	113.66	153.71	128.79	30.92	20.35	9.11	30.94	98.69	1.52	30.29	17.91
	Mar.....	114.32	151.00	126.21	31.39	20.27	8.91	31.12	96.64	1.50	30.47	18.02
	Q1.....	113.79	152.77	127.81	31.15	20.32	9.06	30.98	97.99	1.51	30.33	17.92
	Apr	115.40	150.09	125.52	30.68	20.13	8.83	31.42	91.83	1.52	30.77	17.98
	May	116.28	145.08	122.96	31.24	20.00	8.78	31.66	90.30	1.51	31.00	17.35
	Jun	117.29	144.83	124.14	31.91	19.87	8.72	31.93	87.58	1.50	31.26	17.53
	Q2.....	116.32	146.67	124.21	31.28	20.00	8.78	31.67	89.90	1.51	31.01	17.62
	Jul	118.32	141.85	120.72	32.04	19.71	8.68	32.21	86.57	1.49	31.51	17.57
	Aug	119.45	143.46	121.03	32.08	19.52	8.64	32.52	88.51	1.50	31.80	17.57
	Sep	120.42	136.66	119.31	31.76	19.36	8.69	32.78	84.26	1.50	32.03	17.16
	Q3.....	119.40	140.66	120.35	31.96	19.53	8.67	32.50	86.45	1.50	31.78	17.43
	Oct	121.03	136.60	119.03	31.61	19.27	8.80	32.95	82.32	1.47	32.20	16.84
	Nov	121.90	142.97	124.17	30.85	19.13	8.79	33.19	85.60	1.49	32.43	16.98
	Dec	122.93	149.80	130.00	30.01	18.98	8.73	33.47	90.91	1.49	32.69	17.60
	Q4.....	121.96	143.12	124.40	30.82	19.13	8.77	33.20	86.28	1.49	32.44	17.14
2023	Jan	123.93	151.33	133.43	29.79	18.85	8.67	33.74	95.05	1.51	32.99	18.24
	Feb	125.45	151.87	134.53	29.36	18.64	8.66	34.15	94.66	1.52	33.44	18.38
	Mar.....	129.74	157.35	138.79	28.84	18.04	8.43	35.32	96.95	1.58	34.55	18.80
	Q1.....	126.37	153.52	135.58	29.33	18.51	8.59	34.41	95.55	1.54	33.66	18.48
	Apr	134.40	167.26	147.39	27.87	17.45	8.24	36.60	100.71	1.64	35.83	19.51
	May	137.26	171.35	149.22	27.18	17.18	8.16	37.38	100.14	1.67	36.60	19.65
	Jun	139.73	176.27	151.37	26.54	17.08	8.18	38.04	99.12	1.70	37.25	19.52
	Q2.....	137.13	171.63	149.33	27.20	17.24	8.19	37.34	99.99	1.67	36.56	19.56
	Jul	141.45	182.06	156.29	25.93	17.26	8.26	38.51	100.16	1.72	37.71	19.67
	Aug	143.93	182.92	157.10	25.61	17.31	8.22	39.19	99.45	1.74	38.37	19.86
	Sep	146.77	182.29	156.89	25.48	17.04	8.16	39.96	99.46	1.77	39.13	20.11
	Q3.....	144.05	182.42	156.76	25.67	17.20	8.21	39.22	99.69	1.74	38.40	19.88
	Oct	149.40	181.86	157.77	25.13	16.76	8.17	40.67	99.86	1.80	39.83	20.45
	Nov	152.03	188.57	164.21	24.89	16.46	8.11	41.39	101.48	1.83	40.53	21.03
	Dec	154.09	194.98	167.98	24.54	16.28	8.12	41.96	106.77	1.85	41.08	21.59
	Q4.....	151.84	188.47	163.32	24.85	16.50	8.13	41.34	102.70	1.83	40.48	21.02
2024	Jan	159.69	202.88	174.31	23.84	15.79	7.94	43.48	109.40	1.92	42.58	22.28
	Feb	151.84	191.67	163.78	25.58	16.80	8.42	41.34	101.58	1.83	40.49	21.11
	Mar.....	137.35	174.58	149.31	28.40	18.60	9.35	37.40	91.77	1.66	36.62	19.08
	Q1.....	149.63	189.71	162.47	25.94	17.06	8.57	40.74	100.92	1.80	39.90	20.82