
Statistical Release BOP/3/2018

Quarterly Balance of Payments

Third Quarter, 2018

Balance of Payments

Balance of payments from third quarter of 2015 to third quarter of 2018 are presented in Table 1. In the third quarter of 2018, overall balance of payments recorded a deficit of KSh 39.2 billion from a deficit of KSh 70.1 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2017, following improvements in the financial and current accounts. The Net inflows in the financial account more than doubled to a surplus of KSh 84.9 billion in the third quarter of 2018 from a surplus of KSh 32.5 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2017 due to increased disbursements. The stock of gross official reserves stood at KSh 862.7 billion as at end of third quarter of 2018 compared to KSh 904.8 billion as at end of the previous quarter. This was due to draw down on official gross reserves by KSh 41.3 billion mainly to service external debt.

The current account deficit narrowed by 23.1 per cent to KSh 116.0 billion during the third quarter of 2018 from a deficit of KSh 150.9 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2017. This was mainly driven by increased value of exports in goods and services as well as reduced value of food imports.

Merchandise trade balance improved to a deficit of KSh 254.3 billion in the third quarter of 2018 compared to a deficit of KSh 284.4 billion in similar quarter of 2017. Exports in goods grew by 4.0 per cent to KSh 152.1 billion on account of increased exports of horticulture, coffee, articles of apparel and titanium ores.

Receipts in international trade in services increased by 10.1 per cent from KSh 123.6 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 136.0 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2018. Travel net inflows went up by 23.4 per cent attributable to increased visitor arrivals in the third quarter of 2018.

Secondary income account which shows the redistribution of income between residents and non-residents posted a surplus of KSh 123.5 billion in the third quarter of 2018. This was mainly as a result of 26.2 per cent growth in remittance

inflows which have remained resilient indicating an increase in Kenyan emigrants.

Table 1: Quarterly Balance of Payments, 2015-2018

KSh Million

Item	2015		2016				2017				2018		
	Jul-Sep	Oct -Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct -Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep	Oct -Dec	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sep
A. Current Account	-112,377.1	-128,456.1	-43,423.5	-114,121.0	-112,809.5	-119,846.9	-129,731.5	-130,370.2	-150,900.5	-129,828.4	-105,199.2	-85,842.0	-116,017.9
Merchandise trade	-213,211.3	-164,356.5	-155,159.7	-209,925.9	-218,715.0	-217,082.1	-253,717.7	-256,204.6	-284,406.8	-260,639.6	-248,263.6	-277,522.7	-254,291.0
Exports f.o.b. ¹	164,655.9	157,570.2	155,641.6	145,979.6	142,872.4	139,616.4	152,010.7	150,172.6	146,274.1	150,509.8	162,876.6	159,563.7	152,060.9
Imports f.o.b.	377,867.2	321,926.7	310,801.3	355,905.5	361,587.5	356,698.5	405,728.4	406,377.2	430,680.9	411,149.3	411,140.2	437,086.5	406,351.9
Services Net	20,468.3	16,620.6	38,102.4	36,535.0	36,519.3	40,788.9	38,534.3	36,274.0	33,798.5	33,980.0	30,999.9	37,158.3	40,343.8
Services: credit	67,356.9	103,921.4	110,773.8	106,683.8	111,969.4	110,246.1	116,747.5	123,704.6	123,577.4	116,849.6	129,374.5	136,228.9	136,034.2
Services: debit	46,888.6	87,300.8	72,671.3	70,148.7	75,450.1	69,457.2	78,213.2	87,430.6	89,778.9	82,869.6	98,374.6	99,070.6	95,690.4
of which													
Travel account	12,281.3	12,716.5	13,229.2	13,653.9	18,880.4	20,739.3	13,968.0	18,736.2	17,109.0	17,801.9	19,708.2	21,955.9	21,114.6
Credit	17,865.8	19,462.5	18,753.0	17,036.8	22,406.2	22,691.9	20,379.5	25,482.7	23,877.0	24,966.0	26,166.8	27,806.3	26,331.1
Debit	5,584.5	6,746.0	5,523.7	3,382.9	3,525.9	1,952.7	6,411.5	6,746.5	6,768.0	7,164.1	6,458.5	5,850.4	5,216.5
Primary income	-9,889.5	-12,820.1	-13,550.7	-20,672.6	-11,764.0	-21,861.9	-16,481.2	-25,007.9	-20,571.8	-26,272.4	-17,261.3	-25,482.2	-25,574.6
Credit	4,411.6	18,596.9	10,994.8	10,767.9	11,156.9	11,071.5	12,361.0	13,449.0	11,941.8	11,510.4	12,492.9	16,555.3	12,950.2
Debit	14,301.2	31,417.0	24,545.5	31,440.5	22,920.9	32,933.5	28,842.2	38,456.8	32,513.6	37,782.7	29,754.2	42,037.5	38,524.9
Secondary income	90,255.5	32,099.9	87,184.4	79,942.5	81,150.2	78,308.2	101,933.1	114,568.3	120,279.6	123,103.5	129,325.8	180,004.6	123,503.8
of which													
Diaspora remittances	40,627.2	41,801.9	42,776.9	45,315.4	43,569.4	46,371.5	45,115.2	47,645.4	51,263.8	58,892.1	65,920.6	74,747.8	64,700.6
B. Capital Account	0.0	23,181.6	4,995.0	10,306.0	1,224.0	4,353.0	9,928.0	4,020.0	1,497.0	3,601.0	8,406.0	9,369.0	3,579.0
C. Financial Account	-157,615.1	-199,552.7	-133,056.2	-134,122.0	-67,551.6	-160,567.2	-213,279.9	-140,795.1	-32,449.8	-82,745.5	-318,418.7	-18,798.1	-84,865.0
D. Net Errors and Omissions	-96,594.0	-5,831.9	-68,309.5	19,780.1	38,323.5	-102,921.6	-9,316.7	8,742.7	46,843.8	-10,726.0	-14,728.3	24,089.9	-11,665.2
E. Overall Balance	51,355.9	-88,446.3	-26,318.2	-50,087.1	5,710.4	57,848.3	-84,159.7	-23,187.6	70,110.0	54,207.9	-206,897.2	33,585.0	39,239.1
F. Reserves and Related Items	-51,355.9	88,446.3	26,318.2	50,087.1	-5,710.4	-57,848.3	84,159.7	23,187.6	-70,110.0	-54,207.9	206,897.2	-33,585.0	-39,239.1
Change in Gross Official Reserves	-51,527.9	84,293.8	27,753.1	46,494.3	-6,811.9	-63,779.5	83,363.4	20,753.5	-70,477.5	-58,604.5	206,729.1	-41,068.4	-41,251.2
Exceptional financing	-172.0	-4,152.4	1,434.9	-3,592.8	-1,101.5	-5,931.1	-796.3	-2,434.1	-367.5	-4,396.6	-168.0	-7,483.4	-2,012.1
Memorandum items:													
Gross Official Reserves	706,682.0	770,023.9	792,393.2	835,793.7	830,637.7	776,222.3	863,037.0	889,746.0	815,543.4	756,883.5	944,129.5	904,841.2	862,679.7
End period exchange rate against US \$	105.30	102.20	101.50	101.10	101.30	102.50	103.00	103.70	103.25	103.23	100.85	101.05	100.96
Average exchange rate against US \$	102.97	102.38	101.91	101.04	101.34	101.73	103.41	103.36	103.52	103.35	101.83	100.76	100.71

¹ Adjusted for Coverage

Public External Debt

As shown in Table 2, the stock of public external debt grew by KSh 295.1 billion from KSh 2,310.2 billion as at end of September 2017 to KSh 2,605.3 billion as at end of September 2018, representing a 12.8 per cent increase. Commercial banks continued to be the leading creditors accounting for 34.5 per cent of the total stock of public external debt.

Table 2: Outstanding External Public and Publicly Guaranteed Debt, 2016/17- 2018/19

	KSh Million								
	Sept-16	Dec-16	Mar-17	June-17	Sept-17	Dec-17	Mar-18	Jun-18	Sept-18*
Bilateral	545,652	641,763	689,119	724,823	742,063	782,588	800,912	816,119	812,545
Multilateral	839,936	781,256	806,922	841,899	842,814	841,847	836,766	820,966	877,731
Commercial Banks	452,495	458,122	594,140	712,100	708,231	712,274	858,062	906,389	898,349
Suppliers Credit	16,628	15,302	11,210	15,914	17,089	17,086	16,691	16,725	16,710
Total	1,854,711	1,896,443	2,101,391	2,294,736	2,310,197	2,353,795	2,512,431	2,560,199	2,605,335

*Provisional

Source: The National Treasury

International Merchandise Trade

Total exports for the third quarter of 2018 grew by 3.9 per cent to KSh 150.6 billion compared to KSh 145.0 billion recorded in the third quarter of 2017 as summarized in Table 3. On the contrary, the value of imports dropped by 4.3 per cent to KSh 432.3 billion over the same period. The increase in the value of total exports coupled by the decline in the value of imports, resulted into narrowing of the merchandise trade deficit from KSh 306.7 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 281.7 billion in the same quarter of 2018 as shown in Figure 1.

Figure 1: International Merchandise Trade, 3rd Quarter, 2016-2018



Table 3: International Merchandise Trade, 2016– 2018

KSh Million								
	2016	2017				2018		
	July - Sept	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Total Exports	140,966.9	150,849.5	149,045.6	144,963.9	149,269.4	161,712.6	158,230.7	150,649.1
EAC ¹	29,543.7	30,255.4	26,562.7	30,039.4	27,983.6	28,708.5	28,792.7	29,274.7
COMESA	43,291.9	42,311.2	40,899.4	41,680.4	41,535.7	40,385.1	41,351.4	39,276.4
EU	26,802.6	34,724.5	31,848.8	28,908.4	30,133.7	37,586.0	34,205.0	29,646.7
Far East Asia	20,746.8	26,463.3	28,027.0	26,560.3	30,035.1	27,730.0	28,960.0	28,184.4
Other Countries	50,125.7	47,350.5	48,270.4	47,814.9	47,565.0	56,011.4	53,714.4	53,541.6
Imports	374,750.2	422,703.9	423,497.1	451,651.2	427,770.3	438,503.4	460,641.1	432,324.9
EAC ¹	8,318.3	10,978.2	13,061.0	14,399.7	22,525.0	21,685.1	17,453.5	15,687.4
COMESA	16,487.3	21,842.9	26,634.0	30,994.7	35,849.7	34,679.7	27,787.9	27,050.3
EU	51,083.4	45,985.2	53,882.5	57,439.8	49,244.4	50,975.6	58,203.0	55,052.0
Far East Asia	197,227.1	221,637.6	211,431.7	190,257.4	191,586.7	221,637.6	219,371.7	206,304.8
Other Countries	109,952.5	133,238.2	131,548.9	172,959.2	151,089.5	131,210.4	155,278.6	143,917.7
Balance of Trade	(233,783.3)	(271,854.4)	(274,451.5)	(306,687.3)	(278,500.9)	(276,790.8)	(302,410.5)	(281,675.7)
EAC ¹	21,225.4	19,277.2	13,501.6	15,639.7	5,458.6	7,023.4	11,339.2	13,587.3
COMESA	26,804.7	20,468.3	14,265.4	10,685.7	5,686.0	5,705.3	13,563.5	12,226.1
EU	(24,280.8)	(11,260.8)	(22,033.7)	(28,531.4)	(19,110.8)	(13,389.5)	(23,998.0)	(25,405.4)
Far East Asia	(176,480.3)	(195,174.3)	(183,404.7)	(163,697.2)	(161,551.6)	(193,907.6)	(190,411.7)	(178,120.4)
Other Countries	(59,826.8)	(85,887.7)	(83,278.5)	(125,144.3)	(103,524.5)	(75,199.0)	(101,564.2)	(90,376.0)
Volume of Trade								
EAC ¹	37,862.0	41,233.5	38,743.2	44,439.2	50,508.7	50,393.6	46,246.2	44,962.0
COMESA	59,779.2	64,130.7	66,108.5	72,675.1	77,385.4	75,064.8	69,139.3	66,326.7
EU	77,885.9	80,709.7	85,731.3	86,348.2	79,378.1	88,561.6	92,408.0	84,698.7
Far East Asia	217,973.8	248,100.9	239,458.8	216,817.7	221,621.8	249,367.7	248,331.6	234,489.3
Other Countries	160,078.1	180,588.7	179,819.3	220,774.1	198,654.5	187,221.9	208,992.9	197,459.3

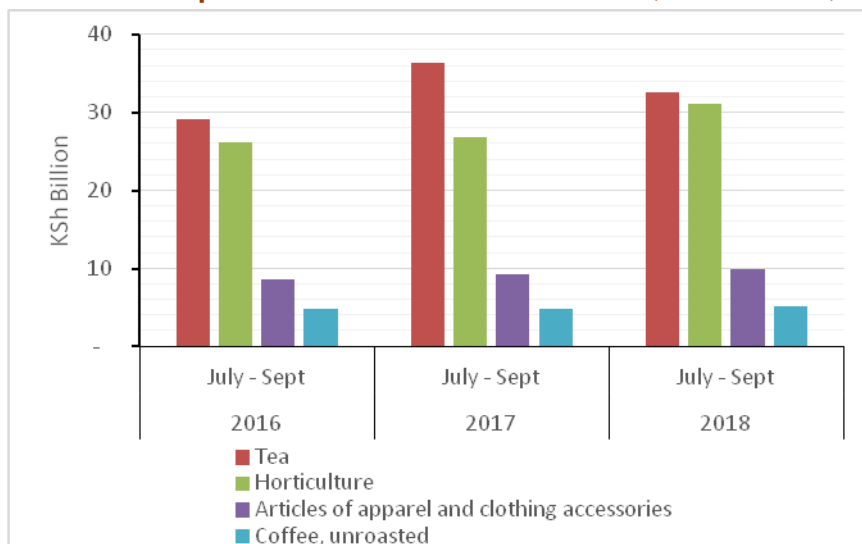
¹ Data for EAC excludes South Sudan

Value of Domestic Exports

The value of domestic exports increased by 1.7 per cent to KSh 132.3 billion in the third quarter of 2018 from KSh 130.2 billion in third quarter of 2017 as highlighted in Annex 1. This increase was mainly on account of increased domestic exports of titanium ores (33.9%), horticulture (15.9%), unroasted coffee (7.2%) and; articles of apparel and clothing accessories (5.5%). During the third quarter of 2018, earnings from tea, which was the leading foreign exchange earner, declined by 10.1 per cent to KSh 32.6 billion.

This was as a result of the decline in the unit price of black tea in the international market from KSh 318.84 per kilogramme to KSh 264.09 per kilogramme in the review period.

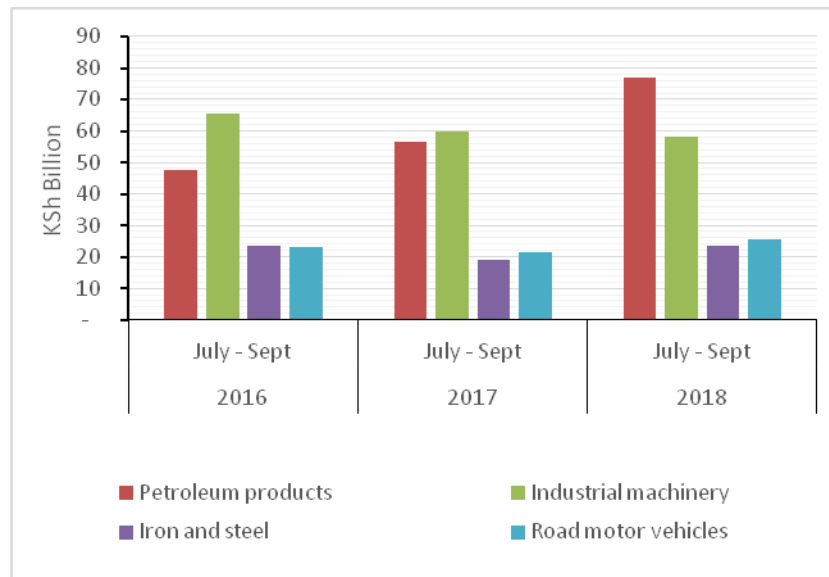
Figure 2: Domestic Exports of Selected Commodities, 3rd Quarter, 2016-2018



Value of Imports

In the third quarter of 2018, expenditure on imports reduced by 4.3 per cent to KSh 432.3 billion from KSh 451.7 billion in a similar quarter the previous year as shown in Annex 3. This was attributable to the decline in imports of sugar, maize, animal and vegetable oils and; fertilizers. However, the import bill on petroleum products increased by 35.3 per cent to KSh 76.7 billion during the review period.

Figure 3: Value of Selected imports, 3rd Quarter, 2016-2018



Direction of International Merchandise Trade

Africa remained the leading destination of exports in the third quarter of 2018, accounting for 35.9 per cent of the total exports. However, total exports to this region declined by 3.8 per cent due to reduced exports to the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA). The value of exports to COMESA decreased from KSh 41.7 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 39.3 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2018 as highlighted in Table 3. However, there was notable increase in total exports to South Africa, mainly on account of machinery re-exports.

Total exports to the European Union accounted for 19.7 per cent of total exports in the quarter under review at KSh 29.6 billion. Netherlands, Germany and Spain recorded increases of 14.4, 7.7 and 53.3 per cent in the value of total exports, respectively during the period.

Export earnings from the Far East rose by 6.1 per cent in the third quarter of 2018 to KSh 28.2 billion as shown in Annex 5. This was driven by total exports to China, India and Japan which increased by 62.4, 73.6 and 12.9 per cent, respectively. However, total

exports to Pakistan dropped from KSh 15.7 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 13.8 billion in the third quarter of 2018 owing to decreased domestic exports of tea.

Asia accounted for 67.0 per cent of the total import bill in the third quarter of 2018, with the value of imports increasing by 8.3 per cent to KSh 289.6 billion from KSh 267.5 billion in the third quarter of 2017 as presented in Annex 6. In the Far East region, imports from India and Japan increased by 57.4 per cent and 36.0 per cent to KSh 53.9 billion and KSh 26.6 billion, respectively. Imports from Saudi Arabia more than doubled from KSh 20.1 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 46.3 billion in the corresponding quarter of 2018 due to increased imports of petroleum products. However, imports from Indonesia declined by 30.1 per cent as a result of reduced imports of crude palm oil.

Expenditure on imports from the European Union accounted for 12.7 per cent of the total import bill in the third quarter 2018. However, the value of imports from this region dropped from KSh 57.4 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 55.1 billion in the same quarter of 2018. Imports from Germany, France, Italy and Netherlands jointly reduced from KSh 34.0 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 27.8 billion in the third quarter of 2018.

Africa accounted for 11.2 per cent of the total imports during the third quarter of 2018 although there was a 10.0 per cent decrease in the import expenditure to KSh 48.3 billion. This was occasioned by a decline of 12.7 per cent in imports from COMESA.

Imports from America dropped from KSh 48.2 billion in the third quarter of 2017 to KSh 15.8 billion in the third quarter of 2018. This was mainly on account of decrease in imports of sugar from Brazil and maize from Mexico.

ANNEXES

Annex 1: Values of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities, 2016– 2018

Commodity	KSh Million							
	2016	2017				2018		
	July - Sept	Jan - Mar	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - June	July - Sept
Tea	29,126.4	35,645.0	35,830.3	36,280.9	39,494.5	40,092.3	33,995.9	32,624.2
Horticulture	26,197.4	29,704.7	28,460.9	26,809.2	28,374.6	34,376.1	31,801.4	31,069.8
Coffee, unroasted	4,833.0	6,877.6	8,315.0	4,798.4	3,461.6	5,135.3	8,696.0	5,145.4
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	8,578.8	7,646.5	7,508.3	9,300.3	7,992.5	7,471.4	8,504.8	9,810.2
Titanium ores and concentrates	3,247.3	3,116.5	4,064.4	2,681.7	3,930.0	4,194.1	3,863.0	3,590.3
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2,427.4	4,725.5	3,308.7	2,446.6	3,254.9	4,873.5	2,886.9	2,205.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	2,944.2	2,430.9	2,648.5	3,319.9	2,552.2	2,332.0	2,385.0	3,238.3
Iron and steel	3,781.1	3,229.9	2,533.5	2,987.7	2,965.6	2,770.9	3,028.6	3,147.3
Essential oils	2,411.0	2,503.1	2,470.8	2,833.3	2,305.9	2,733.1	3,016.2	2,967.6
Organic & inorganic chemicals	1,965.4	2,336.3	2,435.8	2,580.7	2,581.7	2,329.8	2,045.6	2,296.2
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2,382.6	2,511.1	2,416.6	2,170.8	1,702.4	1,702.4	1,650.4	2,049.0
Soda ash	1,114.1	1,519.7	1,806.2	1,846.5	1,918.3	1,583.9	1,461.7	1,661.2
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	1,257.3	1,236.7	1,428.7	1,785.5	1,534.3	1,451.8	1,657.6	1,392.2
Petroleum products	1,464.5	1,221.6	1,369.6	1,146.2	1,220.2	1,042.6	1,102.5	968.1
Textile fibres and their waste	1,200.7	1,055.0	1,318.4	1,130.6	904.7	1,068.6	1,268.1	1,284.2
Industrial machinery	3,148.8	1,959.6	1,301.3	884.7	1,676.1	1,533.6	1,674.8	1,770.7
Sugar confectionery	1,311.1	1,266.0	1,247.7	1,314.0	1,245.3	1,252.9	1,124.8	1,145.5
Leather	1,016.8	1,246.5	1,236.6	1,302.3	1,302.9	1,429.7	1,246.7	779.3
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	1,429.3	944.3	1,163.2	1,230.8	1,023.8	1,073.5	1,286.3	1,276.3
Salt	1,041.5	952.2	1,123.0	965.2	999.1	1,076.8	964.6	1,008.2
Printed matter	600.6	1,747.7	1,071.9	1,567.3	1,295.7	1,081.0	1,667.2	1,181.5
Textile yarn, fabrics and related products n.e.s	1,308.2	865.6	937.1	974.8	904.2	696.2	978.7	630.2
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	1,008.8	931.2	910.3	917.7	1,035.2	952.5	1,095.8	1,060.1
Cement	803.1	877.3	904.5	729.8	993.6	528.3	515.2	262.6
Animal and vegetable oils	1,278.1	1,471.0	866.4	1,057.3	961.4	891.9	1,339.2	1,481.6
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	2,002.3	394.0	503.4	131.9	488.4	385.6	505.4	559.5
Total	104,763.5	116,502.0	114,871.5	111,215.7	113,712.2	122,090.2	117,795.3	112,384.1
All other items	17,646.0	18,530.9	17,575.2	18,957.6	19,252.1	19,846.8	21,796.2	19,941.8
Grand Total	122,409.4	135,032.9	132,446.7	130,173.3	132,964.3	141,937.0	139,591.5	132,325.8

Annex 2: Quantities of Domestic Exports of Principal Commodities, 2016 – 2018

Commodity	Unit	2016	2017				2018		
		July - Sept	Jan - Mar	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - Mar	Apr - June	July - Sept
Sugar confectionery	Tonnes	7,989.1	8,029.2	7,801.3	8,007.4	7,226.1	7,468.0	6,819.6	7,259.6
Coffee, unroasted	Tonnes	10,878.3	12,533.8	14,067.3	9,382.1	7,486.1	9,279.6	14,772.2	10,175.3
Tea	Tonnes	115,952.3	113,970.1	113,790.1	114,431.7	124,713.4	130,291.1	121,279.9	123,532.4
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonnes	1,332.7	8,308.7	4,836.4	3,037.8	5,256.4	7,984.4	4,709.2	3,224.0
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonnes	6,218.5	5,672.5	7,408.5	6,277.9	5,032.8	6,277.6	7,030.9	7,215.5
Salt	Tonnes	73,927.0	69,856.2	92,697.3	77,212.4	80,676.0	86,685.3	73,245.0	74,569.9
Titanium ores and concentrates	Tonnes	120,126.5	97,917.0	162,986.9	123,436.0	149,422.6	167,066.6	134,560.0	130,733.6
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonnes	9,292.7	14,108.5	6,659.3	7,499.4	7,789.9	9,757.9	13,460.1	14,068.7
Soda ash	Tonnes	55,183.4	74,912.5	88,442.9	88,161.9	91,099.9	72,579.8	65,102.2	73,988.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonnes	3,468.5	3,092.5	3,909.0	3,380.3	3,494.6	3,291.1	2,801.9	3,710.3
Essential oils	Tonnes	21,617.5	23,400.4	21,150.2	24,795.7	18,812.2	23,282.3	25,448.9	25,059.9
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonnes	5,417.8	6,185.8	5,729.0	5,954.4	5,772.1	5,428.4	6,200.9	6,591.6
Leather	Tonnes	5,325.2	6,361.7	6,463.9	5,569.0	5,876.0	7,500.8	6,050.2	4,219.3
Paper and paperboard and articles of paper or paperboard	Tonnes	10,164.2	5,601.6	6,700.5	8,796.9	5,272.5	4,691.7	6,481.6	7,518.2
Cement	Tonnes	78,112.4	98,824.1	100,110.4	77,979.9	110,678.8	54,613.3	50,718.9	23,629.5
Iron and steel	Tonnes	38,408.7	30,541.1	22,884.6	27,174.9	28,116.8	24,556.0	27,631.1	28,596.9
Printed matter	Tonnes	1,720.2	1,630.4	1,091.0	813.3	1,353.5	1,270.8	1,680.7	1,125.5
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonnes	11,355.97	12,002.4	11,486.0	10,861.1	8,530.2	8,313.2	7,813.8	9,851.5

Annex 3: Values of Imports of Principal Commodities, 2016 – 2018

KSh Million

Commodity	2016		2017			2018		
	July - Sept	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Petroleum products	47,423.3	54,652.1	55,985.5	56,730.6	67,527.8	64,507.2	82,132.1	76,745.1
Industrial machinery	65,494.8	66,772.5	60,818.5	59,702.8	51,197.3	53,386.6	66,116.2	58,295.5
Telecommunications equipment and parts	7,678.1	10,451.6	10,133.8	6,767.5	4,661.8	5,139.4	5,789.5	7,309.9
Electrical machinery and apparatus, n.e.s.	9,280.3	6,194.9	6,365.6	5,119.0	3,626.2	5,433.5	4,237.5	4,290.3
Iron and steel	23,442.5	19,598.7	25,441.8	19,178.1	19,361.1	26,563.9	28,185.4	23,320.0
Road motor vehicles	23,163.3	18,897.8	20,422.5	21,535.2	24,364.5	20,427.3	22,388.5	25,360.0
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	15,340.8	16,686.3	17,031.4	12,995.9	14,594.3	16,754.4	16,777.5	17,928.4
Animal and vegetable oils	14,044.4	17,335.2	15,377.0	18,426.1	17,415.2	16,492.3	15,337.9	11,886.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	16,476.4	15,560.9	11,906.1	14,612.8	13,543.6	14,423.4	14,410.0	14,822.5
Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles n.e.s and related products	8,951.1	9,554.3	10,796.0	10,130.7	10,084.3	10,958.3	10,945.1	12,470.5
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	1,327.2	2,196.4	2,121.5	2,395.1	2,509.3	1,971.7	1,505.9	1,808.9
Textile yarn	1,182.6	849.8	1,008.6	1,019.4	1,003.8	1,074.2	1,147.8	1,421.1
Paper and paperboard	6,575.7	7,152.3	6,182.2	7,367.0	8,518.1	9,178.0	9,040.1	9,798.9
Wheat, unmilled	6,936.7	8,733.0	11,218.5	9,726.5	12,722.2	13,988.0	8,088.9	10,547.2
Organic & inorganic chemicals	5,982.7	5,882.2	6,236.3	6,615.2	7,310.8	7,779.5	7,328.6	8,014.2
Rice	2,996.8	6,391.6	9,499.2	5,981.3	4,909.8	7,395.2	6,998.2	5,059.0
Aircraft, associated equipment and parts thereof	2,472.4	3,761.4	2,167.2	4,198.2	1,184.9	6,535.6	5,636.5	2,174.4
Chemical fertilizers	4,265.3	10,725.4	6,609.1	7,472.8	4,351.9	9,888.2	5,365.8	3,968.5
Essential oils	4,016.1	4,942.9	5,228.9	4,945.2	6,809.9	5,857.7	5,172.8	5,848.3
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	1,793.4	1,603.4	1,300.4	981.0	1,268.1	3,464.3	4,668.4	2,002.1
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	3,875.2	3,571.0	3,734.2	3,382.4	3,340.1	4,156.3	4,429.0	3,979.5
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	4,758.5	3,886.5	3,523.5	2,498.7	3,527.9	2,587.4	4,294.5	2,159.2
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	4,499.7	3,725.4	3,731.8	4,709.9	3,704.9	3,424.8	4,281.8	4,738.3
Second - hand clothing	3,255.1	3,279.9	3,320.1	3,198.8	3,262.5	3,741.9	4,077.5	4,988.3
Non-ferrous metals	4,027.5	4,437.0	4,104.4	4,685.7	3,675.1	4,271.2	3,851.3	4,020.5
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2,198.4	2,948.3	3,589.4	2,648.5	4,358.3	4,446.7	3,753.6	3,706.0
Liquefied propane and butane	2,438.3	3,115.2	2,670.7	2,858.8	3,104.0	3,139.6	3,616.5	4,613.3
Insecticides and fungicides	2,835.4	2,821.1	3,208.4	2,857.1	2,981.0	3,951.2	3,490.4	3,498.2
Sugars, molasses and honey	4,774.5	7,960.5	8,979.8	36,911.1	7,678.6	3,817.8	3,939.2	5,815.3
Cement clinkers	2,307.3	1,895.4	2,310.8	1,473.9	864.4	1,744.6	3,399.1	2,182.5
Quality control instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	2,788.3	2,895.6	3,098.8	3,353.4	3,344.4	2,600.4	3,193.4	2,865.3
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	3,561.8	1,927.5	2,320.0	2,322.5	2,688.3	2,321.3	3,166.3	2,792.2
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	4,295.5	11,573.6	8,841.3	2,649.7	2,168.5	2,831.4	2,923.3	3,183.3
Edible products and preparations, n.e.s.	3,456.1	3,892.8	3,018.1	2,474.2	2,556.7	2,125.4	2,846.0	3,070.8
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	1,365.8	3,406.7	3,864.9	2,020.0	2,140.5	2,698.3	2,794.0	2,508.3
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	1,812.4	2,006.7	1,864.0	1,790.0	2,010.1	2,391.7	2,426.2	2,087.6
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles	2,320.0	2,386.5	2,253.3	2,139.7	2,237.1	2,644.5	2,379.3	2,581.7
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	2,064.3	2,139.8	1,961.4	2,006.4	2,140.5	2,033.1	2,203.5	2,617.1
Prefabricated buildings	1,370.4	1,285.8	1,208.6	764.3	853.7	1,268.0	2,164.8	1,042.4
Furniture and parts thereof; bedding, mattresses and similar furnishings	2,035.3	1,880.4	1,763.3	2,228.0	2,093.6	2,045.8	2,101.5	2,325.6
Maize(raw)	1,179.2	654.7	9,316.8	18,395.0	11,898.5	6,092.9	3,680.9	1,691.3
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2,389.2	3,011.8	1,908.4	1,986.9	1,570.4	2,737.0	1,840.8	2,203.0
Printed matter	1,293.8	1,104.1	1,070.7	4,444.0	2,257.8	1,994.7	1,513.5	1,482.7
Textile fibres and their waste	1,659.2	1,427.5	1,356.3	1,421.7	1,181.4	1,526.4	1,342.1	2,025.3
Footwear	1,141.9	1,130.6	909.2	975.1	1,439.5	1,280.0	1,098.3	1,433.4
Glassware	1,131.4	948.5	685.0	954.2	1,009.2	1,009.9	759.7	926.9
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1,313.0	223.0	73.7	2,438.3	1,215.6	525.9	177.3	2,540.7
Total	319,523.1	347,785.7	350,907.6	378,187.5	344,466.4	361,007.7	384,335.7	365,320.0
All other items	48,860.7	74,918.3	72,589.6	73,463.7	83,303.9	77,495.6	76,305.5	67,004.8
Grand Total	368,383.8	422,703.9	423,497.1	451,651.2	427,770.3	438,503.4	460,641.1	432,324.9

Annex 4: Quantities of Imports of Principal Commodities, 2016– 2018

Commodity	Unit	2016		2017			2018		
		July - Sept	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Animal and vegetable oils	Tonne	187,296.6	202,024.3	188,780.0	238,169.7	221,523.4	221,182.8	211,486.5	176,731.3
Sugars, molasses and honey	Tonne	85,667.8	117,237.5	138,364.6	711,454.1	152,553.2	69,248.6	70,491.5	99,726.3
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	Tonne	4,601.2	386.6	68.4	8,662.9	4,071.6	1,389.8	409.2	8,780.5
Wheat, unmilled	Tonne	333,991.1	414,333.0	484,099.3	416,798.6	539,722.8	575,430.8	333,061.4	434,810.1
Rice	Tonne	107,967.5	166,019.2	188,512.1	146,872.9	123,738.4	173,750.0	154,443.2	120,507.3
Maize(raw)	Tonne	48,252.0	28,892.7	332,613.5	593,590.2	372,875.3	299,462.7	159,153.3	60,995.3
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	Tonne	5,954.3	6,682.5	5,971.9	7,155.7	4,980.8	6,457.4	6,936.5	7,829.9
Essential oils	Tonne	11,130.9	14,756.1	16,675.4	13,935.1	18,986.6	15,533.4	15,814.9	15,224.4
Iron and steel	Tonne	425,654.4	359,237.1	420,095.8	315,647.4	279,732.2	365,766.0	374,938.0	314,874.4
Second - hand clothing	Tonne	33,826.7	34,936.4	34,994.0	32,849.9	33,088.1	38,513.2	42,900.7	52,648.3
Liquefied propane and butane	Tonne	54,391.2	48,785.7	49,317.9	51,735.7	48,642.7	50,710.1	62,500.8	70,573.9
Pigments, paints, varnishes and related materials	Tonne	11,303.0	11,396.8	9,870.4	10,831.7	11,231.8	14,139.4	15,548.3	12,648.3
Chemical fertilizers	Tonne	152,341.6	286,618.8	201,642.9	231,957.7	132,893.6	248,991.5	149,418.0	126,885.7
Insecticides and fungicides	Tonne	4,114.3	4,025.8	4,125.0	3,496.4	4,222.7	5,166.0	5,341.6	5,136.6
Miscellaneous chemical products, n.e.s.	Tonne	14,625.3	10,452.4	13,315.4	13,942.4	12,360.6	11,945.5	13,040.3	13,904.5
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes	No.	2,106,850.0	1,838,138.0	1,999,351.0	1,821,899.0	2,464,177.0	2,619,509.0	2,193,419.0	2,399,530.0
Paper and paperboard	Tonne	80,446.8	87,325.4	75,723.1	86,084.4	93,368.1	93,892.2	92,929.1	98,398.7
Textile yarn	Tonne	6,298.9	4,544.9	5,219.5	4,916.0	5,015.7	4,922.1	5,138.8	6,200.4
Made-up articles, wholly or chiefly of textile materials, nes.	Tonne	5,449.7	8,612.8	6,954.3	7,114.2	8,097.4	7,338.4	6,017.6	7,556.6
Glassware	Tonne	17,038.4	18,350.7	11,171.8	14,343.4	17,403.4	16,476.6	12,327.4	13,507.6
Structures and parts of structures, n.e.s., of iron, steel or aluminium	Tonne	27,273.7	23,734.4	19,349.8	9,894.2	16,843.1	16,045.7	22,166.8	9,904.8
Manufactures of base metal, n.e.s.	Tonne	18,644.4	8,873.8	9,990.2	12,348.9	14,660.5	11,805.0	11,675.8	11,236.4
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof	No.	187,640.0	718,245.0	316,013.0	116,683.0	94,341.0	112,872.0	120,844.0	145,037.0
Prefabricated buildings	Tonne	5,416.8	4,768.9	5,226.0	4,851.5	4,416.9	4,406.2	5,993.4	4,888.4
Printed matter	Tonne	6,362.8	1,562.5	2,098.8	2,471.8	2,743.2	2,992.1	4,167.7	2,921.2
Articles, n.e.s., of plastics	Tonne	14,843.1	10,157.9	10,878.4	9,805.8	11,503.4	10,852.9	9,534.2	12,304.1
Motorcycles and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	No.	24,599.0	61,095.0	65,727.0	37,061.0	35,834.0	48,734.0	49,823.0	45,411.0
Cement clinkers	Tonne	543,240.1	448,007.0	529,989.1	334,606.4	192,024.0	368,334.9	726,417.7	457,498.5
Textile fibres and their waste	Tonne	5,382.7	5,155.3	5,296.9	4,969.6	4,702.9	5,702.0	5,088.6	7,388.0
Plastics in primary & non-primary forms	Tonne	120,755.6	129,935.1	125,084.3	95,304.4	103,459.8	118,826.8	112,834.2	121,553.7
Non-ferrous metals	Tonne	14,579.0	12,077.5	12,521.6	12,656.7	8,780.0	11,485.2	10,365.1	11,736.5
Wire products: nails screws, nuts, etc.	Tonne	14,885.9	14,123.7	9,357.5	7,059.2	10,164.8	22,245.2	18,918.4	12,559.8
Road motor vehicles	No.	24,711.0	18,470.0	22,909.0	23,867.0	29,218.0	19,433.0	22,736.0	28,467.0
Footwear	000' pairs	5,716.4	5,430.4	4,100.7	4,215.9	6,558.6	5,798.7	5,219.8	6,260.7

Annex 5: Values of Total Exports by Destination, 2016-2018

Partner Country	KSh Million							
	2016	2017			2018			
	July - Sept	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
EUROPE								
WESTERN EUROPE:								
European Union								
Belgium	844.8	2,543.4	1,474.2	1,048.8	959.2	2,812.2	1,186.9	1,010.6
Finland	373.2	167.4	470.9	261.4	130.0	186.8	273.5	165.0
France	1,695.8	1,818.0	1,954.3	2,471.3	1,529.7	1,714.9	2,083.9	2,331.5
Germany	2,846.4	3,411.7	3,563.8	2,150.0	2,615.4	2,886.6	3,502.9	2,316.0
Italy	689.8	962.3	832.7	722.0	891.6	1,246.1	1,155.6	757.5
Netherlands	9,006.0	12,348.2	11,491.5	9,260.7	10,791.4	14,190.5	11,486.8	10,595.9
Spain	607.6	613.5	786.6	778.2	784.7	774.9	1,458.0	1,192.6
Sweden	695.9	936.5	486.5	801.8	638.2	650.4	870.9	508.2
United Kingdom	8,822.5	10,055.9	9,089.1	9,590.1	9,817.6	11,108.7	10,153.3	9,258.7
Poland	396.1	545.8	430.8	673.5	563.8	534.4	606.8	552.2
Other	824.3	1,321.6	1,268.4	1,150.6	1,412.2	1,480.8	1,426.5	957.4
Total	26,802.6	34,724.5	31,848.8	28,908.4	30,133.7	37,586.0	34,205.0	29,646.7
Other Western Europe	2,259.9	2,444.8	2,362.4	2,074.8	2,063.6	2,756.7	2,594.5	1,946.1
Total Western Europe	29,062.4	37,169.3	34,211.2	30,983.2	32,197.3	40,342.7	36,799.5	31,592.8
EASTERN EUROPE:								
Russia Federation	1,699.4	2,402.0	1,973.5	1,926.9	1,694.4	2,969.9	2,324.5	1,711.7
Kazakhstan	935.1	882.4	624.8	916.4	1,009.1	676.5	736.5	609.2
Other	103.9	273.4	220.3	213.7	231.4	289.6	212.5	166.3
Total	2,738.4	3,557.8	2,818.6	3,057.0	2,934.9	3,935.9	3,273.5	2,487.2
TOTAL, EUROPE	31,800.8	40,727.0	37,029.8	34,040.2	35,132.2	44,278.6	40,072.9	34,079.9
AMERICA								
U.S.A	13,042.6	10,849.5	12,494.2	13,104.1	10,822.2	9,257.8	12,461.5	14,228.3
Canada	1,598.6	1,188.5	751.8	975.1	718.5	441.0	733.9	881.4
Other	2,837.6	861.6	946.5	1,034.3	1,018.3	367.3	2,343.4	1,947.8
TOTAL AMERICA	17,478.8	12,899.6	14,192.5	15,113.5	12,559.0	10,066.1	15,538.8	17,057.5
AFRICA								
South Africa	559.9	680.7	636.3	783.3	658.3	570.6	519.8	2,313.0
Rwanda	4,534.9	3,853.3	4,280.9	4,940.4	4,049.5	3,883.1	5,080.9	4,528.3
Egypt	5,767.6	4,394.9	3,597.2	4,823.8	6,189.3	5,395.9	5,347.8	4,512.2
Tanzania	7,100.3	7,757.2	5,485.1	7,512.8	7,765.9	7,346.5	7,444.3	7,377.4
Uganda	15,908.1	16,871.5	14,421.6	15,623.9	14,897.1	16,167.0	14,835.3	15,092.2
Burundi	2,000.3	1,773.5	2,375.0	1,962.4	1,271.1	1,311.8	1,432.2	2,276.8
Somalia	4,513.4	6,013.4	4,703.9	4,557.7	4,386.5	3,971.4	4,141.6	3,617.6
Ethiopia	2,731.9	1,580.7	1,986.2	1,858.1	1,557.2	1,321.0	1,670.5	2,059.7
Sudan	1,151.4	1,326.8	1,758.3	1,416.5	2,404.9	1,879.2	1,158.9	1,489.3
South Sudan	2,507.5	4,656.1	4,882.6	3,628.0	3,585.3	3,858.9	4,508.8	1,890.7
Democratic R of Congo	5,395.8	4,964.9	4,620.5	4,530.6	4,763.3	3,560.2	4,259.6	3,780.0
Zambia	1,176.5	787.2	980.5	1,038.2	1,063.1	1,397.7	1,305.0	1,210.2
Other	4,045.4	3,627.4	3,601.7	3,495.2	3,482.0	3,326.3	4,008.5	3,889.5
TOTAL AFRICA	57,393.2	58,287.7	53,329.8	56,170.9	56,073.4	53,989.9	55,713.2	54,036.8
ASIA								
MIDDLE EAST:								
Iran	319.9	295.0	613.5	287.9	327.3	579.7	349.2	644.9
Israel	238.3	119.0	157.9	261.4	209.2	241.5	232.6	208.6
Jordan	171.2	560.9	400.1	284.5	348.2	414.1	244.8	318.9
Saudi Arabia	1,405.5	1,945.7	1,801.8	1,443.4	2,654.8	3,079.1	2,367.3	2,553.7
United Arab Emirates	8,114.7	5,340.0	8,106.5	5,811.0	7,112.6	9,510.4	8,966.3	8,596.4
Yemen Arab Republic	1,448.1	1,471.9	1,661.4	1,469.7	1,784.4	1,326.2	1,305.3	1,195.2
Other	833.7	1,094.4	2,022.4	2,051.7	1,738.1	3,009.7	2,537.2	2,111.2
Total	12,531.4	10,826.9	14,763.6	11,609.5	14,174.6	18,160.6	16,002.8	15,628.8
FAR EAST:								
China(Mainland)	2,697.3	2,509.2	4,075.8	1,558.9	1,853.7	1,632.6	2,663.2	2,531.2
India	3,336.9	1,702.9	1,365.6	1,438.4	1,474.8	3,460.3	1,429.9	2,496.3
Indonesia	107.4	199.9	332.7	334.0	324.3	342.3	273.7	246.4
Japan	1,011.1	939.4	1,160.8	1,093.1	1,311.5	1,110.5	1,364.2	1,233.6
Korea South	471.2	636.3	813.0	524.8	378.6	758.8	1,018.0	632.6
Pakistan	9,601.1	15,626.4	15,092.3	15,735.9	17,603.2	18,615.9	14,058.1	13,832.0
Singapore	72.5	76.5	100.4	86.0	112.5	127.6	128.4	99.0
Afghanistan	1,521.0	723.3	1,109.1	910.2	404.2	783.3	860.3	1,426.2
Thailand	485.9	949.3	1,416.3	1,316.4	1,318.9	1,653.8	1,515.0	1,950.1
Other	1,442.4	3,100.2	2,561.1	3,562.6	5,253.6	5,039.1	5,649.3	3,737.0
Total	20,746.8	26,463.3	28,027.0	26,560.3	30,035.1	33,524.2	28,960.0	28,184.4
TOTAL, ASIA	33,278.2	37,290.2	42,790.7	38,169.8	44,209.6	51,684.8	44,962.7	43,813.3
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC								
Australia	727.0	528.6	668.9	624.8	462.5	729.7	970.7	616.6
Other	115.3	598.8	614.7	215.5	129.7	233.3	381.7	281.3
TOTAL AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	842.2	1,127.4	1,283.6	840.3	592.1	963.0	1,352.4	897.8
All Other Countries	351.4	161.9	280.4	344.9	287.2	421.6	256.2	363.0
Aircraft and Ships Stores	137.1	355.6	138.8	284.4	415.9	308.5	334.4	400.8
TOTAL OTHER	488.5	517.5	419.2	629.3	703.1	730.1	590.6	763.8
TOTAL EXPORTS	141,281.8	150,849.5	149,045.6	144,963.9	149,269.4	161,712.6	158,230.7	150,649.1

Annex 6: Values of Imports by County of Origin, 2016–2018

KSh Million

Partner Country	2016		2017			2018		
	Apr - June	Jan - Marc	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - Marc	Apr - June	July - Sept
EUROPE								
WESTERN EUROPE								
European Union								
Belgium	4,966.1	3,348.0	4,250.3	3,397.9	4,368.3	2,433.0	4,001.9	6,276.1
Finland	702.4	602.8	457.0	570.9	492.0	1,023.5	616.8	529.9
France	5,208.4	5,749.6	8,709.8	7,068.7	5,309.5	5,383.3	5,188.2	6,206.8
Germany	11,968.5	8,748.1	10,769.0	13,615.8	9,857.5	9,743.9	13,806.3	11,152.5
Italy	5,930.2	6,392.0	5,387.6	6,020.7	4,587.6	6,187.1	7,566.3	5,684.7
Netherlands	3,696.2	3,858.7	3,917.5	7,322.6	4,442.0	6,083.8	4,579.2	4,779.2
Spain	3,628.1	2,416.3	2,986.8	2,420.8	2,872.5	2,055.0	2,072.2	3,239.1
Sweden	1,875.1	1,352.0	1,917.0	1,676.2	1,311.1	1,540.2	1,528.0	1,741.6
United Kingdom	9,203.3	7,338.7	7,541.7	7,320.8	7,860.3	7,706.9	7,696.8	8,125.4
Denmark	1,176.3	896.7	880.5	984.3	1,002.1	819.7	1,043.0	1,503.0
Ireland	1,812.7	1,239.4	559.9	683.4	773.2	997.0	3,618.4	1,143.5
Czech Republic	716.0	378.7	889.8	2,678.1	496.0	1,111.7	605.6	682.2
Austria	818.7	480.5	642.4	547.9	673.1	630.3	504.0	605.4
Poland	1,749.6	955.8	2,112.0	1,568.0	1,718.5	1,137.7	1,316.6	1,058.8
Hungary	751.0	515.0	280.0	196.1	261.4	185.1	231.1	454.1
Other	4,093.7	1,712.8	2,581.6	1,367.9	3,219.2	3,937.4	3,828.4	1,870.0
Total	58,296.2	45,985.2	53,882.5	57,439.8	49,244.4	50,975.6	58,203.0	55,052.1
Other Western Europe	4,984.8	8,128.3	6,063.5	6,963.8	8,544.4	9,689.4	7,116.2	5,768.4
Total Western Europe	63,281.0	54,113.5	59,946.1	64,403.7	57,788.8	60,665.0	65,319.2	60,820.6
EASTERN EUROPE								
Russian Federation	5,444.9	5,432.9	8,843.2	11,270.3	10,632.4	3,913.5	6,410.9	14,296.0
Ukraine	1,597.6	506.9	2,468.8	4,330.7	2,210.5	423.1	1,146.8	1,337.0
Other	458.1	305.4	18.1	376.4	60.4	123.0	61.0	69.2
Total	7,500.5	6,245.2	11,330.1	15,977.4	12,903.2	4,459.6	7,618.7	15,702.2
TOTAL, EUROPE	70,452.2	60,358.7	71,276.2	80,381.0	70,692.1	65,124.6	72,937.9	76,522.8
AMERICA								
U.S.A	14,499.1	14,501.5	16,077.2	13,451.2	13,362.1	20,933.2	10,433.7	10,875.9
Canada	2,159.0	2,500.9	2,522.8	2,760.2	2,124.3	2,301.7	2,205.5	1,627.4
Brazil	797.8	1,718.8	1,721.3	19,978.0	4,401.0	2,438.3	1,713.7	1,914.5
Other	826.3	8,055.7	6,181.8	12,017.4	7,193.3	8,445.7	2,789.5	1,411.3
TOTAL AMERICA	18,282.3	26,777.0	26,503.0	48,206.8	27,080.8	34,118.8	17,142.4	15,829.1
AFRICA								
South Africa	12,934.3	14,046.3	17,125.7	17,044.0	13,668.6	17,303.4	17,194.1	14,025.3
Tanzania	3,315.6	3,967.1	3,869.2	4,118.9	5,092.4	4,559.4	3,895.3	4,243.4
Uganda	3,779.7	6,815.2	8,675.3	9,074.4	16,918.1	16,793.8	13,216.5	11,146.3
Swaziland	1,164.1	1,649.2	2,248.1	4,422.9	2,910.4	2,430.6	1,265.6	2,285.9
Mauritius	1,961.9	1,579.8	1,876.3	1,914.4	1,947.5	1,775.2	1,290.5	1,470.7
Rwanda	195.3	171.6	509.7	509.4	491.1	325.4	328.2	278.2
Zambia	1,010.8	678.1	1,772.9	2,198.3	3,041.3	2,538.0	919.5	1,428.2
Other	9,043.4	12,563.8	13,050.2	14,330.1	11,431.3	12,311.6	12,647.7	13,375.5
TOTAL AFRICA	33,405.0	41,494.4	49,127.4	53,612.3	55,500.7	58,037.3	50,757.4	48,253.6
ASIA								
MIDDLE EAST								
Iran	1,633.8	3,023.8	3,086.4	3,408.1	3,650.9	3,631.8	3,607.0	1,683.3
Israel	1,524.9	1,446.9	1,479.2	1,681.7	1,685.0	1,719.1	1,368.6	1,549.6
Jordan	216.3	806.5	1,174.8	163.5	1,056.6	1,012.4	208.1	142.6
Saudi Arabia	16,849.4	36,369.3	23,262.5	20,089.2	34,885.9	36,590.0	42,783.4	46,272.3
United Arab Emirates	24,006.3	22,931.8	29,333.9	48,718.6	37,375.4	33,891.6	47,262.0	28,885.3
Bahrain	154.3	2,527.1	2,636.4	1,689.4	1,992.3	204.7	811.1	137.9
Oman	3,193.2	3,675.6	742.5	246.7	442.3	941.2	2,152.6	3,136.5
Other	1,879.2	1,056.1	805.0	1,247.1	714.7	1,736.4	826.6	1,474.6
Total	49,457.4	71,836.9	62,520.6	77,244.3	81,803.1	79,727.1	99,019.4	83,282.1
FAR EAST								
China	84,982.2	113,606.6	99,439.6	88,547.9	89,028.6	88,285.0	114,437.7	89,494.5
India	57,240.0	47,840.0	48,150.1	34,259.8	40,164.7	48,257.1	43,850.8	53,915.7
Indonesia	10,354.0	15,871.3	12,742.1	16,225.5	12,023.0	10,801.0	10,283.0	11,338.0
Japan	19,746.9	18,865.9	21,830.0	19,594.2	21,383.0	22,371.4	20,459.5	26,637.5
Korea South	3,628.7	4,494.4	3,887.7	4,414.1	4,799.7	4,298.5	4,861.0	5,552.1
Pakistan	3,666.0	7,290.1	6,957.5	5,959.0	5,290.1	7,426.2	4,768.7	4,325.7
Singapore	2,405.5	2,165.9	867.5	767.3	2,028.7	882.7	763.1	852.1
Taiwan	3,344.3	2,652.7	4,052.7	2,989.8	2,118.5	2,758.5	2,361.8	2,377.6
Malaysia	3,288.7	2,083.5	4,572.5	4,845.7	6,365.9	6,348.3	7,198.9	2,845.3
Thailand	2,810.7	3,920.9	4,861.8	8,525.6	3,698.5	3,561.9	6,519.6	5,363.3
Other	4,010.1	2,846.4	4,070.2	4,128.3	4,686.0	4,230.5	3,867.6	3,603.0
Total	195,477.2	221,637.6	211,431.7	190,257.4	191,586.7	199,221.0	219,371.7	206,304.8
TOTAL, ASIA	244,934.6	293,474.6	273,952.4	267,501.7	273,389.8	278,948.1	318,391.1	289,586.9
AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC								
Australia	777.9	443.2	2,381.1	1,440.8	700.0	2,064.8	1,186.0	1,693.6
Other	173.3	135.7	208.7	382.0	366.9	183.5	197.3	391.3
TOTAL AUSTRALIA & OCEANIC	951.3	578.9	2,589.8	1,822.8	1,067.0	2,248.4	1,383.3	2,084.9
All Other Countries N.E.S. Plus Aircrafts & Shipstores	170.3	20.3	48.4	126.6	40.0	26.1	29.1	47.6
TOTAL IMPORTS	368,195.7	422,703.9	423,497.1	451,651.2	427,770.3	438,503.4	460,641.1	432,324.9

Annex 7: Domestic Exports by Broad Economic Category, 2016 – 2018

KSh Million

	Domestic exports							
	2016	2017				2018		
	July - Sept	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Food & Beverages	55,300.8	61,045.5	65,730.4	63,487.4	64,422.9	67,298.9	69,113.7	64,410.7
Primary	44,404.5	51,103.0	54,777.7	52,866.7	52,607.5	56,348.4	57,521.7	53,465.6
For Industry	5,287.2	7,453.0	8,818.6	5,988.7	3,994.7	5,917.1	9,037.2	5,884.1
For Household Consumption	39,117.3	43,650.1	45,959.0	46,878.0	48,612.8	50,431.3	48,484.4	47,581.6
Processed	10,896.3	9,942.4	10,952.8	10,620.8	11,815.4	10,950.6	11,592.1	10,945.0
For Industry	905.7	774.4	840.2	775.4	819.4	812.6	1,055.9	1,060.3
For Household Consumption	9,990.6	9,168.1	10,112.5	9,845.3	10,996.0	10,138.0	10,536.1	9,884.8
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	29,052.5	34,526.2	30,037.8	29,661.8	31,175.7	33,420.0	32,448.1	30,482.2
Primary	10,287.6	14,296.0	12,125.9	9,772.6	12,052.6	15,347.3	11,667.0	10,557.8
Processed	18,764.9	20,230.2	17,911.9	19,889.3	19,123.1	18,072.7	20,781.1	19,924.4
Fuel & Lubricants	1,647.2	1,348.0	1,425.7	1,216.6	1,262.7	1,205.8	1,276.5	1,154.9
Primary	4.6	4.2	0.4	30.3	13.1	30.6	14.2	1.1
Processed	1,642.6	1,343.9	1,425.3	1,186.3	1,249.6	1,175.2	1,262.3	1,153.8
Motor Spirit	81.1	17.6	5.5	11.1	11.2	41.2	10.9	7.7
Other	1,561.5	1,326.2	1,419.8	1,175.2	1,238.4	1,133.9	1,251.4	1,146.1
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	3,517.1	2,118.2	1,535.6	1,433.7	1,998.1	1,914.8	1,645.8	1,528.3
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	3,254.7	1,825.4	1,263.1	1,247.5	1,524.6	1,581.9	1,301.2	1,202.0
Parts & Accessories	262.4	292.8	272.6	186.3	473.5	332.9	344.7	326.4
Transport Equipment	1,200.9	1,344.8	1,192.4	887.3	1,006.2	1,725.0	1,812.4	955.4
Passenger Motor Cars	110.8	150.5	27.0	37.7	43.4	46.4	112.0	6.3
Other	1,090.1	1,194.3	1,165.4	849.6	962.9	1,678.6	1,700.4	949.1
Industrial	633.7	613.0	480.7	512.3	405.9	955.3	1,126.0	332.1
Non - Industrial	13.4	14.7	16.9	26.9	29.2	27.6	27.6	32.0
Parts & Accessories	443.0	566.6	667.9	310.4	527.7	695.7	546.8	585.0
Consumer Goods not elsewhere spec	31,685.9	34,645.9	32,523.5	33,476.6	33,098.4	36,355.9	33,292.6	33,794.2
Durable	402.1	273.8	377.4	495.5	260.2	275.3	385.4	385.6
Semi Durable	9,454.0	8,512.9	8,577.7	9,831.3	8,466.1	7,542.1	9,025.5	10,030.5
Non Durable	21,829.8	25,859.2	23,568.4	23,149.8	24,372.0	28,538.6	23,881.7	23,378.1
Goods not elsewhere specified	5.1	4.3	1.2	9.8	0.3	16.6	2.3	0.2
Grand Total	122,409.4	135,032.9	132,446.7	130,173.3	132,964.3	141,937.0	139,591.5	132,325.8
PERCENTAGE SHARES:								
Food and Beverages	45.18	45.21	49.63	48.77	48.45	47.41	49.51	48.68
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	23.73	25.57	22.68	22.79	23.45	23.55	23.25	23.04
Fuel and Lubricants	1.35	1.00	1.08	0.93	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.87
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	2.87	1.57	1.16	1.10	1.50	1.35	1.18	1.15
Transport Equipment	0.98	1.00	0.90	0.68	0.76	1.22	1.30	0.72
Consumer Goods not elsew here specified	25.89	25.66	24.56	25.72	24.89	25.61	23.85	25.54
Goods not elsew here specified	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Annex 8: Imports by Broad Economic Category, 2016 – 2018

KSh Million

	Imports							
	2016	2017				2018		
	July - Sept	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept	Oct - Dec	Jan - March	Apr - June	July - Sept
Food & Beverages	27,230.1	38,723.0	57,709.5	88,793.2	60,082.3	53,599.3	41,237.8	39,139.3
Primary	11,733.7	14,875.7	28,269.2	35,159.2	35,734.2	31,783.1	20,404.0	19,080.0
For Industry	8,895.9	10,984.7	23,394.8	29,823.5	26,710.9	23,604.4	13,199.3	14,317.2
For Household Consumption	2,837.8	3,891.0	4,874.4	5,335.7	9,023.3	8,178.8	7,204.7	4,762.9
Processed	15,496.3	23,847.3	29,440.3	53,634.0	24,348.1	21,816.1	20,833.8	20,059.3
For Industry	3,443.0	6,362.9	8,258.6	34,532.7	8,305.0	3,605.4	3,638.4	4,828.8
For Household Consumption	12,053.3	17,484.4	21,181.7	19,101.2	16,043.1	18,210.7	17,195.4	15,230.4
Industrial Supplies (Non - Food)	136,982.4	141,636.9	139,617.1	133,595.8	136,187.6	155,940.5	160,412.0	150,157.4
Primary	8,070.9	7,360.5	6,437.9	8,053.1	7,292.5	7,011.0	7,123.2	10,684.0
Processed	128,911.4	134,276.3	133,179.2	125,542.7	128,895.1	148,929.5	153,288.8	139,473.4
Fuel & Lubricants	55,226.7	64,827.7	66,446.8	67,919.3	78,459.0	76,656.1	91,347.6	86,220.8
Primary	1,407.6	861.0	1,145.5	1,730.3	1,046.2	2,813.4	391.2	1,741.7
Processed	53,819.1	63,966.7	65,301.3	66,189.0	77,412.7	73,842.7	90,956.4	84,479.1
Motor Spirit	12,743.8	17,244.8	15,702.5	15,479.5	22,446.6	19,903.4	25,048.0	21,469.4
Other	41,075.4	46,721.9	49,598.8	50,709.5	54,966.1	53,939.3	65,908.4	63,009.7
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	83,200.0	86,410.7	81,432.2	78,040.7	64,888.8	64,743.3	75,812.8	70,551.6
Machinery & Other Capital Equipment	67,725.9	71,953.7	69,066.1	65,437.6	53,724.5	51,135.5	63,146.5	58,006.2
Parts & Accessories	15,474.1	14,457.0	12,366.1	12,603.1	11,164.4	13,607.8	12,666.3	12,545.4
Transport Equipment	38,296.3	55,038.7	46,702.7	43,919.7	51,740.6	46,914.3	54,586.8	47,462.1
Passenger Motor Cars	13,421.5	11,593.5	13,157.1	13,403.0	15,740.6	11,729.2	14,238.4	16,019.0
Other	24,874.8	43,445.3	33,545.6	30,516.7	36,000.0	35,185.0	40,348.4	31,443.0
Industrial	13,841.0	27,153.5	19,523.9	19,369.4	24,374.9	22,197.2	26,006.3	18,683.9
Non - Industrial	1,693.9	3,754.8	4,192.2	2,452.7	2,377.3	3,026.7	3,104.5	2,839.0
Parts & Accessories	9,339.9	12,536.9	9,829.5	8,694.6	9,247.8	9,961.1	11,237.6	9,920.2
Consumer Goods not elsewhere spec	33,620.5	34,247.7	30,857.2	38,446.2	34,705.2	37,887.8	34,200.6	36,870.5
Durable	6,874.7	5,083.1	6,254.7	8,270.5	6,170.3	6,570.8	8,452.9	8,153.6
Semi Durable	7,876.1	8,981.5	9,802.0	8,978.6	11,263.2	10,639.6	8,945.0	10,653.6
Non Durable	18,869.6	20,183.0	14,800.5	21,197.1	17,271.7	20,677.5	16,802.6	18,063.3
Goods not elsewhere specified	194.3	1,819.2	731.7	936.3	1,706.9	2,762.1	3,043.5	1,923.3
Grand Total	374,750.2	422,703.9	423,497.1	451,651.2	427,770.3	438,503.4	460,641.1	432,324.9
PERCENTAGE SHARES:								
Food and Beverages	7.27	9.16	13.63	19.66	14.05	12.22	8.95	9.05
Industrial Supplies (Non-Food)	36.55	33.51	32.97	29.58	31.84	35.56	34.82	34.73
Fuel and Lubricants	14.74	15.34	15.69	15.04	18.34	17.48	19.83	19.94
Machinery and other Capital Equipment	22.20	20.44	19.23	17.28	15.17	14.76	16.46	16.32
Transport Equipment	10.22	13.02	11.03	9.72	12.10	10.70	11.85	10.98
Consumer Goods not else here specified	8.97	8.10	7.29	8.51	8.11	8.64	7.42	8.53
Goods not else here specified	0.05	0.43	0.17	0.21	0.40	0.63	0.66	0.44
TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Annex 9: Quarterly Average Exchange Rate, 2016–2018

Currencies												
Year	Period	1 US Dollar	1 Pound Sterling	1 Euro	US\$/KSh	TSh/KSh	Rwanda Francs/ KSh	1 UAE Dirham	100 Japanese Yen	1 Indian Rupee	1 Saudi Riyal	1 Chinese Yuan
2016	Jan	102.31	147.53	111.11	33.71	21.32	7.35	27.86	86.57	1.52	27.27	15.58
	Feb	101.93	145.86	113.02	33.68	21.45	7.36	27.75	88.54	1.49	27.18	15.56
	Mar	101.49	144.24	112.60	33.15	21.55	7.44	27.63	89.86	1.51	27.06	15.59
	Q1	101.91	145.88	112.25	33.51	21.44	7.38	27.75	88.32	1.51	27.17	15.58
	Apr	101.23	144.79	114.84	33.04	21.65	7.49	27.56	92.40	1.52	26.99	15.63
	May	100.73	146.27	113.96	33.21	21.74	7.56	27.43	92.48	1.51	26.86	15.43
	June	101.14	144.32	113.69	33.27	21.67	7.59	27.54	95.85	1.50	26.97	15.18
	Q2	101.04	145.12	114.16	33.18	21.69	7.55	27.51	93.58	1.51	26.94	15.47
	July	101.33	133.42	112.10	33.34	21.61	7.46	27.59	97.24	1.51	27.02	15.17
	Aug	101.41	132.89	113.66	33.25	21.57	7.58	27.61	100.24	1.52	27.04	15.26
	Sept	101.27	133.15	113.48	33.39	21.56	7.64	27.57	99.33	1.52	27.00	15.18
	Q3	101.34	133.15	113.08	33.33	21.58	7.56	27.59	98.94	1.51	27.02	15.20
Oct	101.32	125.47	111.88	33.88	21.54	7.60	27.59	97.78	1.52	27.01	15.07	
Nov	101.75	126.29	109.98	34.93	21.44	7.90	27.70	94.27	1.51	27.13	14.88	
Dec	102.13	127.68	107.67	35.25	21.34	7.99	27.81	88.10	1.50	27.23	14.76	
Q4	101.73	126.48	109.85	34.68	21.44	7.83	27.70	93.39	1.51	27.12	14.90	
2017	Jan	103.75	128.01	110.17	34.79	21.40	7.93	28.25	90.09	1.52	27.66	15.04
	Feb	103.64	129.46	110.36	34.58	21.56	7.99	28.22	91.69	1.55	27.64	15.08
	Mar	102.85	126.87	109.87	34.98	21.73	8.05	28.00	91.08	1.56	27.43	14.91
	Q1	103.41	128.11	110.13	34.78	21.56	7.99	28.16	90.96	1.54	27.57	15.01
	Apr	103.33	130.43	110.68	35.03	21.62	8.06	28.13	93.72	1.60	27.55	14.99
	May	103.26	133.46	114.05	35.10	21.65	8.04	28.11	91.99	1.60	27.53	14.99
	June	103.49	132.47	116.18	34.69	21.62	8.03	28.18	93.40	1.61	27.60	15.20
	Q2	103.36	132.12	113.64	34.94	21.63	8.05	28.14	93.04	1.60	27.56	15.06
	July	103.88	134.86	119.40	34.67	21.55	7.97	28.28	92.30	1.61	27.70	15.34
	Aug	103.56	134.24	122.24	34.82	21.62	8.01	28.19	94.30	1.62	27.61	15.52
	Sept	103.12	137.09	122.86	34.91	21.75	8.07	28.08	93.23	1.60	27.50	15.71
	Q3	103.52	135.40	121.50	34.80	21.64	8.02	28.18	93.28	1.61	27.60	15.52
Oct	103.39	136.44	121.59	35.16	21.71	8.09	28.15	91.70	1.59	27.57	15.61	
Nov	103.57	136.78	121.42	35.14	21.66	8.16	28.20	91.77	1.60	27.62	15.64	
Dec	103.10	138.24	121.97	35.14	21.73	8.22	28.07	91.31	1.60	27.49	15.62	
Q4	103.35	137.15	121.66	35.15	21.70	8.16	28.14	91.60	1.60	27.56	15.62	
2018	Jan	102.92	141.95	125.37	35.37	21.81	8.23	28.02	92.73	1.62	27.44	15.99
	Feb	101.40	141.72	125.29	35.87	22.20	8.44	27.61	93.86	1.58	27.04	16.04
	Mar	101.18	141.24	124.68	36.16	22.31	8.49	27.55	95.33	1.56	26.98	15.99
	Q1	101.83	141.64	125.11	35.80	22.11	8.39	27.72	93.97	1.58	27.15	16.01
	Apr	100.61	141.86	123.65	36.73	22.58	8.61	27.39	93.57	1.53	26.83	15.98
	May	100.66	135.68	118.96	37.01	22.67	8.62	27.41	91.72	1.49	26.84	15.79
	June	101.00	134.24	117.97	38.05	22.54	8.63	27.50	91.90	1.49	26.93	15.63
	Q2	100.76	137.26	120.20	37.26	22.60	8.62	27.43	92.40	1.50	26.87	15.80
	July	100.67	132.58	117.60	37.41	22.61	8.69	27.41	90.35	1.46	26.84	15.01
	Aug	100.61	129.68	116.25	37.06	22.71	8.72	27.39	90.67	1.45	26.83	14.69
	Sept	100.83	131.65	117.66	37.70	22.67	8.72	27.45	90.17	1.40	26.88	14.71
	Q3	100.71	131.30	117.17	37.39	22.67	8.71	27.42	90.40	1.44	26.85	14.80