

COUNTY STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

HOMA BAY COUNTY

2015





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Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

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The County Statistical Abstract is a publication that highlights key statistical indicators at the County level. Any enquiries relating to this publication should be addressed to:

The Director General, Herufi House, Lt. Tumbo Street, P. O. Box 30266 - 00100, Nairobi.

Tel: 020 3317583/86/88/612/622/623/651

Email: directorgeneral@knbs.or.ke

Homa Bay County Statistical Office County Commissioners Compound, Email: homabay@knbs.or.ke

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Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

Vision Statement

To be a center of excellence in production and management of quality statistics

Mission Statement

To develop, provide and promote quality statistical information for evidence-based decision making.

Core Values

- **Professionalism:** Strictly abides by professional considerations on the methods, standards and procedures for statistical production.
- Confidentiality: Guarantee confidentiality of data providers as provided in the Statistics Act 2006
- Collaboration: Collaborate with stakeholders so as to enhance the quality of statistical information
- **Teamwork:** To embrace teamwork as the hallmark of our success
- Customer focus: Commitment to meet the needs of our customers and always focus on customer satisfaction.
- Accountability and Transparency: Conduct business and lend services to stakeholders in a transparent and accountable manner.
- Efficiency and effectiveness: Promote high productivity, competence and usefulness of resources at the national and county level.
- **Innovation and Creativity:** Committed to innovation, invention, creativity and resourcefulness in service delivery.

Foreword

The implementation of the constitution created increased demand for comprehensive and disaggregated statistical information to inform evidence based policy formulation, budgeting process, monitoring and evaluation of various programmes both at the county and national levels. It is for this reason that the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, being the principal agency of the Government for coordinating and supervising all official statistical programs undertaken within the National Statistical System, has undertaken to produce this Count Statistical Abstract (CSA) annually. The information published in this Abstract will address data gaps at the county level to supplement other periodic surveys conducted by the Bureau that equally provide useful indicators for various sectors.

The 2015 County Statistical Abstract is the first of its kind to be developed for Homa Bay County and will subsequently be produced annually. This Abstract will be a single source of information covering various sectors of the economy at the county level. The Abstract has substantially benefited from the administrative data generated in the county. In addition, some indicators were compiled from various survey reports and population and housing censuses.

This Abstract is expected to provide a reliable source of information for planning, policy formulation, monitoring and evaluation processes. The data contained in this Abstract will, therefore, enable data users to gauge the performance of the county.

In conclusion, there is need for collaborative efforts between the National and County Governments in order to improve on the quality of statistical information, enhance dissemination, and accessibility of statistics at the county level.

Saitoti Torome Principal Secretary State Department of Planning and Statistics Ministry of Devolution and Planning

Acknowledgement

The successful production of Homa Bay County Statistical Abstract has been made possible through joint efforts of producers and users of statistics despite the challenges faced during the data collection. This collaboration is expected to improve timely compilation of reliable data from county data producers that will meet the expectations of both the users and suppliers in subsequent County Statistical Abstracts.

In this regard, therefore, I wish to express my gratitude to the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics Board of Directors for providing policy direction which has culminated in the preparation of this first County Statistical Abstract.

My sincere gratitude goes to H.E. Cyprian Awiti, the Governor of Homa Bay County for providing his support during the entire process in the production of this publication. I also want to thank the County Chief Officers, Directors and their staff who participated in the process of production of this abstract.

Special thanks goes to the County Commissioner for playing a pivotal role in coordinating the data collection process. I appreciate the contribution of departmental heads who provided timely data and also participated in the validation of information contained in this publication.

I acknowledge the contribution of the Homa Bay County Statistical Officer and the County Working Committee for their tireless efforts in the successful compilation of data and production of this Statistical Abstract. I also thank all KNBS Directors, Editorial teams and County Statistical Abstract Secretariat at the headquarters for successfully planning, coordinating various departments, compiling and producing the 2015 County Statistical Abstract.

Finally, I wish to reiterate the Bureau's commitment in strengthening linkages with county stakeholders to improve the quality of the future Statistical Abstracts.

Zachary Mwangi Director General Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

List of Abbreviations and Acronyms

A.I.A Appropriation in Aid B.O.G Board of Governors

CACE County Adult and Continuing Education

CDE County Director of Education
CDF Constituency Development Fund
CHE Commission of Higher Education
COFOG Criteria of Functions of Government

ECD Early Childhood Development FSGO Forest Service General Order

FY Financial Year

ID Identity

KCE Kenya Certificate of Education
 KCPD Kenya Cereals and Produce Board
 KCPE Kenya Certificate of Primary Education
 KCSE Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

KDHS Kenya Demographic Health Survey

KERRA Kenya Rural Roads Authority

KJSE Kenya Junior Secondary Education KNBS Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

KVSR Kenya Vital Statistics Report KURA Kenya Urban Roads Authority

LC Learning Centre
LM Lower Midland
MOH Ministry Of Health

NPK Nitrogen, Phosphorous and Potassium (farm inputs)

NPR Not Previously Registered NSS National Statistical System

SACCO Savings and Credit Co-operatives

SHG Self Help Groups UM Upper Midland

YEF Youth Enterprise Fund DAP Di-Ammonium Phosphate

Symbols and Conventions used

The following symbols have been used in this publication

- Means nil or negligible(less than half the final digit shown)
- .. Means figures not available
- I between consecutive figures means they have been compiled on a different basis and are not strictly comparable. The nature of the difference is usually indicated as a footnote.

Rounding of figures:- In figures that have been rounded to the nearest final digit, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown

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Introduction

This County Statistical Abstract is a single source of information that provides a two year data series. It contains a comprehensive set of indicators that are useful for planning, monitoring and evaluation as well as providing useful information for research. The preparation of this Abstract has been coordinated by the Kenya National Bureau of Statistics in collaboration with the County Government, National Government Departments and other stakeholders represented in the county. The information was compiled mainly from the administrative records and partly from the recent surveys and censuses. The source of the statistical data is shown under each table.

The publication aims at providing statistical information on economic, demographic and social dimensions in Homa Bay County. Being the first publication of its kind, its content may not meet detailed requirements of all users. In such a case, additional information, whenever available, will be supplied by the Bureau on request. All data request relating to statistical matters should be addressed to Director General, Kenya National Bureau of Statistics.

Structure of County Governments

The current Constitution was promulgated on 27th August 2010 providing for a two tier government structure with one National Government and forty seven (47) devolved County Governments.

County Governments consist of two arms, namely the County Assembly and the County Executive. The functions of County Governments as contained in the Fourth Schedule (Constitution 2010) include:- Finance and Economic planning; Roads, Public Works and Transport; Health and Sanitation; Education and ICT; Agriculture and Irrigation; Livestock, Fisheries and Veterinary Services; Trade, Industry and Cooperative Development; Land, Housing, Physical planning and Urban Development; Water Development, Environment and Natural Resources and Tourism, Culture, Sports and Social Development.

The County Assembly

The County Assembly is vested with the legislative authority of county laws, general oversight of the County Government and representation of the people. It consists of Members of County Assembly (MCAs) elected from different Assembly Wards in the county, nominated MCAs representing special interests such as persons with disability and the youth as prescribed by an Act of Parliament, and the Speaker who is an ex-officio. The head of the County Assembly is the Speaker, who is also the Chairman of the County Assembly Service Board. The composition of the County Assembly for Homa Bay County is as follows:-

Speaker (ex-officio)	1
Elected MCAs	40
Nominated MCAs	23
Total	64

The County Executive

The Executive arm of the County Governments comprise of the Governor, the Deputy Governor, the County Executive Committee members and the County Public Service. The County Executive Committee members are appointed by the Governor with the approval of the County Assembly. The Governor and Deputy Governor are elected by registered voters in the county in a general election, for not more than two terms of five years each.

The County Governor and Deputy County Governor are the Chief Executive and Deputy Chief Executive of the county, respectively. Each county is run by an executive committee, consisting of:

- Governor, elected directly by the people
- Deputy Governor, elected as running mate of the successful candidate for Gubernatorial
- Committee members not exceeding a third (or ten where a county assembly has more than 30 members) of the members of the respective county assembly
- County Secretary nominated by the Governor and approved by the county assembly, who will double up as head of the county public service, and secretary to the county executive committee

For Homa Bay County, the County Executive Committee comprises of:-

The Governor	1
The Deputy Governor	1
The County Secretary	1
The CEC Members	10
Total	13

Homa Bay County Government

Vision

An industrialized, healthy and wealthy county.

Mission

To build and preserve optimal conditions for accelerated, inclusive and sustainable development that guarantees safe livelihoods, dignified living and progressive pathways for all citizens of the county to thrive.

Overview of the County

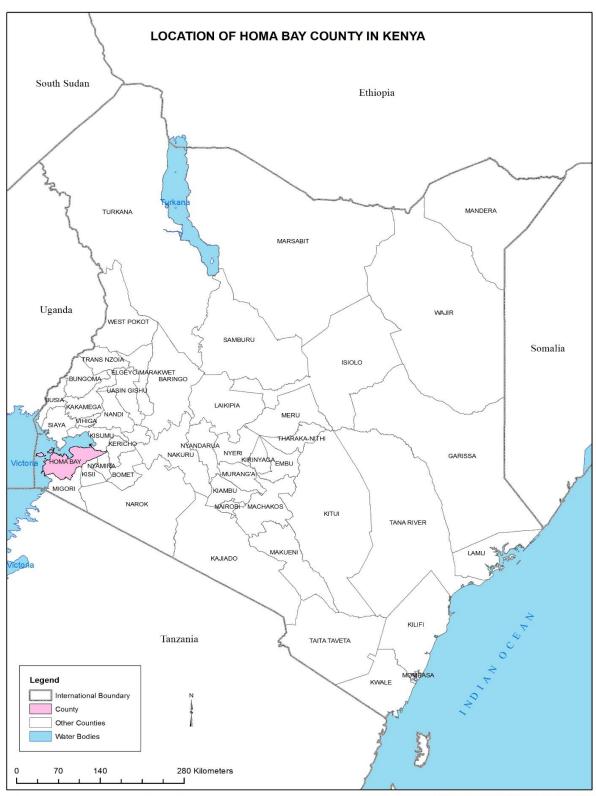
Homa Bay County lies between latitudes 0⁰15 South and 0⁰ 52 South, and between longitudes 34⁰ East and 35⁰ East. The county covers an estimated area of 4,267.1 km² inclusive of the water surface which covers an area of 1,227 km². The county is located in South Western Kenya along Lake Victoria where it boarders Kisumu and Siaya counties to the North, Kisii and Nyamira counties to the East, Migori County to the South and Lake Victoria. The county headquarters is located about 420 km from Nairobi.

The county is predominantly inhabited by the Luo tribe and the Basuba. Other tribe includes the Kisii.

In terms of settlement, majority of the population are found in areas characterized by urbanization, rich agricultural soils and high-yielding enterprises such as fishing. In all, there are only four major townships in the county with a population of 10,000 persons and above. These are Homa Bay, Mbita Point, Oyugis and Kendu Bay. Population density in the county is highest in units with more vibrant economic activities such as townships, major trading centers, beaches and high-yield farmlands.

The main economic activities in the county are fishing, subsistence and commercial farming, transport, trade and light industry. Agriculture, livestock and fisheries account for the largest share of household income in the region. The most common is subsistence farming with major crops grown being maize, sorghum, ground nut, millet and potatoes. The other economic activity with greatest potential tourism what with attractions such as Ruma National Park, extended shorelines of Lake Victoria, Rusinga and Mfangano Islands, the Volcanic Lake at Simbi Nyaima as well as Hills overlooking Lake Victoria. The county is also endowed with large tracts of forest cover.

Map 1: Homa Bay County



Prepared by: The Kenya National Bureau of Statistics: Cartography\GIS Section: Source: 2009 Population Census

This map is not an authority on delineation of boundaries

Administrative and Political Units

This section presents information on the administrative and political units in the county disaggregated by constituent sub-units. It gives the distribution of administrative units by sub-county, divisions and locations by political units in terms of constituencies and wards.

Notes and Definitions

County: It is an area that is demarcated as a devolved unit as stated under Article 6(1) of the Kenya's Constitution and specified in the First Schedule of the Constitution;

Sub County: Refers to both Administrative Units of National Government and County Government. In most areas it coincide with the Constituency area.

County Assembly: means an assembly constituted in the county in accordance with Article 177 of the Constitution;

Constituency: Is an area demarcated as stated under Article 89 of the Kenya's Constitution for the purpose electing a member of the National Assembly. There are 290 constituencies in Kenya

Ward: Is an electoral area within a county delimited in accordance with Article 89 of the Kenya's Constitution for the purpose of the electing a the member of the County Assembly. There are 1450 wards in Kenya

Table 1.1: Administrative Units by Sub-County, 2014

			Number
	2014*		
Sub-County	Divisions	Locations	Sub-Locations
Rachuonyo South	2	23	39
Rachuonyo North	2	23	58
Homa Bay	4	21	28
Ndhiwa	6	29	50
Mbita	3	11	27
Suba	2	9	24
Total	19	116	226

Source: County Commissioner Office, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

Table 1.2: County Assembly Wards by Constituency, 2014

Number

Constituency	County Assembly Wards
Kabondo Kasipul	4
Kasipul	5
Karachuonyo	7
Homa Bay Town	4
Ndhiwa	7
Rangwe	4
Mbita	5
Suba	4
Total	40

Source: IEBC Office, Homa Bay

Land and Climate

This section contains data on Land Area, topography and climate.

Notes and Definitions

Topography: refers to the geographic features of a location. The features includes the mountains, peaks valleys etc.

Climate: The weather conditions prevailing in an area in general or over a long period or a region with particular prevailing weather conditions. It includes temperature, air pressure, humidity, precipitation, sunshine, cloudiness, and winds.

Rainfall: The amount of rain that falls on an area over a period of time. The rainfall data is for a weather station within each sub county.

Land Area: Refers to an area in square kilometres of the land-based portions of standard geographic areas.

Temperature: Refers to a measure of the warmth or coldness of a place with reference to some standard value.

Table 2.1: Surface area by Category, 2014

Category	Area (Km²)
Total Area	4410.6
Arable Area	2154.9
Non-Arable Land	843.1
Water Mass	1227.3
Urban Area	185.3

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 2.2: Topography, 2014

Type of Geography	Units	2014
Altitude: Highest point	: metres a.s.l	1,220
Altitude: Lowest point	: metres a.s.l	1,163
Latitudes	: degrees N/S	0 ⁰ 15 S - 0 ⁰ 52 S
Longitudes	: degrees E/W	34 ⁰ E - 35 ⁰ E

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 2.3: Annual Average Rainfall and Temperature, 2013-2014

		Unit	2013	2014*
Rainfall (annual average)	:	mm	880	974
Long rains (average)	:	mm	1,020	1,168
Short rains (average)	:	mm	740	780
Temperature (annual average Lowest)	:	0C	16.8	17.3
Temperature (annual average highest)	:	0C	18.1	17.9
Temperature (annual average)	:	0C	17.45	17.6

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

Population and Other Vital Statistics

This section provides information on population and vital statistics by census year, sex and constituency, and registration of births and deaths by place of occurrence in Homa County County.

Notes and Definitions

Density: Refers number of persons per square kilometer, obtained by dividing the enumerated persons in a given area by the size of the area expressed in KM²

Area: Is the extent of a surface enclosed within a specified boundary, expressed in square kilometers. This excludes areas covered by water.

Birth: Birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy.

Death: Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (postnatal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition excludes fetal deaths.

Expected Birth or Expected Death: Is derived from the prevailing fertility or mortality conditions and total female population of reproductive age or the total population. The number of expected births or deaths is calculated using age-specific birth and death rates.

Place of Occurrence: It is where birth or death occurs.

Coverage rate: Coverage rate is basically the percentage of registered events out of the total number of expected events. Although the denominators ideally should be the total number of events which occurred, the actual number of such events is unknown and hence estimated as 'expected events'.

Births or Deaths Registered outside Health Facilities: Refer to births or deaths that occur at home and a notification is issued by an Assistant Chief.

Selected Age Groups: Refer to special age groups as follows:

- Children under one year
- ECDE (3-5 years),
- Primary (6-13 years)
- Secondary (14-17 years)
- Youth (18-35 years),
- Children (under 18 years),
- Voters or Adults (18+ years),
- Women of reproductive age (15-49 years),
- Active Labour Force (15-64 years)
- Elderly (65+ years).

Table 3.1: National Population Trend by Sex, Households and Density, 1969 - 2009

			<u> </u>		• •		
Census Year	Male	Female	Total	HHs	Av. HH	Approx. Area	Density
					Size	(Sq.Km)	(pop/Km ²)
1969	5,482,381	5,460,324	10,942,705	1,938,186	5.6	581,313	18.8
1979	7,607,113	7,719,948	15,327,061	2,956,369	5.2	581,313	26.4
1989	10,628,368	10,815,268	21,443,636	4,352,751	4.9	581,313	36.9
1999	14,205,589	14,481,018	28,686,607	6,371,370	4.5	581,313	49.3
2009	19,192,458	19,417,639	38,610,097	8,767,954	4.4	581,313	66.4

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

Table 3.2: National Population Projection by Age and Sex, 2010 - 2014

Number

Age		2010			2011			2012			2013		2014		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
0-4	87,161	88,007	175,168	89,075	90,009	179,084	90,993	91,940	182,933	92,938	93,802	186,740	94,905	95,592	190,497
5-9	79,900	78,623	158,523	80,994	80,171	161,165	82,072	81,701	163,773	83,124	83,196	166,320	84,122	84,630	168,752
10 -14	70,953	68,000	138,953	72,470	69,405	141,875	73,844	70,863	144,707	75,111	72,373	147,484	76,316	73,922	150,238
15-19	58,077	56,068	114,145	59,919	56,393	116,312	61,640	56,981	118,621	63,268	57,817	121,085	64,854	58,868	123,722
20-24	40,974	49,167	90,141	42,189	49,416	91,605	43,834	49,529	93,363	45,757	49,574	95,331	47,749	49,641	97,390
25-29	30,742	39,098	69,840	31,491	40,837	72,328	32,101	42,212	74,313	32,670	43,241	75,911	33,330	43,972	77,302
30-34	23,263	27,272	50,535	24,101	29,239	53,340	25,000	31,526	56,526	25,926	33,969	59,895	26,838	36,339	63,177
35-39	16,920	20,163	37,083	17,517	20,765	38,282	18,119	21,453	39,572	18,748	22,312	41,060	19,425	23,457	42,882
40-44	13,224	18,077	31,301	13,744	18,501	32,245	14,345	18,952	33,297	14,998	19,446	34,444	15,670	19,997	35,667
45-49	10459	14491	24,950	10664	14852	25,516	10923	15264	26,187	11244	15712	26,956	11631	16169	27,800
50-54	9778	12706	22,484	9934	12995	22,929	10067	13291	23,358	10200	13603	23,803	10353	13938	24,291
55-59	8525	10626	19,151	8815	10969	19,784	9090	11294	20,384	9343	11603	20,946	9572	11906	21,478
60-64	6552	8320	14,872	6800	8618	15,418	7089	8965	16,054	7401	9344	16,745	7716	9727	17,443
65-69	5042	6566	11,608	5117	6661	11,778	5202	6768	11,970	5309	6903	12,212	5449	7079	12,528
70-74	3931	5217	9,148	3940	5203	9,143	3968	5223	9,191	4013	5269	9,282	4069	5337	9,406
75-79	3096	4245	7,341	3026	4117	7,143	2968	4011	6,979	2925	3931	6,856	2901	3880	6,781
80+	3735	5315	9,050	3639	5170	8,809	3556	5039	8,595	3481	4914	8,395	3407	4793	8,200
Total	472,332	511,961	984,293	483,435	523,321	1,006,756	494,811	535,012	1,029,823	506,456	547,009	1,053,465	518,307	559,247	1,077,554

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

Table 3.3: Projection of Special Age Groups, 2013 - 2014

Age Years		2013		2014			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Under 1	19,334	19,653	38,986	19,744	20,028	39,770	
1-2	36,887	36,852	73,742	37,667	37,555	75,225	
3-5	55,345	55,656	111,000	56,346	56,685	113,029	
6-13	125,881	124,296	250,179	127,641	126,686	254,327	
14-17	54,830	49,540	104,353	56,081	50,482	106,543	
18-24	67,920	70,765	138,701	70,468	71,218	141,704	
18-35	132,735	155,337	288,086	137,080	159,268	296,366	
< 18	292,278	285,997	578,259	297,478	291,435	588,895	
18 +	214,178	261,012	475,206	220,829	267,812	488,659	
15-49		242,071	454,682		248,443	467,940	
15-64	239,555	276,621	516,176	247,138	284,014	531,152	
65 +	15,728	21,017	36,745	15,826	21,089	36,915	

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

Vital Statistics

Table 3.4: Births and Deaths Registered by Sex, 2013 - 2014

Number

	2013			2014*			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Births	9,879	9,249	19,128	13,435	13,635	27,070	
Deaths	2,795	1,996	4,791	2,985	2,315	5,300	

Source: Civil Registration Department, Homa Bay County

Table 3.5: Percentage of Registered Births and Deaths by Place of Occurrence, 2013 - 2014

		2013		2014*			
	Health Facility	Home	Number	Health Facility	Home	Number	
Births	82.7	17.3	19,128	84.5	15.5	27,070	
Deaths	45.3	54.7	4,791	51.3	48.7	5,300	

Source: Civil Registration Department, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Table 3.6: Expected and Registered Births and Deaths, 2013-2014

	2013			2014*			
	Expected Registered Coverage		Coverage	Expected Registered		Coverage	
Births	54,224	19,128	35.3	55,431	27,070	48.8	
Deaths	15,155	4,791	31.6	15,457	5,300	34.3	

Source: Civil Registration Department, Homa Bay County

*Provisional

Table 3.7: Top Ten Causes of Death, 2014

Number

			Nullibel
		2014*	
Cause	Total		Percent
Malaria		979	20.4
HIV/AIDS		438	9.1
Pneumonia		343	7.2
Cancer		309	6.4
Tuberculosis		301	6.3
Menengitis		292	6.1
Anaemia		221	4.6
Road Traffic Accident		150	3.1
Other Accidents		130	2.7
Diabetes		118	2.5
All other Causes		1,510	31.5
Total		4,791	100.0

Source: Civil Registration, Homabay County

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Tourism

The section provides data on the number of visitors to parks.

Table 4.1: Visitors by Tourists Attractions sites, 2013 - 2014

		Residents		Non-Residents	
Attractions	Name	2013	2014*	2013	2014*
National Parks	Ruma		3,313		444

Source: Department of Tourism, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

Trade and Commerce

Introduction

The section provides data on the number of trading centers and licensed business. Information on trade includes type of business outlets in the county trading centers.

Notes and Definitions

Data presented comprise of registered businesses, permits paid and penalties

Single Business Permit: The permit allows for the conduct of business or trade within the county. The permits are issued by the County Governments. All single business permits expire at the end of every year and there is a period within which renewal must be done.

Table 5.1: Revenue Collection Single Business Permit, 2013-2014

	2013	2014*
Number of Registered Businesses	1,875	4,111
Permits Paid (KSh)	5,758,190	14,938,555
Penalities Paid (KSh)	70,462	332,924
Total Paid (KSh)	5,828,652	15,271,479
Revenue Potential		
Percentage of Compliance	90	

Source: Department of Trade and Development, County Government of Homa bay

Table 5.2: Trading Centers and Licensed Business by Broad Category, 2013

Category	2013
Trading Centers	91
Licensed Businesses	
Licenced Retail Traders (excl. Supermarkets)	1,315
Supermarkets (Incl. branches)	246
Licenced Wholesale Traders	23
Licenced Hawkers	
Registered Hotels	33
Petrol Stations	25
Licensed Liquor Outlets	61
Informal Enterprises	199
Other Licenced Businesses	253

Source: Department of Trade and Development, County Government of Homa bay

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Agriculture

This section provides information on agro-ecological zones, land potential by selected sub-counties, type of crops grown, the total area cropped, amount produced and their value. It also gives information on average retail prices for farm inputs, acreage under irrigation by type of crop grown.

Notes and Definitions

High potential: Clay-loam soil with sufficient manure and good drainage

Medium potential: Sandy-loam soil with high drainage

Low potential: Sandy soil with very high drainage and low manure content

Agro-Ecological Zones (**AEZ**): Refers to the Division of an area of land into smaller units, which have similar characteristics related to land suitability, potential production and environmental impact. The zone groups are temperature belts defined according to the maximum temperature limits within which the main crops in Kenya can flourish.

Reporting period: The data is reported on calendar year as opposed to seasonal basis. Therefore, for crops where planting and harvesting may take place more than once in the year, the production data is aggregated to get the annual data

Agricultural Area: refer to area under the crop or the area harvested. For a particular crop, the area reported is on what has been harvested

Arable land: Is the land under temporary agricultural crops (multiple-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows and pastures (for less than five years), land under market and kitchen gardens, barnyards, and land temporarily fallow (for less than five years). The abandoned land resulting from shifting cultivation is not included in this category. Data for "Arable land" are not meant to indicate the amount of land that is potentially cultivable.

Crop production: Refers to the actual harvested production from the field and excludes threshing losses and that part of crop not harvested for any reason.

Farm gate Prices: The value of production given in this report uses farm gate prices as the basis of valuation of the production from the county. Farm gate price is the price paid to farmer at the farm level and hence excludes margins on transport.

Table 6.1: Agro-Ecological Zones by Sub-County and Crop Enterprise, 2014

Zone	Sub county	Crop Enterprise
	Parts of Kasipul and Kabondo sub	
UM1	counties	Coffee, sugar cane, maize, beans, tobacco, dairy and fish farming
UM2-3	Gwasi Hills of Suba	Maize, millet, ppineapples, sorgum, sunflower and tomatoes
	Ndhiwa,Homa Bay town,	
LM1-2	Rangwe,Kasipul	millet, greengrams, Tobacco, Sugarcane, Pineapples, Sisal
LM3	Homa Bay Town and Rangwe	maizes, beans, rice, sunflower, sorgum, cow peas, groundnut
	west Karachuonyo, Central Mbita,	
LM4	Gwasi	Cotton
	S.W Suba Rusinga & Mfangano	
LM5	and Mbita Sub county	Livestock Rearing and Millet growing

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

LM- MIDLAND

Table 6.2: Land Potential by Sub-County and Area, 2014

Sub County	High Potential	Area (km²)	Medium Potential	Area (km²)	Low Potential	Area (km²)	All Other Land	Total
Kasipul & Kasipul Kabondo	Central Kasipul	186	South Kasipul	123	West Kamagak	21	78	408
Homa Bay	Homa Bay East	70	Arujo	40	Kanyidoto, Kanyikela	35	230	375
Ndhiwa	South Kabuoch, N.Kabuoch, Kanyamwa Kologi	419	Kwabwai	102	Kanyidoto, Kanyikela	40	77	638
<u>Total</u>		675		265		96	385	1,421

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

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Table 6.3: Area Cropped, Production and Value for Various Crops, 2013 - 2014

	Area Crop	ped (Ha)	Production (Tonnes)		
Crop	2013	2014*	2013	2014*	
Maize	73,399	79,667	1,226,441	1,382,943	
Beans	26,333	40,583	232,577	327,253	
Sorghum	17,665	20,401	260,774	358,380	
Millet	2,588	1,785	49,736	33,456	
Cowpeas	455	476	2,085	22.75	
Green Grams	1,147	762	6,100	14,228.1	
Sweet Potatoes	4,612	7,839	68,805	127,725	
Cassava	3,020	4,884	85,307	76,310	
Irish Potatoes	77	2,697	613	32,655	

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 6.4: Average Retail Prices of Fertilizer, 2014

KSh per Kg

	- 1 - 3
Fertilizer	2014
Di-Ammonium Phosphate(DAP)	72
Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	49
NPK 25 5 5	72
NPK 26 5 5	72

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

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Livestock

This section provides data on livestock population, production, livestock diseases, and animal slaughter by Sub County. It also provides data on livestock products.

Notes and Definitions

Livestock Primary Products: include products from live and slaughtered animals. Products from slaughtered animals include meat, offals, raw fats, fresh hides and skins. Products from live animals include milk, eggs, honey, beeswax and fibres of animal origin.

Table 7.5: Livestock Population and Products by Type, 2013 – 2014

Livestock Type	2013	2014*
Cattle Dairy	6,641	10,518
Cattle Beef	664,187	636,356
Sheep hair	369,144	333,334
Goats Dairy	45,728	4,102
Goats Meat	369,007	383,373
Pigs	10,601	36,719
Rabbit	15,718	15,751
Poultry Broilers	21,275	13,950
Poultry Layers	49,215	47,268
Poultry Others	2,024,328	2,380,393
Quails	18,987	26,551

Source: Department of Livestock, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 7.6: Livestock Products, 2013 – 2014

Туре	Unit	2014*
Cattle Milk	Kg	38,051,807
Cattle Beef	Kg	4,655,420
Chevon	Kg	893,580
Mutton	Kg	2,455,510
Pork	Kg	37,114
Rabbit Meat	Kg	10,440
Poultry Meat	Kg	924,146
Honey	Kg	133,168
Wax	Kg	128
Eggs	Trays	573,387

Source: Department of Livestock, County Government of Homa Bay

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^{*}Provisional

Table 7.7: Quantity and Value of Hides and Skins Produced, 2013 - 2014

	Quantity(N	Value(KS	h Million)	
Animal	2013	2014*	2013	2014*
Cattle and calves	718	922	70	75
Goats	1,394	866	240	240
Sheep	922	716	200	200

Source: Department of Livestock, County Government of Homa Bay *Provisional

Fisheries

The quantity and value of fish that landed in Lake Victoria, aquaculture from fish ponds are covered in this section.

Notes and Definitions

Inland Fish: refers to fish captured from the inland water surface bodies e,g Lakes, rivers etc

Culture fish: refers to fish captured from the ponds

Table 8.1: Capture Fish Production in Lake Victoria, 2012 - 2014

Year	2012	2013	2014*
Quantity (MT)	76,710	80,105	81,399
Value ('000 Ksh)	7,483,436	8,543,655	9,099,437

Source: Department of Fisheries, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 8.2: Quantity and Value of Aquaculture Fish, 2012 – 2014

Year	2012	2013	2014*
Quantity (MT)	700	770	783
Value ('000 Ksh)	151,007	158,507	159,554

Source: Department of Fisheries, County Government of Homa Bay

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Co-operatives

The section has data on the SACCOs by type, number, number active, membership, and turnover.

Notes and Definitions

SACCOs: These are cooperatives which provide their members with convenient and secure means for saving money and obtaining credit at affordable interest rates.

Table 9.1: SACCOs by Type, Status, Membership and Turnover 2013 - 2014

			2013			2014*			
		Number				Number			
Type of SACCO	Number	Active	Turn over (KSh)	Membership	Number	Active	Membership	Turn over (KSh)	
Dairy	10	4	2,557,194	614	10	6	668	3,131,000	
Coffee	8	7	5,263,694	4,845	8	8	5,145	5,443,226	
Transport Sacco	1	1	200,000	34	34	34	34	300,000	
Rural Saccos	38	36	4,613,988	5,877	62	44	9,179	6,699,716	
Urban Sacco	37	20	16,288,360	4,898	46	24	5,732	17,920,728	
Livestock (Fishermen)	11	4	812,920,122	1,136	9	5	11,258	44,690,114	
Housing	2	1	2,080	2,485	4	3	2,537	55,900	
Horticulture	3	2	663,000	1,984	3	2	1,985	8,111,000	
Multipurpose	16	3	222,000	804	16	3	741	275,000	
Sand Harvesting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Handicrafts	1	1	12,000	38	1	1	42	17,000	
Consumers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Building and Construction	4	1	1,200,000	160	4	-	252	-	
Bee Keeping	3	-	-	602	3	-	602	-	
Farmers Marketing	19	10	655,420	7,347	19	4	7,347	516,340	
Jua Kali/Youth	2	_	-	_	2	_	-	_	

Source: Department of Co-operatives, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

Forestry

The section has data on number and size of gazetted forests and forest production

Notes and Definitions

Gazetted Forest: Any forest area, or woodland or any part thereof, declared by notice in the Kenya Gazette Supplements, and which has a particular environmental, cultural, scientific, or other special significance, to be a nature reserve for the purpose of preserving its biodiversity and natural thereof.

Table 10.1:Gazetted Forests, 2013 - 2014

	Number			Size(Ha)		
Year	Gazetted	Non- Gazetted		Gazetted	Non- Gazetted	
2013	5		7	7,679.1	4,035	
2014*	5		7	7,679.1	4,035	

Source: Kenya Forest Service, Homa Bay County

*Provisional

Table 10.2: Quantity and value of Forest Products, 2013 - 2014

		2	013	2014*		
Main Forest Products	Unit	Quantity Value (Kshs '000		Quantity	Value (Kshs '000)	
Timber	Mtr '000	59,400	3,960	42,600	2,840	
Poles	No.	200,000	40,000	150,000	30,000	
No. of people engaged in forestry activity	No.	100,000		100,000		
Seedlings production (Millions)-both private and KFS nurseries.	No.	2,000,000	40,000	2,500,000		
Hill tops and slopes and mountain areas protected	HA	1,800		1,800		
Farms engaged in farm forestry	No.	100,000		100,000		
Average No. of trees per farm	No.	10		10		
Community Forest Associations established	No.	6		6		
Quantity of timber produced (c.u.m)	M^3	376	3,960	270	2,840	

Source: Kenya Forest Service, Homa Bay County

*Provisional

Industrial Production

This section covers the number of industries/ factories operated in the county by product.

Table 11.1: Industries by Type of Products, 2012 - 2014

Industry/Factory 2012 2013 2014* Sugar factories 1 1 1 Jaggeries Cottage 2 4 4 Bakeries Cottage 1 3 3 Potato Processing Cottage 2 2 Peanuts Processing Cottage 1 2 4 Animals Feeds Cottage 2 2 Fish processing cottage 1 2 2 Silk Processing 1 1 1 1 Grain Milling 1 1 1 1				Number
Jaggeries Cottage 2 4 4 Bakeries Cottage 1 3 3 Potato Processing Cottage 2 2 Peanuts Processing Cottage 1 2 4 Animals Feeds Cottage 2 2 Fish processing cottage 1 2 2 Silk Processing 1 1 1 1	Industry/Factory	2012	2013	2014*
Bakeries Cottage 1 3 3 Potato Processing Cottage 2 Peanuts Processing Cottage 1 2 4 Animals Feeds Cottage 2 Fish processing cottage 1 2 2 Silk Processing 1 1 1 1	Sugar factories	1	1	1
Potato Processing Cottage 2 Peanuts Processing Cottage 1 2 4 Animals Feeds Cottage 2 Fish processing cottage 1 2 2 Silk Processing 1 1 1 1	Jaggeries Cottage	2	4	4
Peanuts Processing Cottage 1 2 4 Animals Feeds Cottage 2 2 Fish processing cottage 1 2 2 Silk Processing 1 1 1 1	Bakeries Cottage	1	3	3
Animals Feeds Cottage 2 Fish processing cottage 1 2 2 Silk Processing 1 1 1	Potato Processing Cottage			2
Fish processing cottage 1 2 2 Silk Processing 1 1 1	Peanuts Processing Cottage	1	2	4
Silk Processing 1 1 1	Animals Feeds Cottage			2
	Fish processing cottage	1	2	2
Grain Milling 1 1 1	Silk Processing	1	1	1
1 1	Grain Milling	1	1	1

Source:Department of Industrial Development, County Government of Homa Bay

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Energy

Electricity connections for domestic use, small commercial, industrial use and street lighting and the average annual pump prices and monthly pump prices of various petroleum products are presented in this section

Notes and Definitions

Domestic use: These are domestic customers. They are Low voltage level (240 /415kV) users **Small commercial:** These are medium commercial and industrial customers. They are medium Voltage level (11&33 kV) users

Pump prices: These are the maximum retail petroleum prices calculated by the Energy Regulatory Authority in accordance with Legal Notice No.196 of 2010.

Table 12.1: Electricity Connection by Consumer Entity, 2014

	Number
Customer Type	2014*
Domestic	17,862
Commercial	3,338
Total	21,200

Source: Kenya Power and Lighting Company, Homa Bay County

Table 12.2: Electricity Connection by Consumer Entity, 2014

2014*								
Customer Type	With Electricity	Without Electricity	Total					
Households								
Trading Centres	273	71	314					
Primary Schools								
Secondary Schools	346		346					
Health Centres	146		146					

Source: Kenya Power and Lighting Company, Homa Bay County

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^{*}Provisional

Table 12.3: Average Monthly Pump Prices for Fuel by Category, 2013 – 2014

	Category (in Litres)						
	2013						
	Super			Super			
Month	Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene	Petrol	Diesel	Kerosene	
January	116.13	107.99		114.11	108.46	88.52	
February	116.85	109.70		115.07	109.53	86.53	
March	120.95	110.86	87.36	117.12	108.60	87.36	
April	117.67	107.56	86.62	117.67	107.56	86.62	
May	116.52	104.57	82.70	118.23	108.44	86.27	
June	118.12	108.54	86.54	118.12	108.54	86.58	
July	112.81	106.37	82.81	119.36	108.40	87.57	
August	115.54	107.94	87.24	120.11	106.72	86.51	
September	117.38	109.28	89.01	115.16	106.10	85.09	
October	115.78	108.20	88.46	114.42	104.41	84.35	
November	112.40	106.98	88.25	110.35	98.28	79.79	
December	112.81	108.25	86.53	105.58	94.62	74.86	
Annual	116.08	108.02	86.55	115.44	105.81	85.00	

Source: Energy Regulation Commission

^{*}Provisonal

Financial Institutions.

This section presents data on Financial Institutions.

Table 13.1: Financial Institutions, 2014

2014*									
		Type o	of Financial In	stitutions	6				
Sub County	Banks	Banks SACCOs Insurances Finance Institutions							
Rachuonyo south	4	1		1					
Rachuonyo north				1					
Homa bay	5	2		1					
Ndhiwa	1	1		1					
Mbita	4	1		1					

Source: Department of Trade and Industrialization, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

Transport and Communication

Notes

This section presents information on the road coverage by type, class and length. It also covers the transport and communication network and the number of postal service outlets in the County.

Table 14.1: Roads Coverage by Type & Distance, FY 2013/2014 and 2014/2015

		Length ('000Km)		
Surface Type	Size of Network	2013	2014*	
Earth	1,840	1,205	1,281	
Gravel	1,201	985	1,002	
Bitumen	184			
TOTAL	3,225	2,190	2,283	

Source: Kenya Rural Roads Authority, Homa Bay County

Table 14.2: Coverage of Telephone Services, 2014

Telephone Connections	2014*
Households with Fixed/Wireless Telephone connections	120
Establishments with Fixed/Wireless Telephone connections	95
National Government Offices with Fixed/Wireless Telephone Connections	30
County Government Offices with Fixed/Wireless Telephone Connections	10

Source: Telkom Kenya, Homa Bay County

Table 14.3: Coverage of Postal Services, 2013 - 2014

Post Offices and Letter Boxes	2013	2014*
Post Offices	13	13
Letter boxes installed	3,300	3,300
Letter boxes rented	1,897	1,605
Letter boxes vacant	1,403	1,695

Source: Postal Corporation of Kenya, Homa Bay County

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Education

Notes

Information on education enrolment by class for pre-primary (ECDE), Primary, Secondary, Technical, middle level colleges and University are given in this section. The indicators that have been computed are Gross Enrolment Rates and the Net Enrolments which provide information on access rate.

Notes and Definitions

Enrolment in Adult and Continuing Learning is mainly non formal Schools maintained by the Central Government are classified as "Public" whereas those which receive no grant from the Central Government are classified as "Private" schools.

Net enrolment rate: Enrolment of the official age group for a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the corresponding population.

Gross enrolment rate: Total enrolment in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the eligible official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in a given school year.

Early Childhood Education

Table 15.1: ECDE Centres by Category and Sub-County, 2014

		Number
	2014*	
Sub- County	Public	Private
Karachuonyo	129	51
Homa Bay	74	47
Ndhiwa	180	54
Mbita	113	50
Suba	117	45
Rangwe	185	90
Kasipul	89	66
Kabondo Kasipul	104	59
Total	991	460

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 15.2: Pupil Enrolment in ECD Centres by Sex and Sub-County, 2014

Number

2014*							
		Public		Private			
Sub-County	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Rachuonyo North	8,233	10,030	18,262	2,735	1,767	4,501	
Homa Bay	2,695	3,855	6,550	1,984	2,347	4,331	
Ndhiwa	6,537	8,404	14,941	1,154	1,824	2,978	
Mbita	4,110	6,701	10,810	1,681	1,958	3,639	
Suba	3,690	7,518	11,208	1,252	2,350	3,602	
Rangwe	5,699	7,273	12,972	1,761	2,044	3,805	
Kasipul	2,895	5,088	7,983	687	1,102	1,790	
Kabondo Kasipul	3,696	5,430	9,126	759	1,305	2,064	
Total	37,554	54,299	91,853	12,012	14,698	26,710	

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Table 15.3: ECDE Access Indicators, 2014

Access Indicators	Boys	Girls	Total
Gross Enrolment rate (GER) (%)	104.3	108.9	106.6
Net Enrolment rate (NER) (%)	94.6	89.7	92.2

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 15.4: ECD Pupil-Teacher Ratio by Category, 2014

						Num	ıber
Enrolment Teachers		P	ΓR	Total			
Public	Private	Public	Private	Public	Private		
91,853	26,710	2,567	1,306	35.8	20.5	2	28.1

Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 15.5: Teachers in ECD Centres by Sex and Sub-County, 2014

TRAINED								
		2014*						
Sub-County	Male	Female	TOTAL					
Homa Bay	7	96	103					
Ndhiwa	18	274	292					
Rangwe	14	137	151					
Mbita	16	201	217					
Kasipul	12	261	273					
Kabondo kasipul	24	210	234					
suba	51	149	200					
Rachuonyo north	7	117	124					
Sub-Total	149	1,445	1,594					
UNTRAINED								
Homa Bay	3	40	43					
Ndhiwa	4	83	87					
Rangwe	5	26	31					
Mbita	10	50	60					
Kasipul	11	91	102					
kabondo Kasipul	8	70	78					
suba	5	35	40					
Rachuonyo North	16	133	149					
Sub Total	62	528	590					
GRAND TOTAL	211	1,973	2,184					

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

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Primary Education

Table 15.6: Primary Schools, 2014

School Type	Number
Public	868
Private	221
Total	1,089

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 15.7: Primary Enrolment by school status, 2014

			Number
	2014	*	
Туре	Boys	Girls	Total
Public	145,619	140,078	285,697
Private	18,337	18,461	36,798
Total	163,956	158,539	322,495

Source: Minstry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 15.8: Primary School Enrolment by Sex and Sub-County, 2014

						Number
		2	2014*			
	Pu	blic			Private	
Sub-County	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Rachuonyo South	33,506	32,147	65,653	5,777	6,364	12,141
Rachuonyo North	23,841	23,577	47,418	3,589	3,901	7,490
Homa Bay	31,354	30,386	61,740	3,024	3,346	6,370
Ndhiwa	31,097	28,802	59,899	264	200	464
Mbita	13,406	13,089	26,495	903	778	1,681
Suba	14,794	14,221	29,015	2,401	1,728	4,129
TOTAL	147,998	142,222	290,220	15,958	16,317	32,275

Source: Minstry of Education, Science and Technology

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

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Table 15.9: Primary School Enrolment by Class, Sex and Sub County, 2014

																			Number
Class	Stand	ard 1	Stand	ard 2	Stand	lard 3	Stand	ard 4	Stand	ard 5	Stand	lard 6	Stand	ard 7	Stand	lard 8		Grand Total	
Sub-County	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total														
Homabay	4,473	4,587	4,576	4,477	4,440	4,499	4,575	4,539	4,494	4,550	4,470	4,410	4,390	4,058	2,960	2,612	34,378	33,732	68,110
Mbita	1,857	1,842	1,939	1,880	1,884	2,042	2,028	1,946	1,880	1,823	1,770	1,703	1,655	1,571	1,296	1,060	14,309	13,867	28,176
Ndhiwa	4,437	4,026	4,280	4,104	4,404	4,227	4,338	4,149	4,151	3,934	4,042	3,754	3,554	3,111	2,155	1,697	31,361	29,002	60,363
Rachuonyo North	3,778	3,948	3,632	3,727	3,682	3,739	3,794	3,770	3,697	3,565	3,463	3,534	3,114	3,079	2,270	2,116	27,430	27,478	54,908
Rachuonyo South	5,275	5,196	5,204	5,394	5,190	5,199	5,180	5,165	5,359	5,011	5,189	5,138	4,613	4,469	3,273	2,939	39,283	38,511	77,794
Suba	2,182	2,241	2,512	2,107	2,181	2,224	2,268	2,120	2,157	2,100	2,252	1,996	2,068	1,783	1,575	1,378	17,195	15,949	33,144
Total	22,002	21,840	22,143	21,689	21,781	21,930	22,183	21,689	21,738	20,983	21,186	20,535	19,394	18,071	13,529	11,802	163,956	158,539	322,495

Source: Ministry of Education Science & Technology

Table 15.10: Primary School Enrolment by Class and Sex, 2014

Number

	2014*											
Class	Boys	Girls	Total									
STD 1	22,084	21,892	43,976									
STD 2	22,183	21,700	43,883									
STD 3	21,831	21,946	43,777									
STD 4	22,171	21,706	43,877									
STD 5	21,712	20,957	42,669									
STD 6	21,112	20,481	41,593									
STD 7	19,325	18,030	37,355									
STD 8	13,538	11,827	25,365									
Total	163,956	158,539	322,495									

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 15.11: Public Primary School Teachers by Qualification and Sex, 2014

		Number						
	2014*							
Qualification	Male	Female						
Graduate	395	229						
Approved	919	400						
S1/Diploma	518	645						
P1	2,059	1,640						
P2	-	-						
Sub-Total	3,891	2,914						
UNTRAINED	0	0						
GRAND TOTAL		6,805						

Source: Teachers Service Commission, Homa Bay County

Table 15.12: Primary School Access Indicators, 2014

Access Indicators	Boys	Girls	Total
Gross Enrolment rate (GER) (%)	117	115.4	116.2
Net Enrolment rate (NER) (%)	98.2	98.4	98.3

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Secondary Education

Table 15.13: Secondary Schools by Type and Sub-County, 2014

		Number					
Sub-County	2014*						
Sub-County	Public	Private					
Rachuonyo South	77						
Rachuonyo North	50						
Homa Bay	58						
Ndhiwa	48						
Mbita	30						
Suba	30						
TOTAL	294	18					

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 15.14: Secondary School Enrolment by Class and Sex, 2014

					Number
	Pu	blic	Pri	vate	Total
Class	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
Form 1	11,850	9,260	240	424	21,774
Form 2	11,629	8,529	236	391	20,785
Form 3	10,248	7,011	208	321	17,788
Form 4	8,268	5,422	168	248	14,106
TOTAL	41,996	30,221	851	1,385	74,453

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

Table 15.15: Secondary School Enrolment by Class, Sex and Sub County, 2014

											Number				
	2014*														
Class	Fo	rm 1	For	m 2	For	m 3	Fori	m 4		Grand Total					
Sub-County	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Total				
Homabay	2,623	2,271	2,533	2,013	2,407	1,671	1,755	1,332	9,318	7,287	16,605				
Mbita	1,236	856	1,156	722	1,056	572	911	415	4,359	2,565	6,924				
Ndhiwa	1,845	1,474	1,719	1,292	1,527	1,028	1,216	873	6,307	4,667	10,974				
Rachuonyo North	1,906	1,568	2,089	1,395	1,774	1,255	1,534	982	7,303	5,200	12,503				
Rachuonyo South	3,584	2,573	3,460	2,469	2,921	2,034	2,392	1,549	12,357	8,625	20,982				
Suba	896	942	909	1,028	771	772	627	520	3,203	3,262	6,465				
Total	12,090	9,684	11,866	8,919	10,456	7,332	8,435	5,671	42,847	31,606	74,453				

Source: Ministry of Education Science & Technology

^{*} Provisional

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Table 15.16: Secondary School Enrolment and Access Rates, 2014

Access Indicators	Boys	Girls	Total
Gross Enrolment rate (GER)	78.8	59.3	69.2
Net Enrolment rate (NER)	65.5	50.5	58.1

Source: Ministry of Education, Science and Technology

*Provisional

Table 15.17: KCPE Candidates by Sex and Sub-County, 2014

Number 2014* **Sub-County** Male **Female Total** Rachuonyo South 2,711 2,354 5,065 Rachuonyo North 2,027 2,190 4,217 Homa Bay 2,642 2,247 4,889 Ndhiwa 1,927 3,351 1,424 Mbita 1,097 864 1,961 Suba 1,428 2,551 1,123 Total 11,832 10,202 22,034

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Homa Bay

*Provisional

Table 15.18: Public Secondary School Teachers by Qualification and Sex, 2013-2014

			Number
TRAINED			
	201	4*	
Qualification	Male	Female	Total
Graduate	1,206	453	1,659
Approved	47	22	69
S1/Diploma	135	71	206
Dip/Technical	6	2	8
Cert./Technical	4	1	5
Sub-Total	1,398	549	1,947
UNTRAINED			
Graduate	3	1	4
Dip/Technical			
Sub-Total	3	1	4
TOTAL	1,401	550	1,951

Source: Teachers Service Commission, Homa Bay County

University and Middle College Education

Table 15.19: Universities and Technical Institutions by Category, 2013 – 2014

Number 2014*

	2013		20)14*
Category	Public	Private	Public	Private
Universities				
University Learning Centres	2		3	1
University Campuses				
Polytechnic University Colleges				
National Polytechnics				
Institutes of Technology				
Technical Training Institutes	1		1	

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 15.20: University Student Enrolment by Sex, 2012/13-2013/2014

Number

				Hamber	
	2012/13		2013/14*		
INSTITUTION	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Maseno University (Homa Bay LC)	94	162	72	117	
University of Nairobi (Homa Bay LC)	88	130	93	155	
Total	182	292	165	272	

Source: Maseno University /UON Homa Bay Learning Centres

Table 15.21: Teacher Training Colleges by Category, 2013-2014

Number

	2013		2014*		
Category	Public	Private	Public	Private	
Pre-Primary					
Primary	1		1		
Secondary					
Sub-Total	1		1		

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Table 15.22: County Government Bursary Beneficiaries by Sex and Constituency, 2014

Constituency	Second	lary	University/Middle Level Colleges		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Kasipul	358	312	212	231	
Kabondo Kasipul	415	392	461	346	
Mbita	464	432	439	344	
Rangwe	514	492	56	51	
HomaBay Town	493	367	153	100	
Suba	463	329	179	142	
Ndhiwa	439	312	209	153	
Karachuonyo	412	369	211	121	
Total	3,558	3,005	1,920	1,488	

Source: County Department of Education and ICT, Homa Bay

Table 15.23: Youth Polytechnics by Category and Sub-County, 2013 – 2014

				Number	
	20	13	2014*		
Sub-County	Public	Private	Public	Private	
Homa Bay	2	2 1	2	2	
Mbita	5	5 1	5	1	
Suba	3		4		
Ndhiwa	3		3		
Kabondo Kasipul	4	1	4	1	
Rangwe	2		2		
Kasipul					
Karachuonyo	2		2		
sub total	21	3	22	4	
TOTAL	24	4		26	

Source: Department of Education, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

¹ Sub Counties as recognized by the County Government

^{*}Provisional

Table 15.24: Student Enrolment in Public Youth Polytechnics by Sex and Sub-County, 2013 – 2014

	Name of Institution	20	13	2014*		
Sub-County		Male	Female	Male	Female	
Karachuonyo	Nyakongo	65	10	52	11	
	St.Annes'Mawego	18	27	18	27	
Kasipul	-	-	-	-	-	
	Wakiaga	50	18	74	30	
	Waondo	59	14	61	13	
Mbita	Waiga	35	23	15	19	
	Mfangano	0	0	30	2	
	Lambwe	31	18	22	9	
	Nyagwethe	70	23	90	49	
Suba	Sindo	30	16	34	20	
Suba	Rukongo	44	21	50	39	
	Nyandiwa			50	39	
	Omiro	98	84	41	30	
	Oriwo	197	91	200	80	
	Sibuor	20	21	23	20	
Kabondo Kasipul	Jwelu	20	24	19	29	
Pangua	Ndiru	22	10	30	23	
Rangwe	Kotieno	88	60	95	81	
	Sero	94	80	90	70	
Homa Bay	Homa Bay	102	81	120	90	
	Kabuoch	20	15	24	16	
	mboga	32	30	40	29	
Ndhiwa	Langi	63	37	71	53	
Total		823	483	1,027	637	

County Youth Training office, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

¹ Sub Counties as recognized by the County Government

Adult and Continuing Learning Education

Table 15.25: Adult Education Centres by Sub-County, 2013 - 2014

		Number
Sub-County	2013	2014*
Rachuonyo South	32	32
Rachuonyo North	37	37
Homa Bay	30	26
Ndhiwa	36	36
Mbita	20	20
Suba	20	20
Total	175	171

Source: County Adult and Continuing Education Office, Homa Bay

Table 15.26: Adult Education Enrolment by Sex and Sub-County, 2013 - 2014

				Number	
	2013	3	2014*		
Sub-County	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Rachuonyo South	362	1,909	382	1,768	
Rachuonyo North	464	2,037	355	1,941	
Homa Bay	374	1,740	563	1,500	
Ndhiwa	1,044	3,051	557	1,898	
Mbita	2,765	1,270	508	1,032	
Suba	264	1,151	508	1,592	
Total	5,273	11,158	2,873	9,731	

Source: County Adult and Continuing Education Office, Homa Bay

Table 15.27: Adult Education Proficiency Test Results by Sex and Sub-County, 2013 – 2014

	2013				2014*			
	Number	Sat	Number	Passed	Numb	er Sat	Number Passed	
Sub-County	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Rachuonyo South	34	300	27	291	43	232	35	206
Rachuonyo North	37	334	28	303	22	134	69	151
Homa Bay	75	175	52	130	57	143	53	135
Ndhiwa	31	143	30	136	44	154	43	150
Mbita	44	104	41	104	48	126	35	105
Suba	59	138	56	135	61	121	57	118
Total	280	1,194	234	1,099	275	910	292	865

Source: County Adult and Continuing Education Office, Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Public Health

This section provides statistics on health facilities by type and ownership, hospital beds and cots, outpatient morbidity for persons who are under five years old and those who are aged five years and above, registered medical personnel, NHIF and medical students.

Notes and Definitions

Kenya's health system is broadly categorized into six levels of care, namely, Level 1 comprising of the community and outreach level of care, Level 2 representing the dispensaries, Level 3 of health centers

and clinics, Level 4 of the district hospitals, Level 5 of the County hospitals, and Level 6 of tertiary national referral hospitals

Health Facility: This is a defined a health service delivery structure from where services are provided e.g. Outpatient, pharmacy, laboratory. Government facilities are the ones which are gazetted and Non-Government facilities are registered with the regulator.

Level 1 – Community Health Unit: This is a health service delivery structure within a defined geographical area covering a population of approximately 5,000 people.

Level 2 – Dispensaries: Refers to the lowest point of contact with the public. These are run and managed by enrolled and registered nurses who are supervised by the nursing officer at the respective health centre.

Level 3 - Health Centres: They have a clinical officer as in-charge and provide comprehensive primary care and mainly focus on preventive care such as childhood vaccination. They are medium-sized units which cater for a population of about 80,000 people.

Level 4 – Sub County hospitals: Are hospitals which are the coordinating and referral centre for the smaller units. They usually have the resources to provide comprehensive medical and surgical services. They are managed by medical superintendents.

Level 5 - County hospitals. These are regional centres which provide specialized care including intensive care and life support and specialist consultations. These are referral points for the sub county hospitals.

Level 6 - National referral hospitals: Refers to National referral hospitals offering very specialized services. They are Kenyatta National Hospital, Moi Teaching and Referral Hospital, Mathare Mental Hospital and Nairobi Spinal Injury.

Table 16.1: Health Facilities by Ownership, 2014

	Number
Owmership of Health Facilities	2014*
Public facilities	
Level 5	1
Level 4	11
Level 3	31
Level 2	101
Sub total	144
Private	
Hospitals (Mission/NGO)	3
Health centres	36
Dispensaries	23
Sub-Total	62
Total	206

Source: Department of Health, County Government of Homa Bay

*Provisional

Table 16.2: Health Facilities by Ownership and Sub County, 2014

								Number
			2014*					
Health Facilty Type	Ownership	Rachuonyo south	Rachuonyo North	Homa Bay	Ndhiwa	Mbita	Suba	Total
	Government	2	2	3	1	2	2	12
Hospitals Fa	Faith Based Organisations	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
поѕрітаіѕ	Private	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
	NGO	-	-	-	-	-	2 2	-
	Government	6	4	6	3	4	8	31
Hoolth Control	Faith Based Organisations	3	3	2	1	2	1	12
Health Centres	Private	3	-	1	1	3	-	8
	NGO	5	1	3	-	6	1	16
	Government	19	19	18	20	14	11	101
Diamanaariaa	Faith Based Organisations	6	-	5	3	2	2 8 8 1 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	18
Dispensaries	Private	1	-	-	-	2		3
	NGO	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
	Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinian	Faith Based Organisations	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
CIINICS	Private	6	1	6	5	1	4 8 2 1 3 - 6 1 114 11 2 2 2	20
Health Centres	-	1	-	2				

Source: Department of Health, County Government of Homa Bay

*Provisional

Table 16.3: Hospital Beds and Cots by Sub County, 2014

		Number					
Sub- County	2014*						
Sub- County	Beds	Cots					
Homa Bay	527	46					
Rachuonyo south	331	30					
Rachuonyo North	361	51					
Ndhiwa	114	23					
Mbita	122	3					
Suba	133	10					
Total	1,588	163					

Source: Department of Health, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 16.4: Outpatient Morbidity for Patients below 5 years of Age by Sub-County, 2014

Number

				2014*					Nullibel
Diseases	Homa Bay town	Kabondo Kasipul	Kasipul	Mbita	Ndhiwa	Rachuonyo North	Rangwe	Suba	Total
Accidents - Fractures, injuries,etc.	294	299	191	145	349	226	188	212	1,904
All Others diseases	4,434	3,181	2,339	3,318	6,594	6,173	2,155	2,475	30,669
Aneamia	696	310	429	577	690	286	326	294	3,608
Bilharzia	10	52	156	3	209	24	1	23	468
Bites - Animal, Snake, etc	136	76	33	79	178	59	42	72	675
Brucellosis	7					5			12
Burns	247	238	178	166	358	220	213	230	1,850
Chicken Pox	152	189	97	133	256	150	48	98	1,123
Clinical Malaria	19,977	12,740	18,188	11,004	17,995	16,528	19,295	12,544	128,285
Confirmed Malaria	11,862	12,459	12,261	13,768	24,385	22,364	15,613	9,776	122,488
Dental Disorders	278	125	106	124	140	89	52	73	987
Diabetes	11		2	3	24	7			47
Diarrhoea	4,690	3,680	2,978	5,103	5,636	3,483	5,060	3,740	34,370
Dis. of the skin (incl. wounds)	2,513	2,237	2,723	3,141	2,767	2,091	2,953	2,159	20,584
Dysentery	165	90	56	304	83	72	102	81	953
Ear Infections	628	760	456	515	924	393	501	532	4,709
Epilepsy	20	5	9	3	11	18	2	4	72
Eye Infections	739	548	473	657	1,169	359	666	499	5,110
Infectious Hepatitis		7		11	6			2	26
Malnutrition	179	82	189	155	285	87	106	142	1,225
Measles	6	34	3	24	233	14	1	119	434
Meningococcal Meningitis	1	4	24	4	1	3	1		38
Mental Disorders	13	38	9	5	11	14	26	1	117
New AIDS Cases	23	2	12	11	42	22	4	9	125
Other Dis. of Respiratory System	5,783	14,495	12,920	16,075	17,859	15,825	14,706	12,975	120,638
Pneumonia	1,647	1,123	1,124	1,644	1,813	897	1,081	896	10,225
Poisoning	8	19	24	13	16	12	7	23	122
Poliomyelitis (AFP)		1							1
Sexual Assault	5	20	5	11	16	27	2	13	99
Tetanus		2		1	8		10	3	23
Tuberculosis	19	18	6	13	5	34	2	3	100
Typhoid fever	571	179	414	216	306	541	266	142	2,635
Urinary Tract Infection	705	302	269	360	514	769	352	147	3,418
Yellow Fever		1							1
First Attendances	35,867	31,641	25,924	29,282	49,944	41,346	36,548	23,934	274,486
Re-attendances	12,615	12,872	14,043	15,749	18,749	11,111	16,291	12,282	113,712
Referrals in	952	505	1,286	306	437	217	447	206	4,356
Referrals out	488	489	737	229	416	205	233	121	2,918

Source: Department of Health, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 16.5: Outpatient Morbidity for Patients above 5 years of Age by Sub-County, 2014

Number

	2014*									
	Homa Bay Town	Kabondo Kasipul	Kasipul	Mbita	Ndhiwa	Rachuonyo North	Rangwe	Suba	Total	
Reporting rates										
Abortion	221	113	121	120	163	111	130	215	1,194	
Accidents - Fractures, injuries,etc.	2,265	1,591	857	1,675	1,205	955	1,196	2,267	12,011	
All Others diseases	15,439	12,735	11,348	16,282	9,524	17,701	9,625	13,776	106,430	
Aneamia	531	434	543	791	533	352	344	286	3,814	
Bilharzia	142	63	32	39	105	68	55	28	532	
Bites - Animal, Snake, etc	479	379	204	463	331	375	329	287	2,847	
Brucellosis	153	8	77	23	68	76	149	349	903	
Burns	226	234	123	136	273	173	211	142	1,518	
Chicken Pox	274	303	203	202	310	310	110	148	1,860	
Cholera									-	
Clinical Malaria	31,649	31,175	42,323	23,630	21,582	34,884	35,615	26,721	247,579	
Confirmed Malaria	19,034	33,444	37,935	30,771	33,570	49,525	25,667	21,191	251,137	
Dental Disorders	1,796	903	1,749	1,044	895	1,105	645	1,004	9,141	
Diabetes	507	69	217	499	136	473	107	84	2,092	
Diarrhoea	3,216	3,547	3,238	5,147	4,037	3,120	4,903	3,206	30,414	
Dis. of Puerperium & Childbirth	118	54	294	69	95	114	54	59	857	
Dis. of the skin (incl. wounds)	8,210	7,330	7,628	8,230	5,603	5,585	7,823	5,782	56,191	
Dracunculosis										
Dysentery	332	224	219	1,051	388	283	385	440	3,322	
Ear Infections	1,099	1,072	817	817	1,731	718	1,189	702	8,145	
Epilepsy	178	63	127	89	56	98	119	88	818	
Eye Infections	1,228	1,590	1,193	1,461	1,234	902	1,266	1,237	10,111	
Hypertension	1,029	377	713	955	272	878	401	345	4,970	
Infectious Hepatitis	233	61		142	89	2	144	1	672	
Malaria in pregnancy	950	678	774	1,004	1,410	1,702	761	710	7,989	
Malnutrition	84	307	8	60	160	25	119	98	861	
Measles	7	25	2	11	13	6	15	17	96	
Meningococcal Meningitis	14	3	95	12	19	1	2	1	147	
Mental Disorders	73	146	58	43	66	63	13	25	487	
New AIDS Cases	584	172	264	259	308	75	69	132	1,863	
Other Dis. of Respiratory System Plague	31,010	26,559	25,096	27,374	21,470	27,836	24,457	23,522	207,324	
Pneumonia	3,074	1,722	1,903	2,402	2,486	1,624	1,859	1,474	16,544	
Poisoning	130	468	59	67	70	85	51	64	994	
Poliomyelitis (AFP)								1	1	
Rheumatism, Joint pains etc.	1,394	1,646	1,514	2,154	975	1,709	1,294	1,177	11,863	
Sexual Assault	65	108	67	63	77	57	76	52	566	
Sexually Transmitted Infections	1,059	835	571	848	1,236	900	630	897	6,976	
Tetanus	,,,,,,				,				1,1	
Tuberculosis	189	36	72	121	102	130	75	103	828	
Typhoid fever	4,934	3,053	6,642	3,721	2,515	5,432	4,923	3,128	34,348	
Urinary Tract Infection	2,217	1,504	1,527	2,267	1,695	1,870	1,371	1,470	13,921	
Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	·	·	,	ĺ	,	·	,	,	-	
Yellow Fever										
Total New cases									954,960	
First Attendances	75,076	89,009	82,855	78,728	71,526	110,353	76,459	61,026	645,032	
Re-attendances	22,065	28,564	29,811	39,378	22,958	21,783	29,391	27,801	221,751	
Referrals in	1,186	775	239	928	279	115	543	1,265	5,330	
Referrals out	861	709	593	551	463	467	373	303	4,320	

Source: Department of Health, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 16.6: Registered Medical Personnel per Cadre, 2013

		Medic	al Personne	ıl
Type of Personnel	Male	Female	Total	No. Per 100,000 Population
Doctors/ Medical Officers	19	3	22	2
Dentists	2	0	2	0
Dental Technologists	2	0	2	0
Registered Clinical Officers (RCO)	180	30	210	20
Pharmacists	6	1	7	1
Pharmaceutical Technologists	11	4	15	1
BSc. Nursing	7	10	17	2
Registered Nurses	67	300	367	35
Enrolled Nurses	40	160	200	19
Public Health officers	68	10	78	7
Public Health Technicians	18	5	23	2
Occupational Therapists	6	4	10	1
Phsiotherapists	5	1	6	1
Orthopedic	3	1	4	0
Medical Social Workers	0	1	1	0
Plaster Technicians	3	0	3	0
Laboratory Technologist	78	20	98	9
Health & Record Information officrs	10	5	15	1
Health & Record Information Technicians	12	4	16	2
Nutrionists	2	4	6	1
Radigraphers	5	2	7	1
Biochemists	0	0	0	0
Total	544	565	1,109	105

Source: Department of Health, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

Public Finance

This section provides details of the County government's revenue and expenditure. This includes funds transferred from the county revenue fund to the county government, CDF allocation by constituency, and CDF beneficiaries in schools and colleges.

Notes and Definitions

Equalization Funds: These are Funds established under the Article 204 of the constitution in which shall be paid one half per cent of all the revenue collected by the national government each year calculated on the basis of the most recent audited accounts of revenue received, as approved by the National Assembly.

Table 17.1: National Government Allocation, 2013/14 - 2014/15

		KSh Million
Funds	2013/14	2014/15*
Equitable share of national revenue	4,122	4,917
Equalization funds (for marginalized		
Counties)		
Total	4,122	4,917

Source: Treasury Department, County Government of Homa Bay

Table 17.2: CDF Allocation by Constituency, 2013 – 2014

		KSh Million
Constituency Name	2013	2014*
Kaspul	75,059,249	107,763,163
Kabondo Kasipul	74,918,207	107,549,481
Karachuonyo	80,295,385	115,696,045
Rangwe	72,560,942	103,978,163
Homa Bay Town	72,007,472	103,139,640
Ndhiwa	84,326,539	121,803,350
Mbita	72,307,304	103,593,893
Suba	74,630,545	107,113,665

Source: Constituency Development Fund, Homa BayCounty

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Table 17.3: Development and Recurrent Estimate and Expenditure by Entity, 2014/15

KSh

Ministry/ Office /Entity	Develo	pment	Recurrent			
	Approved Estimate	Expenditure	Approved Estimate	Expenditure		
Agriculture, Livestock And Fisheries	99,183,420.00	99,230,888.90	199,170,498.00	185,861,756.25		
Tourism, Culture, Social Development And Sports	69,394,000.00	33,236,758.05	27,982,505.00	57,673,620.75		
Transport And Infrastructure	588,500,000.00	530,869,457.60	51,361,462.00	39,078,538.75		
Energy And Natural Resources	85,344,461.00	29,350,005.55	28,946,501.00	25,852,907.15		
Education And lct	167,990,000.00	36,942,940.00	291,705,329.00	243,674,310.20		
Health Services	516,500,000.00	260,945,104.65	814,171,721.00	1,000,437,543.60		
Lands, Housing And Urban Development	25,776,995.00	18,302,802.70	43,257,105.00	47,660,272.80		
Trade, Industry, Investment And Cooperatives	86,400,000.00	85,386,448.30	129,042,926.00	120,498,560.80		
Water And Environment	239,700,000.00	196,897,454.45	62,174,297.00	75,241,247.70		
Finance And Economic Planning	29,787,646.00	456,481,783.60	206,956,172.00	291,607,828.90		
Office Of The Governor	51,400,000.00	48,050,207.15	301,616,361.00	273,635,375.15		
Public Service Board			71,834,328.00	61,166,256.45		
County Assembly Service Board	44,415,843.00	42,103,961.00	818,229,512.00	897,150,800.85		
Total	2,004,392,365.00	1,837,797,811.95	3,046,448,717.00	3,319,539,019.35		

Source: The National Treasury

Labour

This section provides data on wage employment by sector.

Table 18.1: Wage Employment by Sector, 2013 - 2014

Sector	2013	2014*
Public Sector: Natonal Government at counties	2,405	1,451
: County government	2,193	1,456
TSC	3,389	5,604
Government Agencies (Parastatals)		
Total	7,987	8,511

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

^{*}Provisional

Retail Prices and Consumers Expenditure

This section provides information on retail commodity prices from various markets in Homa Bay County

Table 18.1: Annual Retail Prices per Kilogram, 2013 - 2014

Commodity	2013	2014*
Dry Maize	85	65
Dry Beans	170	180
Potatoes	30	30
Tomatoes	30	20
Cabbages	20	50
Millet	180	190
Sorghum	70	65
Sukuma Wiki	10	10

Source: Department of Agriculture, County Government of Homa Bay

^{*}Provisional

Table 18.2: Retail Market Prices for Selected Commodities, January - December, 2014

Commodity	Unit		Average Price (KSh)										
		January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Dry Maize	2kg Tin	85	80	90	90	90	90	80	80	70	60	65	70
Green Maize	Heaps	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Finger millet	2kg Tin	180	160	180	180	180	180	190	180	160	150	190	180
Sorghum	2kg Tin	90	100	100	150	95	90	80	80	60	70	50	60
Rose coco	2kg Tin	180	150	250	200	190	160	160	180	180	160	180	170
Green grams	2kg Tin	250	260	200	250	300	350	350	350	300	300	350	350
Cowpeas	Glass	30	30	30	30	30	40	40	50	50	50	40	40
Fresh peas	Glass	40	40	40	50	40	50	40	40	40	40	40	40
Ground nuts	2kg Tin	250	250	300	300	350	350	350	350	400	400	250	250
Irish/Potatoes	2kg Tin	80	80	80	80	20	20	20	30	40	40	80	20
Cassava fresh	Heaps	50	50	50	50	60	60	50	60	60	60	50	40
Sweet potatoes	Heaps	50	60	60	50	50	30	50	50	20	50	50	50
Cabbage	Kilo	30	20	20	30	40	30	20	30	30	20	30	30
Cooking bananas	Bunch	40	30	40	40	30	20	30	300	40	40	40	40
Ripe bananas	Bunch	20	20	30	20	30	20	30	30	30	40	30	30
Carrots	Heaps	100	80	80	70	70	70	70	80	100	100	100	100
Tomatoes	Heaps	30	30	30	30	30	10	20	20	30	30	20	20
Onions	Heaps	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
Spring onions	Heaps	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Chilies	Heaps	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Cucumber	Heaps	50	50	50	40	50	50	50	50	60	50	50	40
Capsicum	Kilo	100	50	60	40	50	50	60	50	60	50	50	40
Brinjals	Kilo	100	40	50	40	50	50	60	65	60	60	60	60
Passion fruit	Heaps	40	30	30	30	30	40	50	50	50	30	30	30
Oranges	Heaps	20	20	20	20	30	40	60	60	60	20	20	20
Lemons	Heaps	20	20	10	30	20	20	30	30	30	20	20	30
Mangoes - Local	Heaps	50	50	40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	70	70
Mangoes - Ngowe	Heaps	50	50	50	50	50	60	60	50	50	50	60	60
Pineapple	Heaps	100	150	70	150	150	160	200	200	200	200	150	150
Pawpaw	Kilo	50	50	60	60	60	100	100	120	150	150	150	80
Avocado	Kilo	50	50	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	50	40	30
Kales	Heaps	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10

Source: KNBS, Homa Bay

Governance

This section presents data on crimes reported to Police, cases handled by Law Courts, persons held in prison and those serving out of prison sentences. In addition, the section gives information on national identity cards and registered voters

Notes and Definitions

Duplicate ID: Refers to an identity card (ID) issued for replacement of lost, misplaced or damaged ID card.

Order and Administration of Lawful Authority: These include treason, incitement to mutiny, aiding civil disobedience

Injurious to Public: Includes stealing government property, stealing by person in public service, stealing from state corporations

Against Person: Includes assault, grievous harm, murder etc

Related to Property: Includes theft, robbery with violence, arson

Attempts and Conspiracies: Includes attempts to commit offence, neglect to prevent offences, conspiracy to commit offences

Employment Offences: Includes employment of aliens without permit

Drugs related: Includes possession, manufacture, trafficking etc of any quantity of illegal substances.

Various Cases: Includes by – laws under County Government, Traffic Act etc

Prison personnel: Only uniformed personnel and excludes all the other staff

Police Service

Table 19.1: Reported Crimes by Offence and Sub County, 2013 - 2014

								Nur					Number	
			2013					2014*						
	Homa Bay	Rachuonyo	Rachuonyo	Ndhiwa	Mbita	Suba	Total		Rachuonyo	Rachuonyo				
Reported Crimes		South	North					Homa Bay	South	North	Ndhiwa	Mbita	Suba	Total
Homicide	19	27	6	11	3	2	68	12	8	9	12	9	9	59
Offences against morality	23	15	12	1	17	15	83	29	18	8	1	23	12	91
Other offences against persons	110	106	76	113	65	35	505	103	118	82	106	71	41	521
Robbery	15	17	4	2	12	8	58	12	4	8	5	5	-	34
Breakings	36	29	26	17	14	10	132	39	26	19	13	18	9	124
Theft of stock	14	7	0	12	2	6	41	10	15	2	14	4	9	54
Stealing	48	43	12	18	4	13	138	36	34	23	17	16	11	137
Theft by servant	0	11	4	2	2	0	19	8	8	-	1	2	-	19
Vehicle and other thefts	15	6	3	1	4	2	31	4	2	-	-	3	1	10
Dangerous drugs	11	10	17	12	5	20	75	24	22	16	13	7	28	110
Traffic offences	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1		2				3
Criminal damage	12	23	5	12	6	5	63	18	22	8	11	7	4	70
Economic crimes	7	8	3	0	4	3	25	12	5	3		4	3	27
Corruption	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1						1
Offences involving police officers	0	0	2	0	0	0	2							
Offences involving tourist	0	0	0	0	0	0	0							
Other penal code offences	24	9	14	43	6	0	96	33	26	10	15	3	2	89
TOTAL	334	311	184	245	144	119	1337	342	308	190	208	172	129	1,349

Source: Kenya Police Service, Homa BayCounty

Table 19.2: Traffic Accidents, 2013 - 2014

		Number
Description	2013	2014*
Total Number of Accidents Reported	87	80
Persons Killed and Injured		
Killed	56	47
Seriously Injured	38	34
Silighly Injured	17	15
Total	111	96
Vehicles Primarily Responsible		
Motor Cars	43	33
Lorries,Buses and Taxis	14	13
Motor Cycles	9	26
Pedal Cycles	2	8
Animals/Hand Carts	3	0
Matatus	0	6
Others	15	12
Persons Primarily Responsible	_	
Driver (Incl Motor cyclists)	20	50
Pedestrians	12	8
Pedal Cyclists	4	0
Passengers	0	0
Other Causes	6	8
Times of Accidents Occurance		
Day	51	47
Night	36	33

Source: Kenya Police, Traffic Department , Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

Table 19.3: Persons Reported to Police to have Committed Offences against Morality and Other Offences against Persons by Sex, 2013-2014

	2013		20	14*
Against Morality	Male	Female	Male	Female
Rape		10		14
Diflement		82		73
Incest		1		
Un- natural Offences Sodomy				
Beastiality				
Indecent Assault		1		1
Abduction			2	
Bigamy				
Total		94	2	88
Other offences against persons				
Assault	257	85	297	62
Creating Disturbance	100	60	95	51
Affray(Scuffle)	8	2	4	1
Total	365	147	396	114

Source: Kenya Police Service, Homa BayCounty

Judiciary

Table 19.4: Registered and Convictions of Murder Cases by Sex, 2014

			Number
Cases	Male	Female	Total
Registered Murder Cases	247	12	259
Convictions in Murder cases	30	5	35

Source: Judiciary, Homa Bay County

Table 19.5: Cases handled by High Courts by Sex, 2014

Cases	Male	Female	Total
Criminal Appeals	189	12	201
Civil Appeals	19	6	25
Succession - Judicial Review	170	620	790

Source: Judiciary, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Table 19.6: Cases handled by Magistrates' Courts by Sex, 2014

Cases	Male	Female	Total
Criminal Cases	842	262	1,104
Traffic Cases	899	128	1,027
Civil Cases	79	32	111
Divorce Cases	7	12	19
Total	1,827	434	2,261

Source: Judiciary, Homa Bay County

Table 19.7: Distribution of Magistrates and Judges in Law Courts by Cadre and Sex, 2014

Cases	Male	Female	Total
Judges	1	0	1
Chief Magistrate	0	1	1
Principal Magistrate	0	0	0
Senior Resident Magistrates	1	0	1
Khadhi	0	0	0
Resident Magistrate	0	1	1

Source: Judiciary, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Prisons Service

Table 19.8: Convicted Prisoners by Type of Offenses, 2014

			Number
Type of Offence(For Men)	2014*	Type of Offence(For Men)	2014*
House Breaking and Stealing	18	Forgery	3
Arson	2	Destroying crops of cultivated produce	5
Theft of M/V Parts	3	Failing to attend Court	3
Stealing	17	Forte lure of Bond	3
Riding a M/V without driving license	113	Attempted Suicide	
Riding a M/V without Insurance	101	Possession of Immunitation of Fire Arm	
Riding a M/V without Helmet	66	Possessions of Govt. Stores	4
Riding a M/V without Inspection Sticker	20	Stealing M/V	3
Stealing by servant	3	Offensive Conduct	2
Being Unlawfully Present in Kenya	26	Personating a Public Officer	2
Possession of alcoholic drinks	148	Attempted Defilement	3
Handling Stolen goods	3	Assault with a child	5
Rape	2	Touting	9
Failing to register a Kenyan	23	Showing Disrespect to Judicial Court	
Assault causing Actual bodily Harm	29	Incest	2
Defilement	12	Obtaining by False pretense	8
Causing death by careless riding	1	Fishing Without Fishermen License	
Grievous Harm	7	Hindering burial of a dead body	
Malicious Damage to Property	4	Reckless & Negligent Act causing harm	4
Robbery with violence	7	Manslaughter	2
Stealing Livestock	12	Exposing food for sale without adequate care	3
Creating disturbance in a manner likely to cause a breach of peace	2	Failure to report commission of Female Genital Mutilation	
Preparation to Commit a felony	6	Failure to maintain parts of a M/V	7
Trafficking-in Narcotic Drugs		Co tempting Court	
Forcible Detainer	3	Failure to honor maintenance agreement	3
Escape from Lawful Custody	4	Carrying Excess passengers	6
Being Drunk and Disorderly	59		
Total			768

Source:Kenya Police Service, Homa Bay County

Table 19.9: Convicted Prisoners by Type of Offences, 2014

Number Type of Offence(For Women) 2014* Being in possession of alcoholic drinks 115 Being in possession of narcotic drugs Trafficking of narcotic drugs Grievous Harm 1 Kidnapping and Abduction Creating Disturbance Obtaining by false pretence Assault Causing A/bodily harm Exposing Food Stuff for sale without adequate measure Failure to Register 3 Failure to report commission of f.g.m c/sec 24 of p.f.g.m Being Unlawfully present in Kenya 1 Subjecting a child to early marriage 1 Failure to produce accused c/s/3/wpc 1 123

Source: Kenya Police Service, Homabay County

Table 19.10: Prison Personnel by Sex, 2014

	Number
Personnel	2014*
Male	148
Female	23
Total	171

Source: Kenya Prisons Service, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Probation Department

Table 19.11: Probation Personnel and Offenders by Sex, 2013-2014

Numbe

	20	2013		14*
Personnel	Male	Female	Male	Female
Probation officers	13	3	12	3
Offenders	414	139	413	140
Offenders serving probation	195	35	167	46
Offenders serving community service	203	104	217	94
Offenders serving aftercare	16		29	

Source: Probation Department, Homa Bay County

Table 19.12: Offenders Serving Probation by Sex and Type of Offence, 2013 - 2014

	2	013	201	14*
Type of Offence	Male	Female	Male	Female
Murder(including attempt)				
Manslaughter	5	1	3	1
Rape(including attempt)	3		2	
Assault	23	3	14	5
Other offence against the person	8	9	24	8
Robbery and allied offences				
Breakings	3	1	18	1
Theft of stock	2		7	
General stealing	13	6	8	2
Theft of motor vehicles				
Theft of motor vehicle parts				
Theft from motor vehicles				
Theft of bicycles				
Theft by servants	6	4	1	
Dangerous drugs	18	8	24	15
Malicious damage to property	8	1		3
Drunk and Disorderly				
Causing death by dangerous driving				
Other offences against property	10	1	2	2
Failing to apply to be registered				
All other penal code offences	10	8	16	5

Source: Probation Department, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Table 19.13: Offenders Serving Community Service by Sex and Type of Offence, 2013 -2014

	2	2013		2014*
Type of Offence	Male	Female	Male	Female
Murder(including attempt)	_			
Manslaughter				1
Rape(including attempt)		_		
Assault	17	5	16	4
Other offence against the person	6	1	25	2
Robbery and allied offences				
Breakings	10	2	14	7
Theft of stock	5		4	
General stealing	12		8	2
Theft of motor vehicles				
Theft of motor vehicle parts				
Theft from motor vehicles				
Theft of bicycles				
Theft by servants	1	1	3	1
Dangerous drugs	50	36	75	37
Malicious damage to property	4	3	3	
Drunk and Disorderly				
Causing death by dangerous driving				
Other offences against property	9	1	13	2
Failing to apply to be registered				
All other penal code offences	158	79	152	63

Source: Probation Department, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

Table 19.14: Offenders Serving After Care by Sex and Type of Offence, 2013 – 2014

	2	2013		2014*	
Type of Offence	Males	Females	Males	Females	
Murder(including attempt)					
Manslaughter					
Rape(including attempt)	2		3		
Assault	1	1	2		
Other offence against the person	1		1		
Robbery and allied offences	1		2		
Breakings	1		1		
Theft of stock					
General stealing	3		2		
Theft of motor vehicles					
Theft of motor vehicle parts					
Theft from motor vehicles					
Theft of bicycles					
Theft by servants					
Dangerous drugs					
Malicious damage to property					
Drunk and Disorderly					
Causing death by dangerous driving					
Other offences against property					
Failing to apply to be registered					
All other penal code offences					

Source: Probation Department, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

National Registration Bureau

Table 19.15: Registration of National ID/Card by Sub County, 2013 - 2014

Number

SUB COUNTY		2013	201	4*
	NPR REGISTERED	DUPLICATE REGISTERED	NPR REGISTERED	DUPLICATE
				REGISTERED
Homa Bay	3,500	1,200	5,000	3,250
Ndhiwa	3,700	1,300	4,700	1,700
Rachuonyo North	4,200	1,400	4,700	1,600
Rachuonyo South	4,500	1,400	6,400	2,600
Mbita	2,700	1,000	3,200	1,670
Suba	2,200	1,250	2,900	1,750
TOTAL	20,800	7,550	26,900	12,570

Source: National registration Bureau, Homa Bay County

Table 19.16: Collected ID Cards by Sub County, 2014

Sub County	NPR		Others			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Homa Bay	673	1,840	2,513	820	1,123	1,943
Ndhiwa	1036	1880	2916	560	860	1420
Rachuonyo North	1,800	1,675	3,475	1,310	810	2,120
Rachuonyo South	1,040	2,120	3,160	889	1001	1,890
Mbita	826	1300	2,126	415	815	1230
Suba	1106	1308	2,414	900	1,070	1,970
Total	6,481	10,123	16,604	4,894	5,679	10,573

Source: National registration Bureau, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

^{*}Provisional

Social Services

This section presents information on registered women groups and youth groups.

Table 20.1: Registered Groups

		Number
Registered Groups	2013	2014*
Women Groups	416	622
Youth Groups	431	226

Source: Social Development Office, Homa Bay County

^{*}Provisional

Additional Information

Table 1: Socio-Economic Indicators

	Rate	
Indicator	County	National
Crude Birth Rate [per 1,000 people]	53.7	38.4
Crude Death Rate [per 1,000 people]	12.7	10.4
Total Fertility Rate [per woman]	6.1	4.7
Maternal Mortality Rate [per 100,000 births]	673	495
Child Mortality Rate (under-five) [per 1,000 live births]	170	79
In - Migration Rate (%)	15	20.9
General Sex ratio (females to males)	1.09	1.02
Population under age 18 [%]	54.3	50.1
Population over age 64 [%]	3.7	3.5
Orphanhood of Children under age 15 [%]	4.1	1.2
Households of one to three people [%]	35.6	42
Households of more than seven people [%]	21.3	19.2
Female - Headed Households [%]	43.7	32.1
Access to safe water [%]	28.3	56.1
Households using piped water [%]	5.6	30
Households using protected springs and wells [%]	9.4	14.3
Households using boreholes [%]	13	11.0
Households using streams or lake [%]	48.3	22.7
Households using ponds, dams, jabia [%]	11.9	4.3
Households using unprotected springs/wells [%]	10.1	10.1
Households with access to improved sanitation [%]	40.7	64.7
Households using main sewer, septic tank [%]	1.1	11.1
Households using VIP latrine or covered latrine [%]	39.6	53.6
Households using uncovered latrine or bucket [%]	20.5	21.2
Households using bush [%]	38.5	13.6
Households using solid bio-fuels for cooking [%]	97.5	82.5
Households using paraffin for lighting [%]	94.6	69.5
Households using electricity for lighting [%]	3.3	22.7
Poverty incidence [%]	49.6	45.2

KNBS, CETRAD, CDE, Social – Economic Atlas of Kenya Source:

Table 2: Demographic and Health Indicators

Type of Indicator	County	National
Fertility and Family Planning		
Total Fertility Rate (number of children per woman)	5.2	3.9
Current use of family planning methods among married women age 15-49	47	58
Maternal and Child Health		
Pregnant women who received antenatal care from skilled provider (%)	94	96.0
Births delivered in a health facility (%)	62	61.0
Children 12-23 months fully vaccinated (%)	54	68.0
Nutritional status of children		
Children under five years who are stunted (moderate or severe) %	19	26.0
Children under five years who are wasted (moderate or severe) %	2	4.0
Children under five years who are underweight (%)	5	11.0
Children under 5 years who are overweight or obese (%)	4	4
Malaria Prevention and Treatment		
Households with atteast one insecticide-treated net (ITN) (%)	74	59
Households with atleast one ITN for every 2 persons in the household (%)	38	34
HIV/AIDs-related knowledge		
Women 15-49 years who know that HIV can be prevented by using Condoms and limiting sex to one		
uninfected parner(%)	88	77
Men 15-49 years who know that HIV can be prevented by using Condoms and limiting sex to one		
uninfected parner(%)	97	85
Women 15-49 years who have been tested for HIV in the past 12 months and received the results of the		
last test (%)	71	53
Men 15-49 years who have been tested for HIV in the past 12 months and received the results of the last test (%)	59	46

Source: 2014 Kenya Demographic Household Survey

Constituency	Headcount Index: Percent of Individuals below Poverty Line	Constituency Contribution to National Poverty (%)	Constituency Ranking by Contribution to National Poverty
Kasipul	49.4	0.32	139
Kabondo Kasipul	51.5	0.32	140
Karachuonyo	45.6	0.43	69
Rangwe	47.4	0.27	175
Homa Bay Town	47.9	0.26	186
Ndhiwa	51	0.52	36
Suba North	41.7	0.27	178
Suba South	52.8	0.32	147
County	48.4	2.7	12

Political Units by Constituency and Ward Name, 2014

CONSTITUENCY	WARD
Kabondo Kasipul	Kabondo East
	Kabondo West
	Kokwanyo/Kakelo
	Kojwach
Kasipul	West Kasipul
	South Kasipul
	Central Kasipul
	West Kamagak
	East kamagak
	West Karachuonyo
Karachuonyo	North Karachuonyo
·	Kanyaluo
	Kibiri
	Wang' Chieng
	Central
	Kendu Bay Town
Homa Bay Town	Homa Bay Central
•	Homa Bay Arujo
	Homa Bay West
	Homa Bay East
Ndhiwa	Kanyadoto
	Kanyikela
	Kabuoch North
	Kabuoch South/Pala
	Kanyamwa Kologi
	Kwabwai
	Kanyamwa Kosewe
Rangwe	West Gem
	East Gem
	Kagan
	Kagan
	Kochia
Mbita	Mfangano Island
	Rusinga Island
	Kasgunga
	Gembe
	Lambwe
Suba	Curci South
Suba	Gwasi South
	Gwasi North
	Kaksingri West
	Ruma/Kaksingri East

Source: Independent Electoral & Boundaries Commission

Kenya's 47 Counties

Code	County	Area (Km²)	Population 2014	County Headquarters
1	Mombasa	218.9	1,106,444	Mombasa
2	Kwale	8,270.2	765,831	Kwale
3	Kilifi	12,609.7	1,307,185	Kilifi
4	Tana River	38,436.9	282,958	Hola
5	Lamu	6,273.1	119,641	Lamu
6	Taita Taveta	17,084.0	334,042	Wundanyi
7	Garissa	44,175.0	416,389	Garissa
8	Wajir	56,685.8	442,371	Wajir
9	Mandera	25,991.5	685,510	Mandera
10	Marsabit	70,961.2	309,557	Marsabit
11	Isiolo	25,336.1	152,332	Isiolo
12	Meru	6,936.2	1,441,361	Meru
13	Tharaka Nithi	2,638.8	388,202	Kathwana
14	Embu	2,818.0	548,569	Embu
15	Kitui	30,496.5	1,075,866	Kitui
16	Machakos	6,208.2	1,167,480	Machakos
17	Makueni	8,008.8	939,879	Wote
18		3,245.3	659,848	Ol Kalou
19	Nyandarua	3,2 4 5.3 3,337.1	767,560	Nyeri
20	Nyeri	*	584,377	Kerugoya
21	Kirinyaga	1,479.1	1,042,929	Murang'a
	Murang'a	2,558.8	1,795,999	Kiambu
22 23	Kiambu	2,543.4	1,795,999	
	Turkana	68,680.3	605,033	Lodwar
24	West Pokot	9,169.4	· ·	Kapenguria
25	Samburu	21,022.2	264,284	Maralal
26	Trans Nzoia	2,495.5	966,197	Kitale
27	Uasin Gishu	3,345.2	1,054,805	Eldoret
28	Elgeyo Marakwet	3,029.8	436,631	Iten
29	Nandi	2,884.2	888,435	Kapsabet
30	Baringo	11,015.3	655,641	Kabarnet
31	Laikipia	9,461.9	470,965	Nanyuki
32	Nakuru	7,495.1	1,891,739	Nakuru
33	Narok	17,933.1	1,003,672	Narok
34	Kajiado	21,901.0	810,918	Kajiado
35	Kericho	2,440.5	887,659	Kericho
36	Bomet	2,509.8	861,397	Bomet
37	Kakamega	3,051.2	1,812,330	Kakamega
38	Vihiga	530.9	605,379	Mbale
39	Bungoma	3,032.2	1,500,990	Bungoma
40	Busia	1,695.0	812,036	Busia
41	Siaya	2,530.4	941,724	Siaya
42	Kisumu	2,085.9	1,083,268	Kisumu
43	Homa Bay	3,183.3	1,077,554	Homa Bay
44	Migori	2,596.4	1,025,422	Migori
45	Kisii	1,317.5	1,288,290	Kisii
46	Nyamira	899.3	668,863	Nyamira
47	Nairobi City	695.1	4,004,400	Nairobi

Source: Kenya National Bureau of Statistics